

# Word List

## Abbreviations

(adj) adjective  
(adv) adverb  
(conj) conjunction

(n) noun  
(phr) phrase  
(phr v) phrasal verb

(pl n) plural noun  
(prep) preposition  
(pron) pronoun

(v) verb  
(sb) somebody  
(sth) something

## Module 1 People

**beard** /biəd/ (n) = hair growing on a man's chin and cheeks **broda**  
**curly** /kɜ:li/ (adj) = (of hair) in the form of tight curves and spirals  
(o włosach) **kręcone**  
**dark complexion** (phr) = not fair skin  
**ciemna cera**  
**fair complexion** (phr) = light skin  
**jasna cera**  
**go bald** (phr) = gradually lose hair  
**łysieć**  
**moustache** /mə'stu:ʃ/ (n) = hair that grows on a man's upper lip **wąsy**  
**of medium height** (phr) = neither tall or short but average **średniego wzrostu**  
**overweight** /əʊvə'weɪt/ (adj) = having excess weight **z nadwagą**  
**pale complexion** (phr) = having lighter than normal skin **blada cera**  
**pointed nose** (phr) = long sharp nose  
**szpiczasty nos**  
**shoulder-length** /'ʃəʊldə leŋθ/ (adj) = long enough to reach your shoulders  
(o włosach) **do ramion**  
**skinny** /skɪni/ (adj) = extremely thin  
**chudy**  
**spiky** /spaɪki/ (adj) = having one or more sharp points **sterczące**  
**wrinkles** /rɪŋkəlz/ (n) = lines formed on your face when you grow old  
**zmarszczki**

## 1a

**ancestor** /ænsəstə/ (n) = a member of family who lived a long time ago  
**przodek**  
**brave** /breɪv/ (adj) = bold, courageous  
**odważny**  
**carving** /kɑ:vɪŋ/ (n) = object or design that has been cut out of stone or wood  
**rzeźba**  
**ceremony** /serəməni/ (n) = a formal event  
**ceremonia**  
**cheerful** /tʃiəfəl/ (adj) = happy, joyful  
**radosny**  
**code of behaviour** (phr) = set of rules to be followed  
**zasady zachowania/postępowania**

**colourfully embroidered** (phr) = colourful patterns made with needle and thread **kolorowo haftowany/wyszywany**  
**craftsman** /kra:ftsmən/ (n) = a man who makes things with his hands  
**rzemieślnik**  
**crop** /krɒp/ (n) = a plant such as grain, fruit or vegetable grown by farmers and used as food **zboże**  
**crossbow** /krɒsbəʊ/ (n) = a weapon used to shoot arrows **kusza**  
**dark in complexion** (phr) = having skin which is not light **ciemnoskóry**  
**distinctive** /dɪ'stɪŋktɪv/ (adj) = standing out, easily recognisable  
**charakterystyczny, wyróżniający się**  
**do spinning** (phr) = the action of making thread **prząść**  
**do weaving** (phr) = making material/carpet out of threads **tkać**  
**entrance** /entrəns/ (n) = a door, gate etc by which you can enter a place  
**w wejście, otwór drzwiowy**  
**exit** /egzɪt/ (n) = a place where you can leave **wyjście**  
**fairly short** (phr) = rather short **dość niski**  
**fortune** /fɔ:tʃən/ (n) = very large amount of money **fortuna**  
**frame** /freɪm/ (n) = a structure that surrounds an object **rama**  
**gather** /gæðə/ (v) = (to cause) to come together **zebrać się**  
**generation** /dʒenə'reɪʃən/ (C n) = a period of about 30 years in which children become adults and have their own family **pokolenie**  
**good spirit** (phr) = good soul or ghost **dobry duch**  
**growing** /grəʊɪŋ/ (adj) = increasing  
**rosnący**  
**harsh** /hɑ:f/ (adj) = (of conditions) difficult or uncomfortable to live in  
(o warunkach) **trudne, surowe**  
**headman** /hedmən/ (n) = leader/chief of a tribe **przywódcą**  
**honour** /hɒnə/ (v) = to show great respect for sb/sth **honorować, upamiętniać**  
**introduce** /ɪntrə'dju:s/ (v) = to put into use for the first time **wprowadzać**  
**land** /lænd/ (n) = a piece of countryside **teren, grunt**

**leader** /li:də/ (n) = a person who directs others **przywódca**  
**leather** /leðə/ (n) = type of material made of animal skin **skóra**  
(materiał, z którego wyrabia się różne przedmioty)  
**leggings** /legɪŋz/ (n) = close-fitting trousers made from stretchy fabric  
**leginsy**  
**maintain** /mem'teɪn/ (v) = to continue to have **utrzymywać, zachowywać**  
**memorise** /meməraɪz/ (v) = to learn sth and remember it exactly **uczyć się na pamięć**  
**mountainous** /maʊntɪnəs/ (adj) = area with many mountains **górzysty**  
**oral** /ɔ:rəl/ (adj) = spoken **ustny**  
**originally** /ə'rɪdʒɪnəli/ (adv) = from or in the beginning **początkowo**  
**provide** /prə'vaɪd/ (v) = to give sb sth that they need **zapewniać, dostarczać**  
**region** /rɪdʒən/ (n) = an area, usually without fixed limits **region**  
**remain** /rɪ'meɪn/ (v) = to continue to exist **pozostać**  
**remarkably tough** (phr) = very strong and resilient **niezwykle wytrzymały**  
**rich in culture** (phr) = having developed civilization **o bogatej kulturze**  
**rule** /ru:l/ (n) = an instruction about what you must or must not do  
**zasada**  
**seek** /sɪ:k/ (v) = to look for (sth) **szukać**  
**significance** /sɪ'gnɪfɪkəns/ (n) = importance **znaczenie**  
**society** /sə'saɪəti/ (n) = organisation of people formed for a particular reason **stowarzyszenie, towarzystwo**  
**spin** /spɪn/ (v) = to twist fibres into thread **prząść**  
**spirited** /spɪrɪtɪd/ (adj) = full of energy **ożywiony, pełen werwy**  
**spiritual** /spɪrɪtʃuəl/ (adj) = of the spirit and mind; not physical **duchowy**  
**stilt** /stɪlt/ (n) = a long pole used to support a building **pal**  
**swing** /swɪŋ/ (n) = a big and sudden change **gwałtowna zmiana, wahanie**  
**take things a step further** (phr) = progress even more **pójść o krok dalej**

**taste** /teɪst/ (n) = preference for sth  
smak, upodobanie  
**thatched roof** (phr) = the top of a building made of straw dach  
pokryty strzechą  
**tradition** /trə'dɪʃən/ (n) = a behaviour or belief followed for a long time by people of a specific society  
tradycja  
**tribe** /traɪb/ (n) = a group of people of the same race, language and customs  
szczęp, plemię  
**yearly** /jɪəli/ (adj) = annual coroczny  
**weave** /wi:v/ (v) = to make clothes by crossing threads under and over each other tkąć

## 1b

**accountant** /ə'kaʊntənt/ (n) = sb who keeps or checks financial accounts  
księgowy  
**achievement** /ə'tʃi:vmənt/ (n) = accomplishment osiągnięcie  
**actor** /æktə/ (n) = performer of a film or play aktor  
**aggressive** /ə'ɡresɪv/ (adj) = behaving in an angry, threatening manner  
agresywny  
**ambitious** /æm'bɪʃəs/ (adj) = aspiring ambitny  
**annoyed** /ə'nɔɪd/ (adj) = angry, irritated rozzłoszczony  
**arrogant** /ærəɡənt/ (adj) = behaving in a proud, unpleasant way because you believe that you are more important than others arogancki, bezczelny  
**artistic** /ɑ:'tɪstɪk/ (adj) = creative artystyczny  
**attached to** /ə'tætʃt tə/ (adj) = emotionally close to przywiązany do (kogoś/czegoś)  
**baggy** /bæɡi/ (adj) = loose fitting, not tight obszerny, workowaty  
**baker** /beɪkə/ (n) = a person who makes and sells bread piekarz  
**beautician** /bjʊ:'tɪʃən/ (n) = a professional who improves people's appearance kosmetyczka  
**belt** /belt/ (n) = a long band worn around the waist pasek  
**boots** /bu:ts/ (n) = footgear covering the foot and part of leg botki, kozaki, trzewiki  
**care about** /keər əbaʊt/ (v) = be interested in dbać o kogoś/coś  
**caring** /keərɪŋ/ (adj) = affectionate troskliwy

**casual clothes** (phr) = informal, everyday clothes codzienne ubranie  
**cheerful** /tʃɪəfəl/ (adj) = happy, joyful radosny  
**cleaner** /kli:nə/ (n) = a professional who cleans other people's houses sprzątac, sprzątaczką  
**coal** /kəʊl/ (n) = a black or dark-brown substance that is taken from the ground and is used as fuel węgiel  
**coat** /kəʊt/ (n) = an outer piece of clothing worn over other clothes płaszcz, kurtka  
**conservative** /kən'sɜ:vətɪv/ (adj) = cautious and careful konserwatywny  
**cotton** /kɒtən/ (adj) = type of material made of soft fibre bawełniany  
**creative** /kri:'eɪtɪv/ (adj) = able to bring sth into existence, inventive kreatywny  
**deceitful** /dɪ'sɪ:tʃəl/ (adj) = deliberately cheating kłamliwy, nieuczciwy  
**designer clothes** (phr) = with the signature of a well-known designer ubrania designerskie/od znanych projektantów  
**dishonest** /dɪs'ɒnəst/ (adj) = inclined to lie, cheat or deceive nieuczciwy  
**disorganised** /dɪs'ɔ:gənəɪzd/ (adj) = not planned or organised well niezorganizowany, chaotyczny  
**do up** /du: 'ʌp/ (phr v) = button up zapinać  
**dull** /dʌl/ (adj) = boring, uninteresting nudny  
**electrical wires** (phr) = flexible threads used to carry electricity przewody elektryczne  
**electrician** /ɪ'lek'trɪʃən/ (n) = sb whose job is to put in, check or repair electrical equipment elektryk  
**farmer** /fɑ:mə/ (n) = a person who owns or manages a farm rolnik, farmer  
**fashionable** /fæʃənəbəl/ (adj) = popular, stylish modny  
**financial records** (phr) = an account of profits and expenses dokumentacja finansowa  
**fit** /fɪt/ (v) = to be of the right size, shape, etc. pasować  
**floral** /flɔ:rəl/ (adj) = having a pattern of flowers on it kwiecisty, w kwiaty  
**forgetful** /fə'ɡetfəl/ (adj) = absent-minded zapominalski

**formal clothes** (phr) = clothes worn on special occasions eleganckie/galowe ubranie  
**generous** /dʒenərəs/ (adj) = willing to give more of sth than is usual or expected hojny  
**gentle** /dʒentəl/ (adj) = calm and peaceful delikatny, subtelny  
**hardworking** /hɑ:d 'wɜ:kɪŋ/ (adj) = a person who puts a lot of energy into his/her work pracowity  
**high-heeled** /haɪ 'hi:ld/ (adj) = describing tall outer, back part of shoe na obcasie  
**honest** /'ɒnəst/ (adj) = frank, sincere uczciwy  
**impatient** /ɪm'peɪʃənt/ (adj) = annoyed because of waiting too long for sth to happen niecierpliw  
**indifferent** /ɪn'dɪfərənt/ (adj) = not interested in nieczuły, obojętny  
**interested in** /ɪn'trəstɪd ɪn/ (adj) = wanting to know about a subject or take part in sth zainteresowany czymś  
**jacket** /dʒækt/ (n) = hip-length coat tu: kurtka  
**jealous of** /dʒələs əv/ (adj) = feeling resentment because of sb's success zazdrosny o (kogoś/coś)  
**jumper** /dʒʌmpə/ (n) = pullover pulower  
**lazy** /leɪzi/ (adj) = resistant to work leniwy  
**leather** /leðə/ (adj) = type of material made of animal skin skóra  
**look after** /lʊk ɑ:ftə/ (phr v) = take care of opiekować się  
**look down on** /lʊk 'daʊn ɒn/ (phr v) = to think that sb has a lower status than me patrzeć z pogardą  
**look for** /lʊk fə/ (phr v) = search for szukać  
**look forward** /lʊk 'fɔ:wəd/ (phr v) = eagerly anticipate czekać (na coś) z niecierpliwością  
**look up** /lʊk 'ʌp/ (phr v) = find in a book/list sprawdzać  
**look up to** /lʊk 'ʌp tə/ (phr v) = to admire and respect sb podziwiać  
**match** /mætʃ/ (v) = (of two items of clothing or accessories) to look attractive together because of being a similar colour or pattern pasować  
**miner** /maɪnə/ (n) = a person who works underground in a mine górnik

# Word List

**modest** /ˈmɒdəst/ (adj) = fairly small in amount **skromny**

**moody** /ˈmuːdi/ (adj) = frequently changing feelings and behaviour **humorzysty, kapryśny**

**musician** /mjuːˈzɪʃən/ (n) = sb who plays a musical instrument as a job **muzyk**

**optimistic** /ˌɒptɪˈmɪstɪk/ (adj) = always looking at the positive side of people and situations **optymistyczny, pozytywnie nastawiony do życia**

**organised** /ˈɔːɡənəɪzd/ (adj) = arranged, put in order

**uporządkowany, zorganizowany**

**patient** /ˈpeɪʃənt/ (adj) = not getting angry, annoyed, etc easily **cierpliwy**

**pessimistic** /ˌpesɪˈmɪstɪk/ (adj) = always believing that bad things will happen **pesymistyczny**

**plastic** /ˈplæstɪk/ (adj) = made of rubber-like substance **plastikowy**

**platform** /ˈplætfɔːm/ (adj) = describing the thick raised sole of high-heeled shoes **(o butach) na platformach**

**polite** /pəˈlaɪt/ (adj) = kind **grzeczny, uprzejmy**

**polka dot** /ˈpɒlkə dɒt/ (adj) = a pattern with small or large dots **w kropki**

**positive** /ˈpɒzɪtɪv/ (adj) = being hopeful and confident **pozytywnie nastawiony**

**remove** /rɪˈmuːv/ (v) = to get rid of sth; make sth disappear **usuwać, likwidować**

**rude to** /ruːd tə/ (adj) = being impolite towards **niegrzeczny (dla kogoś)**

**scarf** /skɑːf/ (n) = a piece of cloth that you wear around your neck or head, usually to keep yourself warm **szalik**

**selfish** /ˈselfɪʃ/ (adj) = caring only about themselves **samolubny**

**sloppy** /ˈslɒpi/ (adj) = careless **niechlujny**

**stripes** /straɪps/ (n) = patterned lines on an animal's skin **paski**

**suit** /suːt/ (v) = (of clothes) to look good on sb **dobrze (na kimś) leżeć, mieć właściwy rozmiar**

**sympathetic** /ˌsɪmpəˈθetɪk/ (adj) = kind to sb and showing that you understand their feelings **współczujący**

**tactless** /ˈtæktləs/ (adj) = being inconsiderate **nietaktowny**

**tracksuit bottoms** /ˈtræksuɪt ˈbɒtəmz/ (n) = the trousers of a suit worn by an athlete to exercise **spodnie dresowe**

**trainers** /ˈtreɪnəz/ (n) = shoes that people wear, esp. for running and other sports **buty do biegania, adidasy**

**translator** /ˈtrænsˈleɪtə/ (n) = person whose job it is to change sth (usu sth written) from one language into another **tłumacz**

**trendy** /ˈtrendi/ (adj) = fashionable, modern **modny**

**truthful** /ˈtruːθfəl/ (adj) = being honest and not telling lies **prawdomówny**

**try on** /traɪ ˈɒn/ (phr v) = to put on a garment in order to see whether it fits and looks nice **przymierzać ubranie**

**underground** /ˌʌndəˈgraʊnd/ (adv) = below the surface of the ground **podziemny**

**waistcoat** /ˈweɪskəʊt/ (n) = sleeveless piece of clothing with buttons **kamizelka**

**woollen** /ˈwʊlən/ (adj) = made from the hair of a sheep **wełniany**

## 1d

**afford** /əˈfɔːd/ (v) = to have enough money for sth **mieć na coś pieniądze, móc sobie na coś pozwolić**

**bright** /braɪt/ (adj) = intelligent; clever **inteligentny**

**chat-show host** (phr) = the presenter of a talk show **gospodarz/prowadzący chat show**

**confident** /ˈkɒnfɪdənt/ (adj) = assured **pewny siebie**

**degree** /dɪˈɡriː/ (n) = a course of study at a college or university, certificate **stopień naukowy**

**delighted** /dɪˈlaɪtɪd/ (adj) = extremely pleased and excited about sth **zachwycony**

**demanding** /dɪˈmɑːndɪŋ/ (adj) = difficult; challenging **wymagający**

**extended family** /ɪkˈstendɪd ˈfæməli/ (n) = a family which includes aunts, uncles and grandparents who live altogether **rodzina wielopokoleniowa**

**hometown** /ˈhəʊmˈtaʊn/ (n) = the place someone was born and raised **rodzinne miasto**

**incredible** /ɪnˈkredɪbəl/ (adj) = amazing **niesamowity**

**inspiration** /ˌɪnspɪˈreɪʃən/ (n) = a feeling from sb or sth that gives new ideas **inspiracja**

**lead role** /liːd ˈrəʊl/ (n) = the major part in a theatrical play **główna rola**

**resign** /rɪˈzaɪn/ (v) = to formally tell an employer that one is leaving a position **rezygnować**

**support** /səˈpɔːt/ (v) = to agree with and give encouragement to sb **wspierać**

**treasure the time** (phr) = appreciate time spent **cenić sobie czas**

**venue** /ˈvenjuː/ (n) = a place where a special event happens **miejsce (spotkania, koncertu)**

## 1e

**come on** /kʌm ˈɒn/ (phr v) = hurry up **Dalej! Pospiesz się!**

**never mind** (phr) = it does not matter **nie przejmować się**

**take care** (phr) = to look after yourself (used when saying "goodbye" to sb) **Trzymaj się!**

## 1f

**at times** /ət ˈtaɪmz/ (prep phr) = occasionally **czasami**

**bossy** /ˈbɒsi/ (adj) = (of sb) who likes to give people orders **władczy, apodyktyczny**

**drop a line** (phr) = to write a letter to sb **napisać do kogoś list**

**hot-tempered** /hɒt ˈtempəd/ (adj) = having sudden outbursts of anger **porywczy, wybuchowy**

**stubborn** /ˈstʌbən/ (adj) = determined not to change your ideas **uparty**

## Language Focus 1

**assemble** /əˈsembəl/ (v) = to come together in a group **gromadzić się**

**collect** /kəˈlekt/ (v) = to bring together from different places **zbierać**

**continue** /kənˈtɪnjuː/ (v) = to carry on **kontynuować**

**gather** /ɡæðə/ (v) = to bring together **zbierać się**

**honour** /ˈɒnə/ (v) = to respect **honorować, upamiętniać**

**maintain** /meɪnˈteɪn/ (v) = to continue to have **utrzymywać, zachowywać**

**preserve** /prɪˈzɜːv/ (v) = to keep sth as it is **zachować**



**respect** /rɪ'spekt/ (v) = to show admiration **szanować**  
**value** /vælju:/ (v) = to consider sth important **cenić**

## Module 2 The environment

**land surface** (phr) = the area of the Earth not covered by water **ląd**  
**mammal** /mæməl/ (n) = an animal that gives birth to babies and feeds them on milk **ssak**  
**occupy** /'ɒkjupaɪ/ (v) = to fill an amount of space **zajmować (miejsce)**

### 2a

**anatomy** /ə'neɪtəmi/ (n) = the structure of an animal's body **anatomia, budowa**  
**attached (to)** /ə'tætʃt tə/ (adj) = connected (to) **przyczepione (do)**  
**body structure** /'bɒdi ,strʌktʃə/ (n) = the different parts of a body and how they are connected **budowa ciała**  
**bony plates** (phr) = flat pieces of bone **płytki kostne**  
**capture the imagination** (phr) = cause sb to feel interested in sth **działać na wyobraźnię**  
**chameleon** /kə'mi:liən/ (n) = a type of lizard whose skin can change colour **kameleon**  
**conserve** /kən'sɜ:v/ (v) = to protect **chronić**  
**current** /'kʌrənt/ (n) = a steady and continuous flow of water in a river, etc **prąd**  
**distribution range** (phr) = the area in which an animal lives **obszar/zasięg występowania**  
**endangered** /ɪn'deɪndʒəd/ (adj) = (of a species) being in danger of becoming extinct **zagrożony**  
**estuary** /'estʃuəri/ (n) = the place where a river joins the sea **ujście rzeki**  
**evolve** /ɪ'vɒlv/ (v) = to develop over a period of time **rozвивać się stopniowo, ewoluować**  
**exceptionally limited** (phr) = very small amount in range, etc **wyjątkowo ograniczony**  
**feature** /fi:tʃə/ (v) = to appear **tu: występować**  
**fertilise** /'fɜ:tɪlaɪz/ (v) = to cause a baby animal to start forming **zapładniać**

**fin** /fɪn/ (n) = the thin part on the side or top of a fish **płetwa**  
**folklore** /'fəʊklɔ:/ (n) = the traditional stories of a community, country, etc **folklor**  
**for good** /fə 'gʊd/ (prep phr) = forever **na zawsze**  
**function** /'fʌŋkʃən/ (n) = what sth does **funkcja, rola**  
**gills** /gɪlz/ (n) = the parts on the sides of fish which allow it to breath **skrzel**  
**grave danger** (phr) = serious threat **poważne niebezpieczeństwo**  
**habitat** /'hæbɪtæt/ (n) = an animal's natural home **środowisko życia**  
**horse-like head** (phr) = a head that looks like a horse's **głowa podobna do głowy konia**  
**limbs** /lɪmz/ (n) = arms and legs **kończyny**  
**long curved tail** (phr) = a long tail that bends **długi, zakrzywiony ogon**  
**long pointed nose** (phr) = a long nose with a point at the end **długi, szpiczasty nos**  
**mate** /meɪt/ (v) = to produce young **łączyć się w pary**  
**millennium** /mɪ'lenɪəm/ (n) = one thousand years **tysiąclecie**  
**peculiar** /pɪ'kju:liə/ (adj) = unusual **szczególny**  
**pipefish** /'paɪpfɪʃ/ (n) = a small fish in the same family as the seahorse **iglicznia**  
**pouch** /paʊtʃ/ (n) = a pocket of skin on an animal **torba**  
**pregnant** /'pregnənt/ (adj) = having a baby developing in your body **ciężarna, w ciąży**  
**resemble** /rɪ'zembəl/ (v) = to be or look similar to sth **przypominać (kogoś, coś)**  
**scales** /skeɪlz/ (n) = small flat pieces of skin that cover a fish **łuski**  
**seaweed** /'si:wi:d/ (n) = a plant that grows in the sea **wodorosty**  
**shallow waters** (phr) = areas of water that are not deep **płytkie wody**  
**sharp spikes** (phr) = pointy pieces coming out from the body **ostre kolce**  
**shellfish** /'ʃel,fɪʃ/ (n) = small creatures with shells that live in the sea **skorupiaki**  
**stem** /stem/ (n) = the long, thin part of a plant on which the flowers and leaves grow **łodyga**

**suck (up)** /sʌk 'ʌp/ (v) = to bring sth into the mouth by inhaling **zasysać**  
**survive** /sə'vaɪv/ (v) = to continue to exist **przeżyć, przetrwać**  
**sweep (away)** /swi:p ə'weɪ/ (v) = to move sth along quickly **zmiatać, porywać**  
**swim bladder** /swɪm 'blædə/ (n) = an organ inside a fish that helps it to swim **pęcherz pławny**  
**tiny eyes** (phr) = small eyes **małe oczy**  
**without a doubt** /wɪðəʊt ə 'daʊt/ (prep phr) = certainly; definitely **niewątpliwie**  
**wrap** /ræp/ (v) = to put your arms, legs, etc around sth tightly **obejmować, otulać**

### 2b

**amphibian** /æm'fɪbiən/ (n) = an animal that can live both in water or on land **płaz**  
**at risk** /ət 'rɪsk/ (prep phr) = in danger **zagrożony**  
**beetle** /'bi:təl/ (n) = a small black insect with a hard covering **chrząszcz, żuk**  
**bring about** /brɪŋ ə'baʊt/ (phr v) = to cause sth to happen **powodować**  
**bring out** /brɪŋ 'aʊt/ (phr v) = to release a book, album, etc and put in on sale **publikować**  
**bring round** /brɪŋ 'raʊnd/ (phr v) = to help sb gain consciousness **ocucić**  
**bring up** /brɪŋ 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to raise a child **wychowywać dzieci**  
**by law** /baɪ 'lə/ (prep phr) = legally **zgodnie z prawem**  
**deforestation** /di:for'steɪʃən/ (n) = the act of cutting down or destroying all the trees in an area **wylesienie**  
**due to** /dju: tə/ (prep) = because of **z powodu (czegoś), dzięki (czemuś)**  
**energy waste** /'enədʒi 'weɪst/ (n) = the act of using more energy than is needed **marnowanie energii**  
**extinction** /ɪk'stɪŋkʃən/ (n) = the death of all the members of a species **wyginiecie**  
**face** /feɪs/ (v) = to have to deal with danger **zmierzyć się (z niebezpieczeństwem)**  
**feather** /'feðə/ (n) = a soft hair on a bird's body **pióro**  
**fishing net** /'fɪʃɪŋ net/ (n) = a piece of material used to catch fish **sieć rybacka**

# Word List

**forest fire** /ˈfɒrɪst ˈfaɪə/ (n) = a fire in a wooded area **pożar lasu**

**global** /ˈɡləʊbəl/ (adj) = happening in or affecting all parts of the world **światowy, globalny**

**grab** /ɡræb/ (v) = to take or pick up sth quickly and roughly **chwycić**

**hide (from)** /haɪd (frəm)/ (v) = to stop sth from being seen **ukrywać się (przed)**

**in danger** /ɪn ˈdeɪndʒə/ (prep phr) = at risk **zagrożony**

**in the wild** /ɪn ðə ˈwaɪld/ (prep phr) = in nature; in land not inhabited by people **na wolności**

**in trouble** /ɪn ˈtrʌbəl/ (prep phr) = at risk **zagrożony**

**insect** /ɪnsekt/ (n) = a small animal that has six legs and a body divided in three parts **owad**

**landfill** /ˈlændfɪl/ (n) = a hole where large amounts of rubbish are put **wysypisko**

**legally** /liːɡəli/ (adv) = according to the law **legalnie, zgodnie z prawem**

**loss** /lɒs/ (n) = the state of sth no longer existing **zniknięcie**

**melting ice caps** (phr) = large pieces of ice which are changing into liquid **topniejące pokrywy lodowe**

**oil spill** /ɔɪl spɪl/ (n) = a layer of oil floating on the sea after an accident **wyciek ropy**

**preserve** /prɪˈzɜːv/ (v) = to maintain **zachować, ocalić**

**protect (from)** /prəˈtekt (frəm)/ (v) = to keep sth safe from sth else **chronić (przed)**

**reduction** /rɪˈdʌkʃən/ (n) = decrease **redukcja, zmniejszenie, obniżenie**

**rely on** /rɪˈlaɪ ɒn/ (v) = depend on **polegać na czymś, być zależnym od czegoś**

**reptile** /reptail/ (n) = a cold-blooded animal with scaly skin that lays eggs **gad**

**rodent** /ˈrəʊdənt/ (n) = a small mammal with sharp front teeth (e.g. rats, mice, squirrels) **gryzoń**

**salmon** /ˈsæmən/ (n) = a large, silver-coloured fish with pink flesh **łosoś**

**save (from)** /seɪv (frəm)/ (v) = to stop sb or sth from being destroyed or killed **ratować (przed)**

**scaly** /ˈskeɪli/ (adj) = having scales, small flat pieces of skin that cover a fish **pokryty łuskami**

**shortage** /ˈʃɔːtɪdʒ/ (n) = a lack of **niedobór**

**spotted pelt** (phr) = the skin of an animal with coloured dots **nakrapiana skóra/futro**

**support** /səˈpɔːt/ (v) = to encourage sb to succeed **wspierać**

**threatened** /θretənd/ (adj) = at risk of suffering harm **zagrożony**

**toad** /təʊd/ (n) = a frog-like animal with warty skin **ropucha**

**warm-blooded** /ˈwɔːm ˈblʌdɪd/ (adj) = with a body temperature not affected by the surrounding temperature **stałocieplny, ciepłokrwisty**

**waste** /weɪst/ (n) = the act of using too much of sth than is needed **marnowanie**

**water pollution** /ˈwɔːtə pəˈluːʃən/ (n) = the contamination of rivers, seas, etc **zanieczyszczenie wody**

## 2d

**accidental poisoning** (phr) = the act of causing sb/sth to take poison without meaning to **przypadkowe zatrucie**

**breed** /briːd/ (v) = to have babies **hodować**

**critically endangered species list** (phr) = a collection of names of animals which are in danger of becoming extinct **lista najbardziej zagrożonych gatunków, czerwona lista gatunków zagrożonych**

**cure** /kjʊə/ (n) = medicine or treatment that causes an illness to end **lekarstwo**

**game reserve** /ɡeɪm rɪˈzɜːv/ (n) = a large area of land, where animals live safely **rezerwat dzikich zwierząt**

**habitat loss** /ˈhæbɪtæt ˌlɒs/ (n) = the state of an animal's natural surroundings no longer existing **utrata siedliska/środowiska naturalnego**

**hunting** /ˈhʌntɪŋ/ (n) = chasing and killing animals for food or as a sport **polowanie**

**land surface** (phr) = the outside layer of the Earth **obszary lądowe**

**life-threatening disease** (phr) = an illness that could kill a person or animal **choroba zagrażająca życiu**

**medicinal use** (phr) = the function of sth as a medicine **zastosowanie lecznicze**

**oxygen supply** /ˈɒksɪdʒən səˈplaɪ/ (n) = the amount of breathing air available **zapas tlenu**

**poacher** /ˈpəʊtʃə/ (n) = an illegal hunter of wild animals **łusownik**

**raise awareness** (phr) = to make people notice sth **zwiększać świadomość**

**urban areas** (phr) = places occupied by towns or cities **tereny miejskie**

**vanish** /ˈvænɪʃ/ (v) = to disappear **zanikać, znikać**

## 2f

**absorb** /əbˈsɔːb/ (v) = to take sth in **absorbować, wchłaniać**

**adopt** /əˈdɒpt/ (v) = to regularly pay a certain amount of money to a zoo, charity, etc to take care of an animal **adoptować, zaopiekować się**

**carbon monoxide** /ˈkɑːbən məˈnɒksaɪd/ (n) = a poisonous gas produced by car fumes, etc **tlenek węgla**

**contribute to** /kənˈtrɪbjʊt tə/ (v) = to add to **przyczyniać się do czegoś**

**coral** /kɒrəl/ (n) = a hard substance formed from the bones of a type of sea creature **koral**

**effective** /ɪˈfektɪv/ (adj) = producing the desired results **efektywny**

**exhaust fumes** /ɪɡˈzɔːst ˈfjuːmz/ (n) = gases released by a vehicle when the engine is running **spaliny**

**frightening proportions** (phr) = of a size that is very serious **przerazająca skala**

**growth** /ɡrəʊθ/ (n) = development **wzrost**

**ivory** /aɪvəri/ (n) = a hard cream-coloured substance which forms an elephant's tusks **kość słoniowa**

**loose** /luːs/ (adj) = (of fruit, vegetables, etc) not in packaging **luźny, na wagę**

**urban areas** (phr) = places occupied by towns or cities **tereny miejskie**

## Language Focus 2

**at risk** (phr) = in a dangerous situation **zagrożony**

**continue** /kənˈtɪnjuː/ (v) = to keep happening **kontynuować**

**develop** /dɪˈveləp/ (v) = to become more advanced **rozwijać się**

**evolve** /ɪˈvɒlv/ (v) = to develop gradually **rozwijać się stopniowo, ewoluować**

**expand** /ɪk'spænd/ (v) = to increase in size **rozrastać/rozszerzać się**  
**grow** /grəʊ/ (v) = to get bigger **rosnąć**  
**in danger of** (phr) = the possibility that sth bad will happen **zagrożony czymś**  
**last** /lɑːst/ (v) = to continue **trwać**  
**remain** /rɪ'meɪn/ (v) = to continue to exist when others do not **pozostać**  
**survive** /sə'vaɪv/ (v) = to continue to live after being in a difficult situation **przeżyć, przetrwać**  
**threat** /θret/ (n) = suggestion of violence/danger **groźba, zagrożenie**  
**trouble** /trʌbəl/ (n) = difficulties **kłopoty, problemy**

## Module 3 Travel

**cosy** /kəʊzi/ (adj) = comfortable **przytulny**  
**crystal clear** (phr) = clean and transparent **krystalicznie czysty**  
**deserted** /dɪ'zɜːtɪd/ (adj) = abandoned, empty **opustoszały**  
**experience** /ɪk'spəriəns/ (v) = be in a particular situation or have sth happen to you **doświadczyć czegoś**  
**freezing cold** (phr) = extremely cold **lodowato, bardzo zimno**  
**scorching hot** (phr) = extremely hot **upalnie**  
**secluded** /sɪ'kluːdɪd/ (adj) = (of place) quiet and private **ustronny, odosobniony**

## 3a

**add to** /əd tə/ (v) = to increase **zwiększać**  
**be located** /bi ləʊ'keɪtɪd/ (v) = to be situated **mieścić się, być położonym**  
**circulate** /sɜːkjuleɪt/ (v) = to move within a closed place **krążyć**  
**dare** /deə/ (v) = to be brave enough to do sth **odważyć się**  
**eager to** /iːgə tə/ (adj) = showing keen interest **chętny**  
**entire** /ɪn'taɪə/ (adj) = the whole of sth **cały, całkowity**  
**exploration** /ɪk'splə'reɪʃən/ (n) = the act of travelling through a place to discover it **badanie, eksploracja**  
**gaze (upon)** /geɪz ə'pɒn/ (v) = to look long and fixedly at sth **wpatrywać się**  
**gorge** /gɔːdʒ/ (n) = deep passage with steep rocky sides **wąwóz**  
**magnificence** /mæɡ'nɪfɪsəns/ (n) = splendor, lavishness **świećność, wspaniałość**  
**marvel** /mɑːvəl/ (n) = sth worth admiring **cud, coś pięknego**  
**medical missionary** /medɪkəl 'mɪʃənəri/ (n) = person sent on a mission to do medical work **lekarz misjonarz**  
**name after** /neɪm ɑːftə/ (phr v) = to give a child the name of someone **nadać (komuś) imię po kimś**  
**natural wonder** (phr) = a place of natural beauty that causes surprise and admiration **cud natury/przyrody**  
**passionate about** /pæʃənət əbaʊt/ (adj) = having powerful emotions for **zafascynowany czymś**  
**plunge** /plʌndʒ/ (n) = a rapid decrease in value or amount **gwałtowny spadek**  
**plunge into** /plʌndʒ ɪntə/ (v) = fall suddenly down **spadać z impetem**  
**rainbow** /reɪnbəʊ/ (n) = a band of colours appearing in the sky **tęcza**  
**rise** /raɪz/ (v) = to become higher, to increase **wznosić się**  
**sheet** /ʃiːt/ (n) = a large flat area of ice or water spread over a surface **tafla**  
**spectacular** /spek'tækjʊlə/ (adj) = impressive **spektakularny**  
**stumble upon** /stʌmbəl ə'pɒn/ (v) = to come across by chance **natknąć się przypadkiem na coś**  
**thunder** /θʌndə/ (n) = a loud sound created by lightning **grzmot**  
**tourist attraction** /tuərist ə'trækʃən/ (n) = sth tourists can go to for interest or enjoyment **atrakcja turystyczna**  
**undoubtedly** /ʌn'daʊtɪdli/ (adv) = with complete certainty **niewątpliwie**  
**unique experience** (phr) = one and only event **wyjątkowe doświadczenie**  
**vast mass of land** (phr) = large area **rozległy obszar**  
**venture** /ventʃə/ (v) = to risk going somewhere risky **odważyć się, podjąć się ryzykownego przedsięwzięcia**  
**witness** /wɪtnəs/ (v) = to see, observe an incident **być świadkiem zdarzenia**  
**wonders** /wʌndəz/ (n) = monumental human or natural creations **cuda natury lub architektury i sztuki**

**World Heritage Site** (phr) = place listed by UNESCO as one of cultural significance **obiekt/miejsce na Liście Światowego Dziedzictwa UNESCO**

## 3b

**all** /ɔːl/ (pron) = everyone **wszyscy**  
**area** /eəriə/ (n) = a particular part of somewhere **obszar, teren**  
**boarding pass** /bɔːdɪŋ pɑːs/ (n) = a card which a passenger must have when boarding a plane or a boat **karta pokładowa**  
**boot** /buːt/ (n) = a type of shoe that covers your foot and part of your leg **botek, trzewik**  
**brake** /breɪk/ (n) = a device in a vehicle that makes it stop or go slower **hamulec**  
**break** /breɪk/ (n) = a rest from working **przerwa**  
**buffet** /bʊfeɪ/ (n) = a type of meal where guests serve themselves food from various dishes displayed on a table or sideboard **bufet**  
**carriage** /kæərɪdʒ/ (n) = one of the separate sections of a train that carries passengers **wagon**  
**circle** /sɜːkəl/ (n) = a continuous curved line **krag, okrąg**  
**city break** /sɪti 'breɪk/ (n) = a short period away in a city **krótkie wakacje w innym mieście**  
**come across** /kʌm əkrɒs/ (phr v) = to discover or to notice **natknąć się na kogoś/coś**  
**come down with** /kʌm 'daʊn wɪð/ (phr v) = to get an illness **zachorować na**  
**come into** /kʌm ɪntə/ (phr v) = to inherit **odziedziczyć**  
**come round** /kʌm 'raʊnd/ (phr v) = to visit sb **wpaść do kogoś, wstąpić**  
**come up with** /kʌm 'ʌp wɪð/ (phr v) = to think of something, an idea **wpaść na pomysł**  
**compartment** /kəm'pɑːtmənt/ (n) = one of the sections into which a railway carriage is divided **przedział**  
**conference facilities** (phr) = furniture and objects found in a conference room **sprzęt konferencyjny**  
**deck** /dek/ (n) = a flat, open surface on a ship **pokład**  
**disabled facilities** (phr) = amenities that help the disabled **udogodnienia dla niepełnosprawnych**



# Word List

**dry cleaning service** (phr) = a professional service that cleans clothes **pranie chemiczne**

**equipment** /'ɪkwɪpmənt/ (n) = tools needed for a particular activity **sprzęt, wyposażenie**

**facility** /fə'sɪləti/ (n) = a service provided for a particular purpose **udogodnienie**

**free** /fri:/ (adj) = no charge **bezpłatny**

**free of charge** (phr) = not having to pay money **darmowy, bezpłatny**

**handlebar** /'hændəlbɑː/ (n) = metal part used to steer and control a bicycle **kierownica roweru**

**in advance** /ɪn əd'vɑːns/ (prep phr) = beforehand **z góry**

**indicated** /ɪndɪkeɪtɪd/ (pp) = shown **wskazany, zaznaczony**

**landing** /'lændɪŋ/ (n) = bringing an aircraft down to the ground **lądowanie**

**locate** /ləʊ'keɪt/ (v) = to find the position of sth **lokalizować**

**none** /nʌn/ (pron) = not one **żaden**

**on request** /ɒn rɪ'kwɛst/ (prep phr) = when asked for **na żądanie**

**open** /əʊpən/ (adj) = not closed **otwarty**

**position** /pə'zɪʃən/ (v) = to place sth or sb somewhere **umieścić**

**pride on** /praɪd ɒn/ (v) = to be proud of **szczyścić się czymś, być dumnym z czegoś**

**rearview mirror** /rɪə vjuː 'mɪrə/ (n) = the mirror inside a car that helps drivers to see the traffic behind **lusterko wsteczne**

**room service** /ruːm 'sɜːvɪs/ (n) = meals or drinks provided to hotel guests in their rooms **dostarczanie posiłków do pokoju w hotelach**

**round-the-clock** (phr) = happening 24 hrs **całodobowy**

**rural** /ruərəl/ (adj) = being far away from a city **wiejski**

**servant** /sɜːvənt/ (n) = person employed to work at someone's home **pomoc domowa, służąca, służący**

**space** /speɪs/ (n) = an area that is available for a particular purpose **przestrzeń**

**staff** /stɑːf/ (n) = all the employees of an organisation **personel, kadra, pracownicy**

**stay** /steɪ/ (n) = the period of time spent in a place **pobyć**

**stop** /stɒp/ (n) = a place where buses or trains regularly stop for people to get on and off **przystanek**

**takeoff** /teɪkɒf/ (n) = the beginning of a flight, when a plane leaves the ground **start samolotu**

**urban** /'ɜːbən/ (adj) = characteristics like a town or city **miejski**

## 3d

**car breaks down** (phr) = car malfunctions **samochód psuje się**

**check-in** /tʃek ɪn/ (n) = the counter or desk where passports are checked before boarding **stanowisko odprawy paszportowej**

**cramped hotel room** (phr) = a room lacking in space **ciasny pokój hotelowy**

**dirty beach/sea** (phr) = polluted beach/sea **brudna plaża / zanieczyszczone morze**

**disastrous** /dɪ'zɑːstrəs/ (adj) = an event that is very unsuccessful **katastrofalny, nieudany**

**exhilarating** /ɪg'zɪləreɪtɪŋ/ (adj) = making one feel very happy and excited **radosny, ekscytujący**

**get food poisoning** (phr) = become ill after eating bad food **nabawić się zatrucia pokarmowego**

**get sunburnt** (phr) = get red, sore skin after sitting under the sun **nabawić się poparzenia słonecznego**

**have credit card stolen** (phr) = be robbed of your credit card **zostać okradzionym z karty kredytowej**

**have terrible weather** (phr) = have bad weather conditions **mieć okropną pogodę**

**lose luggage** (phr) = lose suitcases **zgubić bagaż**

**miss a flight** (phr) = arrive late and not board the plane **spóźnić się na odlot samolotu**

**not speak the language** (phr) = not know a language **nie mówić danym językiem**

**passport is out of date** (phr) = passport has expired **paszport jest nieważny**

**resort** /rɪ'zɔːt/ (n) = a place many people go to rest, play sport etc **kurort**

**rude hotel staff** (phr) = impolite hotel employee **nieuprzejma obsługa hotelowa**

**thrill-seeker** /'θrɪl ,sɪ:kə/ (n) = a person in search of adventure **poszukiwacz wrażeń**

## 3f

**aimlessly** /eɪmləsli/ (adv) = without clear purpose **bez celu**

**cobbled** /'kɒbəld/ (adj) = (of street) with surface made up of small smooth round stones **brukowany**

**creepy** /kriːpi/ (adj) = scary **przypawiający o gęsią skórę**

**gracefully** /greɪsfəli/ (adv) = in a smooth and controlled way **wdzięcznie**

**holiday destination** (phr) = popular tourist place **cel wakacyjnych wyjazdów**

**increasingly** /ɪn'kriːsɪŋli/ (adv) = continuously, more and more **w coraz większym stopniu**

**mist** /mɪst/ (n) = a very light fog **mgiełka**

**picturesque** /'pɪktʃə'resk/ (adj) = a place that is attractive and natural in appearance **malowniczy**

**quaint** /kweɪnt/ (adj) = attractive because it is unusual and rather old-fashioned **osobliwy, uroczy**

**stunning** /stʌnɪŋ/ (adj) = amazing, beautiful, very attractive **oszałamiający**

**weird** /wiəd/ (adj) = strange **dziwaczny**

## Language Focus 3

**beat** /biːt/ (v) = to defeat **pokonać**

**challenge** /tʃælɪndʒ/ (v) = to invite sb to take part in a game/competition **rzucić komuś wyzwanie**

**characteristic** /kærəkte'rɪstɪk/ (n) = a noticeable quality of sth **cecha charakterystyczna**

**dare** /deə/ (v) = to be brave enough to do sth **odważyć się**

**examine** /ɪg'zæmɪn/ (v) = to look closely at sth **sprawdzać, przyjrzyć się dokładnie**

**explore** /ɪk'splɔː/ (v) = to search a place **badać, eksplorować**

**feature** /fi:tʃə/ (n) = an important part of sth **cecha charakterystyczna**

**gaze** /geɪz/ (v) = to look at sth for a long time in admiration **wpatrywać się**

**hit** /hɪt/ (v) = to reach a target **uderzać**

**investigate** /ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/ (v) = to examine a crime/problem to find the truth **prrowadzić śledztwo**  
**knock down** /nɒk 'daʊn/ (phr v) = to reduce **obniżyć (np. cenę)**  
**observe** /əb'zɜ:v/ (v) = to watch sth carefully to learn about it **obserwować**  
**risk** /rɪsk/ (v) = to do sth that may have bad consequences **ryzykować**  
**sights** /saɪts/ (n) = places of interest **atrakcje turystyczne, widoki**  
**sites** /saɪts/ (n) = a place where sth is/was/happened **miejsce (np. bitwy)**  
**stare** /steə/ (v) = to look at sth with eyes wide open **gapić się**  
**strike** /straɪk/ (v) = to chime (of a clock) **(o zegarze) bić**  
**venture** /ventʃə/ (v) = to risk doing sth which might be unpleasant **odważyć się, podjąć się trudnego zadania**  
**witness** /wɪtnəs/ (v) = to see a crime/accident happen **być świadkiem (przestępstwa/wypadku)**

## Module 4 Social life

**altar** /'ɔ:lta/ (n) = holy table in a church **ołtarz**  
**carpenter** /kɑ:pəntə/ (n) = a person who makes and/or fixes wooden things **stolarz**  
**dress up** /dres 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to wear special clothes or costume **przebrać się za (kogoś/coś)**  
**evil spirits** (phr) = powerful forces that cause bad things **złe duchy**  
**fireworks** /'faɪəwɜ:ks/ (n) = small containers filled with explosive substances which produce loud noise and brightly coloured patterns in the sky **ogień sztuczne**  
**honour** /'hɒnə/ (v) = to show great respect for sb/sth **honorować, upamiętniać**  
**lantern** /læntən/ (n) = a lamp in a metal frame with glass sides and a handle on top **latarnia, lampion**  
**longship** /lɒŋʃɪp/ (n) = a narrow open vessel with oars used by the Vikings **łódź wikingów, drakkar**  
**patron saint** /'peɪtrən 'seɪnt/ (n) = a saint who gives protection **święty patron**  
**put up** /pʊt 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to stick or fasten sth **zawiesić, przymocować**

**replica** /replɪkə/ (n) = a copy of sth **replika, kopia**  
**scare away** /skeər ə'weɪ/ (phr v) = to frighten someone so that they go away **odstraszać**  
**set off** /set 'ɒf/ (phr v) = to start **odpalać (np. sztuczne ognie)**

## 4a

**ancient ritual** (phr) = a ceremony of the past **starodawny rytuał**  
**applaud** /ə'plɔ:d/ (v) = to clap in order to show approval of sb/sth **oklaskiwać**  
**bonfire** /bɒnfɪə/ (n) = a fire made outdoors as part of a celebration **ognisko**  
**brass band** /brɑ:s 'bænd/ (n) = a group of musicians who play musical instruments such as trumpets and horns **orkiestra dęta**  
**burning tar** (phr) = thick black sticky substance in flames **płonąca smoła**  
**cheer** /tʃɪə/ (v) = to shout loudly to encourage sb or to show approval **wiwatować**  
**complete a circuit** (phr) = go round an entire set route **wykonać okrażenie**  
**court jester** /kɔ:t dʒestə/ (n) = a person who made kings laugh **nadworny błazen**  
**eye-catching costumes** (phr) = outfits for dressing up that draw attention **stroje przyciągające wzrok**  
**fancy dress** (phr) = funny clothing worn to a party **przebranie, kostium**  
**gather** /'gæðə/ (v) = (to cause) to come together **zbierać się, gromadzić**  
**gladiator** /'glædiətə/ (n) = a man who fought to entertain an audience in ancient Rome **gladiator**  
**hurl** /hɜ:l/ (v) = to throw with a lot of force **ciskać, miotać**  
**in anticipation of** /ɪn æn'tɪsɪ'peɪʃən əv/ (prep phr) = looking forward to **w oczekiwaniu na coś**  
**invasion** /ɪn'veɪʒən/ (n) = intrusion **inwazja, najazd**  
**lift** /lɪft/ (v) = to move sb or sth upwards **podnosić**  
**nestle** /nesəl/ (v) = to be in a comfortable or sheltered area **usadowić się, przycupnąć**  
**outstanding** /aʊt'stændɪŋ/ (adj) = excellent **wyróżniający się, wybitny**

**parade** /pə'reɪd/ (n) = a group of people going in the same direction, celebrating sth **parada**  
**procession** /prə'seɪʃən/ (n) = a group of people walking in a line as part of an event **pochód, parada**  
**shallow wooden barrels** (phr) = a wooden container with a short distance from top to bottom **płytkie drewniane beczki**  
**sleepy** /sli:pi/ (adj) = drowsy **senny**  
**spectacle** /spektəkl/ (n) = a sight, a scene **widowisko**  
**stand in the streets** (phr) = be outside in one position **stać na ulicach**  
**swarm** /swɔ:m/ (v) = (of a group of people) to have somewhere in large numbers **roić się, mrowić się**

## 4b

**burst into applause** (phr) = suddenly start clapping **klaskać entuzjastycznie, zgotować owację**  
**excited about** /ɪk'saɪtɪd əbaʊt/ (adj) = looking forward to sth **podekscytowany czymś**  
**full of** /fʊl əv/ (adj) = have a lot of sth **pełny czegoś**  
**funeral** /'fju:nərəl/ (n) = a ceremony in connection with a burial **pogrzeb**  
**generosity** /dʒenə'rɒsɪti/ (n) = willingness to give **hojność**  
**give out** /gɪv 'aʊt/ (phr v) = to distribute **rozdawać**  
**(in) honour** /'hɒnə/ (v) = to show great respect for sb/sth **dla upamiętnienia/uczczenia kogoś/czegoś**  
**in advance** /ɪn əd'vɑ:ns/ (prep phr) = before sth **z góry, wcześniej**  
**in charge** /ɪn 'tʃɑ:dʒ/ (prep phr) = have the control **być odpowiedzialnym za coś**  
**logo** /'lɒgəʊ/ (n) = a small design used by an organisation to identify itself **logo**  
**make it up** (phr) = to invent sth, usually a story or lie **zmyślać**  
**make out** /meɪk 'aʊt/ (phr v) = to manage to see or hear sth with difficulty **zrozumieć**  
**make up** /meɪk 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to become friends again **pogodzić się**  
**make up for** /meɪk 'ʌp fə/ (phr v) = compensate **wynagrodzić, zadośćuczynić**



# Word List

**march** /mɑ:tʃ/ (v/n) = walk in a group in a regular step **maszerować**  
**on display** /ɒn dɪs'pleɪ/ (prep phr) = arranging goods/objects for people to look at **na wystawie, na widoku**  
**pace** /peɪs/ (v) = walk at a specific speed **kroczyć**  
**praise** /preɪz/ (v) = admire, honour, compliment **chwalić**  
**retirement** /rɪ'taɪəmənt/ (n) = the time when a worker leaves his job and stops working completely **emerytura**  
**roast** /rəʊst/ (adj) = cooked food in an oven or over a fire **pieczony**  
**route** /ru:t/ (n) = a way from one place to another **trasa, droga**  
**senseless** /sensləs/ (adj) = happening for no good reason, foolish **bezsensowny**  
**shamrock** /ʃæmrɒk/ (n) = plant with three leaves on each stem **koniczyna**  
**sign** /saɪn/ (n) = a mark or shape that always has a particular meaning **znak**  
**speechless** /spi:tʃləs/ (adj) = temporarily unable to speak because of shock, surprise, etc **oniemiały**  
**symbol** /sɪmbəl/ (n) = sth that is used to indicate sth else **symbol**  
**take place on** (phr) = happen at a certain time **odbywać się, wydarzyć się w określonym czasie**  
**thanks to** (phr) = because of **dzięki**

## 4d

**altar** /ɔ:lta/ (n) = a type of table used in a church **ołtarz**  
**consume** /kən'sju:m/ (v) = eat or drink, especially a lot of something **konsumować, jeść**  
**decline** /drɪklaɪn/ (n) = becoming less important or worse **spadek**  
**departed** /dɪ'pɑ:tɪd/ (adj) = someone who left/is dead **tu: zmarli**  
**distinctive** /dɪ'stɪŋktɪv/ (adj) = characteristic, easily recognisable **charakterystyczny**  
**early civilisation** (phr) = ancient developed culture **starożytna cywilizacja**  
**festivity** /fe'strɪvɪtɪz/ (n) = celebration **uroczystość**

**festoon** /fe'stʊn/ (v) = to decorate with flowers/chains of paper **przyozdabiać**  
**gloomy** /'glu:mi/ (adj) = dark or poorly lit, especially to appear frightening **ciemny, mroczny**  
**grave** /greɪv/ (n) = a place where a dead person lies **grób, grobowiec**  
**heyday** /heɪdeɪ/ (n) = a time in sb's life when they are most powerful, successful or popular **okres pełnego rozkwitu**  
**lavish** /lævɪʃ/ (adj) = more than needed, rich **pełen przepychu**  
**Lent** /lent/ (n) = period of 40 days before Easter when Christians do not eat meat, cheese, etc **Wielki Post**  
**misty** /mɪsti/ (adj) = slightly foggy **zamglony, mglisty**  
**nutrition** /nju:'trɪʃən/ (n) = all the vitamins, minerals, etc necessary for a body to be healthy **odżywianie**  
**origins** /'ɒrɪdʒɪnz/ (pl n) = where sth comes from or it began **pochodzenie**  
**outrageous** /aʊ'treɪdʒəs/ (adj) = shockingly bad **oburzający, szokujący**  
**revive** /rɪ'vaɪv/ (v) = help sb become conscious again **wznawiać, wskrzeszać**  
**sinister** /sɪnɪstə/ (adj) = sth that is evil or harmful **złowieszczy**  
**slap-up** /slæp ʌp/ (adj) = large and good (meal) **wystawny**

## 4f

**awesome** /ɔ:səm/ (adj) = very impressive **fantastyczny, robiący wrażenie**  
**barbecue pit** /bə:'bɪkjʊ: pɪt/ (n) = a hole in the ground where you light a fire **dół na barbecue**  
**carve** /kɑ:v/ (v) = make objects by cutting them out of wood or stone **rzeźbić**  
**mouth-watering** /maʊθ ˌwɔ:tərɪŋ/ (adj) = of food) delicious **apetyczny**  
**resident** /rezɪdənt/ (n) = a person who lives in a house, area or country **mieszkaniec, rezydent**

## Language Focus 4

**anticipation** /æntɪ'sɪpeɪʃən/ (n) = a feeling of excitement about sth that is going to happen **oczekiwanie**  
**attach** /ə'tætʃ/ (v) = to add sth to sth else **dołączyć**  
**(be) crowded** /kraʊdɪd/ (adj) = full of people **(być) zatłoczonym**  
**(be) full of** /fʊl əv/ (adj) = containing a lot **(być) pełnym czegoś**  
**(be) packed (with)** /pækt wɪð/ (adj) = full of people/things **(być) szczelnie wypełnionym (czymś)**  
**(be) stuffed (with)** /stʌft wɪð/ (adj) = full/filled **(być) wypchanym (czymś)**  
**cease** /si:s/ (v) = to stop **przestać (np. padać)**  
**complete** /kəm'pli:t/ (v) = to make sth whole **skończyć**  
**conclude** /kən'klu:d/ (v) = to end a speech or piece of writing **zakończyć**  
**connect** /kə'nekt/ (v) = to join things **łączyć, połączyć**  
**expectation** /ekspe'kteɪʃən/ (n) = a feeling that sth is going to happen **oczekiwanie**  
**fasten** /fɑ:sən/ (v) = to fix things firmly together **umocować, zapiąć (pasy)**  
**finalise** /fainəlaɪz/ (v) = to make a final decision about sth **sfinalizować**  
**hope** /həʊp/ (n) = when you want sth to happen **nadzieja**  
**link** /lɪŋk/ (v) = to join two things **połączyć**  
**suspense** /sə'spens/ (n) = a feeling of not knowing what will happen **napięcie, stan niepewności**

## Module 5

## Crime

**break the law** (phr) = to disobey a rule or law **łamać prawo**  
**burglary** /bɜ:gləri/ (n) = break-in, robbery **włamanie**  
**flee** /fli:/ (v) = to leave a place quickly **uciekać**  
**hostage** /hɒstɪdʒ/ (n) = someone held in capture **zakładnik**  
**kidnapping** /kɪdnæpɪŋ/ (n) = taking sb by force and holding them prisoner **porwanie**  
**mugging** /mʌŋɪŋ/ (n) = a physical attack by sb to steal money **rozbój, napad**

**pensioner** /penʃənə/ (n) = elderly person who has stopped working and receives money from the government **emeryt**  
**robbery** /rɒbəri/ (n) = the crime of stealing **rabunek, kradzież, napad**  
**steal** /sti:l/ (v) = to take without permission **kraść**  
**surveillance cameras** /sə'veɪləns 'kæməərəz/ (n) = cameras used to watch over buildings or areas **kamery monitorujące, monitoring**  
**theft** /θeft/ (n) = the crime of stealing **kradzież**  
**vandalism** /vændəlɪzəm/ (n) = the act of damaging other people's property **wandalizm**

## 5a

**accurate** /ækjʊrət/ (adj) = correct and detailed **dokładny**  
**aid investigations** (phr) = help a search to find the truth **pomagać w śledztwie**  
**brief on the crime** (phr) = give instructions and information about a crime **poinformować o szczegółach zbrodni/przestępstwa**  
**clear eye** (phr) = not confused **spostrzegawczość, bystre spojrzenie**  
**clearly visible** (phr) = easily seen **dobrze widoczny**  
**close-up images** (phr) = photograph taken from a short distance **zbliżenia**  
**clue** /klu:/ (n) = a piece of information that helps find the answer to a mystery or problem **wskazówka**  
**course of a day** (phr) = over a 24hr period **w ciągu dnia**  
**crucial** /kru:ʃəl/ (adj) = critical, extremely important **istotny**  
**deal with** /di:l wɪð/ (phr v) = to handle or cope with a situation **radzić sobie z czymś**  
**detached** /dɪ'tætʃt/ (adj) = showing no emotional involvement or interest in a situation **obojętny, bezstronny**  
**discarded** /dɪs'kɑ:dɪd/ (adj) = thrown away **porzucony**  
**document a crime scene** (phr) = record the details of a place where a crime happened **dokumentować miejsce zbrodni**  
**emotional** /ɪ'məʊʃənəl/ (adj) = having or causing strong feelings **emocjonalny**

**encourage** /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒd/ (v) = to positively advise sb to do sth **zachęcać**  
**essential** /ɪ'senʃəl/ (adj) = extremely important, absolutely necessary **konieczny**  
**evidence** /eɪvɪdəns/ (n) = information which proves sth **dowody**  
**fatal** /feɪtəl/ (adj) = causing death **śmiertelny**  
**fatal road accident** (phr) = road accident that resulted in death **śmiertelny wypadek drogowy**  
**focus on** /'fəʊkəs ɒn/ (v) = to concentrate on sth **koncentrować się na czymś**  
**focus on individual details** (phr) = concentrate on separate pieces of information **koncentrować się na poszczególnych detalach**  
**forensics drama** (phr) = a TV series about scientific crime investigations **serial o pracy laboratorium kryminalistycznego**  
**gather** /gæðə/ (v) = (to cause) to come together **zbierać, gromadzić**  
**get listed** (phr) = be recorded **zostać umieszczonym w wykazie**  
**hold a fascination** (phr) = to strongly interest sb **fascynować kogoś**  
**illuminate** /ɪ'lumɪneɪt/ (v) = to light up **oświetlić**  
**impact** /ɪmpækt/ (n) = a powerful effect **wpływ**  
**in court** /ɪn 'kɔ:t/ (prep phr) = inside a place where legal decisions are made **w sądzie**  
**inspire** /ɪn'spaɪə/ (v) = to be the source of an idea or a motivation **porywać, inspirować**  
**murder case** /mɜ:də keɪs/ (n) = investigation into a crime of killing someone on purpose **sprawa o zabójstwo**  
**murder investigation** /mɜ:də ɪn'vestrɪgeɪʃən/ (n) = trying to solve a crime involving a death **śledztwo w sprawie zabójstwa**  
**no room for experimentation** (phr) = not allowed to experiment **nie ma miejsca na eksperymenty, nie wolno eksperymentować**  
**officer-in-charge** /ɒfɪsər ɪn 'tʃɑ:dʒ/ (n) = policeman in authority **oficer dowodzący, dowódca**  
**on a personal level** /ɒn ə ˌpɜ:sənəl 'levəl/ (prep phr) = to oneself **osobiście**

**on call** /ɒn 'kɔ:l/ (prep phr) = whenever needed **na dyżurze**  
**overall** /əʊvə'l/ (adj) = general **ogólny, całościowy**  
**overhead** /əʊvə'hed/ (adv) = above sb's head **nad głową**  
**peace of mind** (phr) = sanity **spokój ducha**  
**photo log** /'fəʊtəʊ lɒg/ (n) = an album where photos are recorded **rejestr zdjęć**  
**photograph the victim** (phr) = take a picture of a person killed in a crime **fotografować ofiarę zbrodni**  
**public** /pʌblɪk/ (adj) = relating to all people in a country or community **publiczny**  
**require** /rɪ'kwaɪə/ (v) = to need **wymagać**  
**scene of a crime** (phr) = the place a crime happens **miejsce zbrodni**  
**take an overall view** (phr) = photograph the whole scene **zobaczyć/sfotografować w całości**  
**tough** /tʌf/ (adj) = difficult, hard **trudny, ciężki**  
**unpredictable** /ˌʌnpri'dɪktəbəl/ (adj) = constantly changing **nieprzewidywalny**  
**used as evidence** (phr) = information useful to an investigation **użyć jako dowód**  
**victim** /vɪktɪm/ (n) = sb who has suffered as a result of the actions of sb else **ofiara**  
**wide angle lens** /waɪd æŋɡəl 'lenz/ (n) = a camera lens that provides a bigger view than usual **obiektyw szerokokątny**  
**zoom lens** /zu:m 'lenz/ (n) = a camera lens that makes sth look closer **obiektyw ze zmienną ogniskową**

## 5b

**accuse** /ə'kju:z/ (v) = to blame **oskarżać**  
**appear in court** (phr) = be seen by a judge about a crime **stanąć przed sądem**  
**armed** /ɑ:md/ (adj) = carrying a weapon **uzbrojony**  
**attempt** /ə'tempt/ (v) = to try to do sth **próbować**  
**bill** /bɪl/ (n) = a formal statement of a new law that is discussed and then voted for by the government **projekt ustawy**

# Word List

**break down** /breɪk 'daʊn/ (phr v) = (of a person) lose control and be very upset **załamać się**

**break in** /breɪk 'ɪn/ (phr v) = enter somewhere by force **włamać się**

**break into** /breɪk ɪntə/ (phr v) = enter a building by force **włamywać się**

**break out** /breɪk 'aʊt/ (phr v) = start suddenly **wybuchnąć**

**break up** /breɪk 'ʌp/ (phr v) = (of a relationship, etc) end **(o związku) rozpaść się, zerwać z kimś**

**bring sb before a judge** (phr) = to make sb appear in court to answer a criminal charge **doprowadzić przed sąd**

**burgle** /'bɜːɡl/ (v) = break into and steal **włamać się do**

**charge with** /tʃɑːdʒ wɪð/ (v) = accuse formally **oskarżyć o**

**convicted** /kən'vɪktɪd/ (pp) = be found guilty **uznany za winnego**

**deter** /dɪ'tɜː/ (v) = discourage sb from sth **odstraszać**

**escape** /ɪ'skeɪp/ (v) = to get away **uciekać**

**be found guilty** (phr) = be legally responsible for committing a crime **zostać uznanym za winnego**

**handcuffs** /'hændkʌfs/ (n) = metal rings which are fastened round a prisoner's wrists **kajdanki**

**inquire** /ɪn'kwaɪə/ (v) = to ask for more information about sth **prowadzić śledztwo/dochodzenie**

**install** /ɪn'stɔːl/ (v) = (of a piece of equipment) to put it somewhere and connect it **instalować**

**kidnapper** /'kɪdnæpə/ (n) = sb who takes sb captive to get money from their family **porywacz**

**minor offence** (phr) = a small crime **drobne wykroczenie**

**notice** /nəʊtɪs/ (n) = a written announcement placed where it can be seen **ogłoszenie, zawiadomienie**

**pickpocketing** /pɪk.pɒkɪtɪŋ/ (n) = act of secretly taking sth (usu a wallet or money) out of sb's pocket **kradzieże kieszonkowe**

**postpone** /pəʊs'pəʊn/ (v) = to delay, put off **odkładać na później, opóźniać**

**precautions** /prɪ'kɔːʃənz/ (n) = measures to minimise risk taken beforehand **środki ostrożności**

**press charges** (phr) = to make an official accusation against sb **wnieść oskarżenie**

**put barriers** (phr) = place limits **ustawiać barierki**

**reach a verdict** (phr) = arrive at a conclusion in court **wydać wyrok**

**sentence to** /sentəns tə/ (v) = be punished by a law court **skazać na**

**shoplift** /'ʃɒp.lɪft/ (v) = to steal goods from a shop while pretending to shop **kraść ze sklepu**

**suspected** /sə'spektɪd/ (pp) = be thought guilty of **podejrzany**

**take the blame for** (phr) = accept responsibility for a crime sb did not do **wziąć na siebie winę**

**tear** /teə/ (v) = pull sth to pieces **podrzeć**

**be placed under arrest** (phr) = be put in prison **zostać aresztowanym**

**verdict** /vɜːdɪkt/ (n) = a decision in a court of law saying if sb is guilty or not **wyrok, werdykt**

**violate** /vɪə'leɪt/ (v) = to disturb, force **naruszać, zakłócać**

**warn** /wɔːn/ (v) = to inform someone of possible danger **ostrzegać**

**warning** /'wɔːnɪŋ/ (n) = a statement that informs someone that something unpleasant or dangerous is likely to happen **ostrzeżenie, pouczenie**

## 5d

**allegedly** /ə'ledʒɪdli/ (adv) = supposedly **rzekomo**

**blaze** /bleɪz/ (n) = strong fire or flame, usually difficult to control **wielki pożar**

**docklands** /'dɒkləndz/ (n) = an area that was a port and now has flats and offices **dzielnica portowa**

**extinguish** /ɪk'stɪŋɡwɪʃ/ (v) = to put out, stop a fire from burning or a light from shining **ugasić ogień**

**financial difficulty** (phr) = economic problems **trudności finansowe**

**flammable material** (phr) = a material that burns easily **materiał łatwopalny**

**formal statement** (phr) = something said/written by an official authority **oficjalne oświadczenie**

**insurance consultant** (phr) = someone offering advice on insurance matters **doradca ubezpieczeniowy**

**motive** /məʊtɪv/ (n) = the reason for doing sth **motyw**

**police custody** /pə'liːs 'kʌstədi/ (n) = being kept by police **areszt policyjny**

**prior convictions** (phr) = previous time that someone was found guilty **wcześniejsze wyroki**

## Language Focus 5

**aim to** /eɪm tə/ (v) = to have intentions to achieve sth **dążyć do czegoś**

**clue** /kluː/ (n) = a piece of information which helps you find the answer to a problem **wskazówka**

**concentrate on** /kənsəntreɪt ɒn/ (v) = to give a lot of attention to sth **koncentrować się na**

**confiscate** /kən'fɪskeɪt/ (v) = to take sth away from sb for a short time as punishment **konfiskować**

**delete** /dɪ'liːt/ (v) = to remove/erase a written record **usuwać, likwidować**

**direct** /dɪ'rekt/ (v) = aim in a particular direction **skierować**

**dismiss** /dɪs'mɪs/ (v) = stop a trial because of insufficient evidence **odrzuć/zakończyć (sprawę w sądzie)**

**evidence** /e'vɪdəns/ (n) = reasons to believe sth is true **dowody**

**focus on** /fəʊkəs ɒn/ (v) = concentrate on **koncentrować się na czymś**

**hint** /hɪnt/ (n) = sth you say that shows indirectly what you think **wskazówka**

**remove** /rɪ'muːv/ (v) = to take sth away from somewhere **usuwać**

**trace** /treɪs/ (n) = a sign that sth happened **ślad**

## Module 6 Technology

**charger** /tʃɑːdʒə/ (n) = a device used for passing an electrical current through a battery to make it more powerful or last longer **ładowarka (do baterii)**

**communicate** /kə'mjuːnɪkeɪt/ (v) = to be in contact with **komunikować się z kimś, utrzymywać kontakt**

**control** /kən'trəʊl/ (v) = to have complete power over sb or sth **kontrolować**



**convert** /kən'vɜ:t/ (v) = to change in order to use for a different purpose  
konwertować, przetwarzać, przerabiać

**display** /dr'spleɪ/ (v) = to put objects in a place where they can be seen easily  
pokazywać, wyświetlać

**download** /daʊn'ləʊd/ (v) = to copy or move programs or information into a computer's memory, especially from a website  
pobierać/ściągać (pliki)

**plug in** /plʌg ɪn/ (phr v) = to connect a cord to the electricity supply  
podłączyć

**record** /rɪ'kɔ:d/ (v) = to put sth on tape or film  
nagrać

**scroll** /skrɔʊl/ (v) = to move up and down on a screen  
przewijać tekst

**store files** (phr) = save data on a computer  
gromadzić, przechowywać pliki

**surf online** (phr) = browse the Internet  
surfować po internecie

**upload** /ʌp'ləʊd/ (v) = to transfer data onto a computer  
ładować, wysyłać (pliki)

**voice command** /vɔɪs kə'mænd/ (n) = verbal instruction  
polecenie głosowe

## 6a

**apply principles** (phr) = put theories to use  
stosować zasady

**artificial intelligence** /ɑ:tɪfɪəl ɪn'telɪdʒəns/ (n) = a type of computer technology which is concerned with making machines work in an intelligent way  
sztuczna inteligencja

**assist** /ə'sɪst/ (v) = to aid, support  
pomagać

**camera** /kæməɾə/ (n) = a device for taking photographs or recording moving pictures  
aparat fotograficzny, kamera

**crawl** /krɔ:l/ (v) = to move around on your hands and knees  
pełzać, czołgać się

**demonstrate** /demənstreɪt/ (v) = to prove, show  
demonstrować, pokazywać

**equipped** /ɪ'kwɪpt/ (pp) = having the objects needed for a purpose  
wyposażony, zaopatrzony

**experiment** /ɪks'perɪmənt/ (n) = scientific test done to see what will happen to sth under particular conditions  
eksperyment

**external** /ɪk'stɜ:nəl/ (adj) = outside  
zewnętrzny

**flesh and blood** (phr) = a real person  
z krwi i kości

**generate** /dʒenəreɪt/ (v) = to create, produce  
wytwarzać

**humanoid** /'hju:mənɔɪd/ (adj) = having the shape and qualities of a human  
humanoidalny, człokopodobny

**interact with** /ɪntə'rækt wɪð/ (v) = to communicate, react to  
oddziaływać, wchodzić w relację z, współdziałać

**investigate** /ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/ (v) = to examine an event or situation and try to find out what happened  
przewodzić śledztwo

**learning abilities** (phr) = the skill one has to gain knowledge  
umiejętności uczenia się

**metal and circuits** (phr) = chemical element and a closed wired system  
metal i obwody elektryczne

**microphone** /maɪkrə'fəʊn/ (n) = device used to make sounds louder or to record them  
mikrofon

**motor** /məʊtə/ (n) = mechanism  
silnik

**patient care** /peɪʃənt keə/ (n) = looking after the sick  
opieka nad pacjentem

**patiently** /peɪʃəntli/ (adv) = calmly  
cierpliwie

**physically** /fɪzɪkli/ (adv) = in a way that relates to the body  
fizycznie

**physically interact** (phr) = communicate with your body  
fizycznie oddziaływać

**physique** /fɪ'zi:k/ (n) = the shape and size of sb's body  
budowa ciała

**pick up** /pɪk 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to collect  
podnieść

**react** /rɪ'ækt/ (v) = to behave in a certain way as a result of sth  
reagować

**record sounds** (phr) = store sounds/voices  
nagrywać/zapisywać dźwięki

**research team** /rɪ'sɜ:tɪŋ 'ti:m/ (n) = scientists searching for information  
zespół badawczy

**residential care homes** (phr) = a place where someone old/ill lives to be looked after  
domy opieki

**stimulus** /stɪmjʊləs/ (n) = sth that causes sb or sth to move or react  
bodziec

**surroundings** /sə'raʊndɪŋz/ (n) = everything around or in a place  
otoczenie

**toddler** /tɒdlə/ (n) = a young child  
małe dziecko, brzdąc

**workload** /wɜ:k'ləʊd/ (n) = the amount of work sb has to do  
obciążenie pracą, ilość pracy do wykonania

**workplace** /wɜ:k'pleɪs/ (n) = the place where people do their jobs  
miejsce pracy

## 6b

**appear** /ə'piə/ (v) = to become noticeable  
pojawiać się

**be after** /bi: ɑ:ftə/ (phr v) = want  
ochotę na coś, chcieć coś zrobić

**be away** /bi ə'weɪ/ (phr v) = be absent  
być poza domem przez dłuższy czas

**be in for** /bi 'ɪn fə / (phr v) = expect sth bad  
spodziewać się czegoś, być przygotowanym na coś

**be off** /bi 'ɒf/ (phr v) = leave  
wychodzić, wyjeżdżać

**be on** /bi 'ɒn/ (phr v) = be shown on TV  
być nadawanym w telewizji

**be out of** /bi 'aʊt əv/ (phr v) = have no more  
brakować (komuś czegoś)

**browser** /braʊzə/ (n) = the software on a computer that enables you to search the Internet  
przeglądarka internetowa

**chat online** (phr) = talk on the Internet  
rozmawiać w sieci/online

**connect** /kə'nekt/ (v) = to join sth to sth else  
łączyć, wiązać

**copy** /kɒpi/ (v) = to produce sth that looks like the original thing, to imitate  
kopiować, wykonywać replikę

**design** /dr'zam/ (v) = to create the plan or drawing for sth  
projektować

**disconnect** /dɪskə'nekt/ (v) = to cut off, stop the supply of sth (water, electricity, telephone, etc)  
odłączyć

**format** /fɔ:mæt/ (n) = any general arrangement of sth  
skład, kształt, formuła

**install** /ɪn'stɔ:l/ (v) = (of a piece of equipment) to put it somewhere and connect it  
instalować

**keep in touch with** (phr) = remain in contact with sb  
pozostawać z kimś w kontakcie

# Word List

**networking** /ˈnetwɜːkɪŋ/ (n) = interaction with other people to exchange information and develop contacts, especially to further one's career **nawiązywanie kontaktów**

**plug into** /plʌg ɪntə/ (phr v) = become connected **podłączyć do**

**print** /prɪnt/ (v) = to put sth in ink or dye using a machine **drukować**

**processing** /ˈprɒsɪsɪŋ/ (n) = a series of actions carried out in a computer to deal with information **przetwarzanie**

**remove** /rɪˈmuːv/ (v) = to take sth away **usuwać**

**transfer** /ˈtrænsfɜː/ (v) = to move from one place to another **przenosić**

## 6d

**acceptable** /əkˈseptəbəl/ (adj) = good enough, suitable **dopuszczalny**

**assignment** /əˈsɪnmənt/ (n) = a piece of usually written work, such as an essay, given to students at school or university **zadanie**

**concern** /kənˈsɜːn/ (n) = a feeling of worry about a situation **troska, zmartwienie**

**educational tool** (phr) = an object/device that helps with learning **narzędzie dydaktyczne**

**eventful** /ɪˈventfəl/ (adj) = full of interesting happenings **obfitujący w wydarzenia, ciekawy, burzliwy**

**experience** /ɪkˈspɪəriəns/ (n) = gained knowledge or skill **doświadczenie**

**fake names** (phr) = not real names **falszywe/wymyślone imiona**

**hack** /hæk/ (v) = to break into a computer system **włamywać się do systemu komputerowego**

**identity theft** /aɪˈdentɪti ˌθeft/ (n) = use someone else's personal data **kradzież tożsamości**

**lecture** /ˈlektʃə/ (n) = a formal talk on a specific subject given to a group of people **wykład**

**plagiarism** /ˈpleɪdʒɪərɪzəm/ (n) = the act of taking sb's ideas and using them as if they were yours **plagiat**

**pseudonym** /ˈsjuːdənɪm/ (n) = a name other than your own **pseudonim**

**research** /rɪˈsɜːtʃ/ (n) = a serious study of sth **badania naukowe**

**search word** /sɜːtʃ ˈwɜːd/ (n) = the word used to target items on the Internet **słowo kluczowe**

**section** /sekʃən/ (n) = a separate part of a book, newspaper, magazine, etc **sekcja**

**software** /ˈsɒftweə/ (n) = computer program **oprogramowanie**

**survey** /sɜːveɪ/ (n) = a study, research **sondaż, badanie opinii**

**update** /ʌpˈdeɪt/ (v) = to make more modern by adding new parts or giving new information **aktualizować**

**usage** /ˈjuːsɪdʒ/ (n) = the way in which sth is used **użycie, użytkowanie**

## Language Focus 6

**apply** /əˈplaɪ/ (v) = to make use of sth **zastosować**

**broaden** /brɔːdn/ (v) = to make sth wider **poszerzać**

**demonstrate** /demonˈstreɪt/ (v) = to show how sth is done **demonstrować, pokazywać**

**develop** /drɪˈveləp/ (v) = to cause sth to become more advanced **rozwijać, rozbudowywać, udoskonalać**

**display** /dɪˈspleɪ/ (v) = to put on show **pokazywać, prezentować**

**employ** /ɪmˈplɔɪ/ (v) = to have sb do a job **zatrudniać**

**exercise** /ˈeksəsaɪz/ (v) = to use **stosować, tu: być ostrożnym**

**exhibit** /ɪɡˈzɪbɪt/ (v) = to show to the public **demonstrować, pokazywać**

**expand** /ɪkˈspænd/ (v) = to make sth bigger **rozrastać się, rozwijać się**

**practise** /ˈpræktɪs/ (v) = to do sth repeatedly to improve at it **ćwiczyć**

**prove** /pruːv/ (v) = to show that sth is true **dowodzić, udawadniać**

**unfold** /ʌnˈfəʊld/ (v) = to develop **rozwijać się**

## Module 7 Sports & Fitness

**aerobics** /eəˈrɒbɪks/ (n) = a type of exercise **aerobik**

**archery** /ɑːtʃəri/ (n) = sport in which the player shoots arrows at a target using a bow **łucznictwo**

**baseball** /ˈbeɪsbɔːl/ (n) = game played by two teams using a ball and bat **baseball**

**bowling** /ˈbəʊlɪŋ/ (n) = game in which a heavy ball is rolled from one end of a wooden alley towards wooden pins set up at the opposite end **gra w kręgle**

**boxing** /ˈbɒksɪŋ/ (n) = sport that involves fighting with fists **boks**

**bungee jumping** /ˈbʌndʒɪ ˌdʒʌmpɪŋ/ (n) = activity done by jumping off sth high above the ground whilst attached to a long elastic rope **skoki na elastycznej linie**

**challenge** /tʃælɪndʒ/ (n) = a difficult situation that demands effort **wyzwanie**

**competitive** /kəmˈpetɪtɪv/ (adj) = eager to be more successful than other people **nastawiony na współzawodnictwo**

**conveyor** /kənˈveɪə/ (n) = a moving device used for moving on a surface **przełóżnik taśmowy, tu: wyciąg**

**extreme** /ɪkˈstriːm/ (adj) = great in amount **ekstremalny**

**float** /fləʊt/ (v) = lie on or just below the surface of a liquid **unosić się na powierzchni**

**freedom** /ˈfriːdəm/ (n) = the state of not being controlled **wolność**

**gaze** /geɪz/ (v) = look steadily at sb or sth for a long time **wpatrywać się**

**grab** /græb/ (v) = take sth or pick it up suddenly and roughly, snatch **chwycić**

**gymnastics** /dʒɪmˈnæstɪks/ (n) = physical exercises performed indoors, often using bars, rings and ropes **gimnastyka**

**hang gliding** /ˈhæŋ ɡlaɪdɪŋ/ (n) = to fly with a kite like aircraft **lotniarstwo**

**height** /haɪt/ (n) = measurement from the bottom to the top of sth **wysokość**

**ice skating** /aɪs skeɪtɪŋ/ (n) = sport in which you move across ice using special boots **łyżwiarstwo**

**individual** /ɪndɪˈvɪdʒuəl/ (adj) = of only one person or thing **indywidualny**

**indoor** /ɪndɔː/ (adj) = inside a building **(o sporcie) halowy**

**injury** /ɪnˈdʒəri/ (n) = physical harm **uraz, rana, skaleczenie**

**lane** /leɪn/ (n) = narrow path on an athletics track which is marked by lines **tor**

**lead to** /liːd tə/ (v) = to result in **prowadzić do**

**martial arts** /ˈmɑːtʃəl ˈɑːts/ (n) = methods of fighting that come from the Far East, like kung fu and karate **sztuki walki**

**outdoor** /ˈaʊtˌdɔː/ (adj) = sth done in the open air, outside  
**wykonywany/uprawiany na otwartym powietrzu**

**paintball** /ˈpeɪntbɔːl/ (n) = a game with guns that fire paint **paintball**

**paragliding** /ˈpærəɡlaɪdɪŋ/ (n) = jumping off a hill or tall building while wearing a special parachute, which allows you to control the way you land **paralotniarstwo**

**require** /rɪˈkwaɪə/ (v) = to need **wymagać**

**skydiving** /ˈskaɪˌdaɪvɪŋ/ (n) = activity where people jump out of an aeroplane and float through the sky, sometimes joining with others before pulling their parachutes open **akrobacje spadochronowe**

**snow tubing** /ˈsnəʊ tjuːbɪŋ/ (n) = sport of moving across the snow in an inflated tube **zjeżdżanie na oponach po stoku lub torze śnieżnym**

**squash** /skɒʃ/ (n) = game for two or four people played in a marked, indoors area by hitting a small ball against a wall **squash**

**team** /tiːm/ (adj) = describing something a group of people do **drużynowy**

**training** /ˈtreɪnɪŋ/ (n) = preparation or education for a sport, an academic subject or a job **trening**

**zip lining** /ˈzɪp laɪnɪŋ/ (n) = activity where people travel down a cable suspended above a slope in a harness **kolejka tyrolska**

## 7a

**addictive** /əˈdɪktɪv/ (adj) = sth that you cannot stop doing **uzależniający**

**anti-snake venom** (phr) = remedy for a snake bite **surowica przeciw ukąszeniu żmii**

**asphalt** /ˈæsfeɪlt/ (n) = a black sticky substance that becomes hard and is used to make roads **asfalt**

**battle** /bætl/ (n) = a fight **bitwa, walka**

**battle** /bætl/ (v) = to try hard to achieve sth difficult **walczyć**

**beat** /biːt/ (v) = to be better than another activity or person **pokonać**

**bitterly cold** (phr) = extremely cold **przenikliwie zimno**

**blister** /ˈblɪstə/ (n) = a painful red swelling on the skin **pęcherz (powstały na skutek otarcia lub oparzenia skóry)**

**blizzard** /ˈblɪzəd/ (n) = severe snow storm **burza śnieżna**

**boundary** /ˈbaʊndəri/ (n) = the limit of a person **granica**

**challenging** /tʃælɪndʒɪŋ/ (adj) = very difficult and tests your abilities **ambitny, stawiający wysokie wymagania**

**checkpoint** /tʃekpɔɪnt/ (n) = a place on a route where people are stopped and checked **punkt kontrolny**

**compass** /ˈkʌmpəs/ (n) = a device that points north **kompas**

**competitor** /kəmˈpetɪtə/ (n) = a person in a competition **zawodnik**

**considerable** /kənˈsɪdərəbəl/ (adj) = large/important **znaczący**

**deepen** /diːpən/ (v) = to make or become deeper  **pogłębiać**

**deepen understanding** (phr) = help sb understand sth better  **pogłębiać zrozumienie**

**deprivation** /ˌdeprɪˈveɪʃən/ (n) = without the things necessary for a nice life **utrata, brak, niedobór**

**endurance event** (phr) = an activity that tests sb's stamina **wytrzymałościowe zawody sportowe**

**entire** /ɪnˈtaɪə/ (adj) = whole **cały**

**exposed** /ɪkˈspəʊzd/ (adj) = having no protection from the weather **wystawiony na działanie czynników atmosferycznych**

**finishing line** (phr) = the end of a race **linia mety**

**gravels** /ˈgrævəlz/ (n) = small stones used to make road surfaces **żwir**

**hardship** /ˈhɑːdʃɪp/ (n) = difficult and unpleasant conditions **trudność, ciężkie doświadczenie**

**hostile** /ˈhɒstail/ (adj) = unfriendly **wrogi**

**limit** /lɪmɪt/ (n) = the greatest level of sth possible **limit**

**look forward to** /lʊk ˈfɔːwəd tə/ (phr v) = anticipate sth with happiness **czekać na coś z niecierpliwością**

**mentally strong** (phr) = strong-willed **silny psychicznie**

**plunge** /plʌndʒ/ (v) = drop quickly **gwałtownie spaść, runąć**

**push your boundaries** (phr) = test your limits **przesuwać granice**

**range** /reɪndʒ/ (v) = to have an upper and a lower limit **obejmować, wchodzić w zakres**

**ration** /ˈræʃən/ (v) = to restrict the amount of sth sb can have **racjonować**

**requirement** /rɪˈkwaɪəmənt/ (n) = a need/necessity **wymóg**

**sand dune** (phr) = a large mound of sand **wydma**

**shade** /ʃeɪd/ (n) = slight darkness caused by sth blocking the sun **cień**

**sled** /sled/ (n) = a wooden vehicle for travelling across snow/ice **sanie**

**soar** /sɔː/ (v) = to rise quickly **wzbijać się w górę**

**strictly** /ˈstriktli/ (adv) = in a very limited way **ściśle**

**terrain** /təˈreɪn/ (n) = area of land **teren**

**territory** /ˈterɪtəri/ (n) = an area of land belonging to sb **terytorium**

**torture** /ˈtɔːtʃə/ (n) = a very unpleasant experience **tortura**

**tough** /tʌf/ (adj) = difficult **trudny, ciężki**

**ultimate thrill** (phr) = the most exciting experience **największy dreszczyk emocji**

**uneven** /ʌnˈiːvən/ (adj) = not smooth/bumpy **nierówny**

**unpredictable** /ˌʌnpriˈdɪktəbəl/ (adj) = likely to change suddenly without reason **nieprzewidywalny**

**wilderness** /ˈwɪldənəs/ (n) = an area of land unsuitable for growing crops because of bad land or weather conditions **dzicz, pustkowienie, puszcza**

**willpower** /ˈwɪlˌpaʊə/ (n) = determination **siła woli**

## 7b

**be afraid of** /əˈfreɪd əv/ (adj) = scared; feeling fear **bać się kogoś/czegoś**

**athlete** /ˈæθliːt/ (n) = a person who is skilled in a sport **lekkoatleta, sportowiec**

**at risk** /ət ˈrɪsk/ (prep phr) = in a dangerous situation **zagrożony**

**audience** /ˈɔːdiəns/ (n) = a group of people gathered to watch sth **publiczność**

**bat** /bæt/ (n) = a broad piece of wood with a long handle used to play cricket and baseball **kij (np. do baseballa)**

**blow my whistle** (phr) = make a loud sound blowing a small metal/object **gwizdać za pomocą gwizdka**



# Word List

**boxer** /ˈbɒksə/ (n) = a person skilled in the sport of boxing **bokser**

**build up muscles** (phr) = exercise the mass of tissue in one's body  
**budować masę mięśniową**

**catch** /kætʃ/ (v) = to take hold of sth  
**złapać**

**champion** /ˈtʃæmpiən/ (n) = person or team who has won a competition  
**mistrz**

**coach** /kəʊtʃ/ (n) = instructor, tutor  
**trener**

**contest** /ˈkɒntest/ (n) = a competition  
**zawody sportowe**

**court** /kɔ:t/ (n) = an area for playing a game like tennis or basketball **kort**

**cyclist** /ˈsaɪklɪst/ (n) = a person who rides a bicycle **rowerzysta**

**damage** /ˈdæmɪdʒ/ (v) = to harm, to destroy **uszkodzić**

**deal with** /di:l wɪð/ (phr v) = to be about sth **zmiąć się z**

**defender** /dɪˈfendə/ (n) = a player whose main task is to try and stop the other side from scoring  
**obrońca**

**discus** /ˈdɪskəs/ (n) = a round, plate – like object used in a sport **dysk**

**essential** /ˈesənʃəl/ (adj) = extremely important, absolutely necessary  
**konieczny**

**event** /ɪˈvent/ (n) = an organised competition **wydarzenie (np. sportowe)**

**group** /ɡru:p/ (n) = a number of people or things that are put together or considered as a unit  
**grupa**

**headgear** /ˈhedʒiə/ (n) = any type of protection for the head  
**nakrycie/ochrona głowy**

**high jump** /haɪ dʒʌmp/ (n) = a sport in which athletes try to jump over a bar  
**skok wzwyż**

**hurdles** /ˈhɜ:dəlz/ (n) = frames for jumping over in a race **plotki**

**hurt** /hɜ:t/ (v) = to feel pain after injuring oneself **boleć**

**javelin** /ˈdʒævəlɪn/ (n) = a long spear used in sports competitions  
**oszczep**

**key** /ki:/ (adj) = very important  
**kluczowy**

**long jump** /lɒŋ dʒʌmp/ (n) = a sport in which a person jumps as far forward as they can **skok w dal**

**main** /meɪn/ (adj) = leading or central  
**główny**

**miss** /mɪs/ (v) = to not go somewhere or do sth because of being unable  
**nie uczestniczyć w czymś, być nieobecny**

**on the whole** (phr) = generally  
**ogólnie**

**personal trainer** (phr) = a person who teaches someone how to exercise individually, not in a group  
**osobisty trener**

**physical strength** (phr) = body power  
**siła fizyczna**

**pitch** /pɪtʃ/ (n) = an area of ground that is marked and used for playing a game such as baseball, soccer, etc **boisko**

**place** /pleɪs/ (n) = a particular spot or area **miejsce**

**pleasure** /ˈpleʒə/ (n) = a feeling of happiness **przyjemność**

**point** /pɔɪnt/ (n) = individual mark which is added up to make a total score **punkt**

**pole vault** /pəʊl vɔ:lt/ (n) = a sport in which you use a long stick to jump over a high bar **skok o tyczce**

**pool** /pu:l/ (n) = small area of still water **basen kąpielowy, brodzik**

**position** /pəˈzɪʃən/ (n) = the place where sth is, in relation to sth else  
**pozycja**

**puck** /pʌk/ (n) = the small rubber disc in a game of ice hockey **krążek hokejowy**

**put aside** /ˌpʊt əˈsaɪd/ (phr v) = keep sth to be used at a later time, save  
**odkładać**

**put off** /ˌpʊt ɒf/ (phr v) = to delay doing sth until later **przekładać na później**

**put on** /ˌpʊt ɒn/ (phr v) = to get dressed in sth **ubierać, zakładać na siebie**

**put up with** /ˌpʊt ʌp wɪð/ (phr v) = to tolerate **znosić coś/kogoś**

**referee** /ˈrefəri:/ (n) = an official who controls a sports event and ensures rules are followed **sędzia sportowy**

**relay** /ˈri:leɪ/ (n) = a type of race where you pass sth from one person to another **sztafeta**

**remove** /ˈrɪmu:v/ (v) = to take sth away  
**usuwać**

**ring** /rɪŋ/ (n) = a place where boxing or wrestling takes place **ring bokerski**

**rink** /rɪŋk/ (n) = a large area covered with ice for ice skating, or concrete for roller skating **lodowisko**

**score** /skɔ:/ (v) = to achieve a number or an amount of points **zdobyć punkty, strzelić gola**

**serve** /sɜ:v/ (v) = to throw a ball or shuttlecock up and hit it to start the game **serwować**

**shuttlecock** /ˈʃʌtlɪkɒk/ (n) = a small object used in the game of badminton, which is rounded at one end and has real or artificial feathers fixed to the other end  
**lotka do gry w badminton**

**society** /səˈsaɪəti/ (n) = an organization to which people who share similar interests can belong  
**stowarzyszenie, towarzystwo**

**spectator** /ˈspektətə/ (n) = sb who watches a sporting event **kibic, widz**

**team** /ti:m/ (n) = a group of people who do sth together, especially a sport **drużyna**

**throw** /θrəʊ/ (v) = to move the hand quickly and let the object you are holding go so that it flies through the air **rzucić**

**tournament** /ˈtuənəmənt/ (n) = a sports competition **turniej**

**track** /træk/ (n) = a narrow road or path

**umpire** /ˈʌmpaɪə/ (n) = a person whose job is to make sure that a sports match (e.g. of baseball, tennis or cricket) is played fairly and that rules are not broken **sędzia**

**viewer** /ˈvjuə/ (n) = a person who watches television **widz**

**win** /wɪn/ (v) = to achieve a prize for coming first in a competition or race **wygrać, zwyciężyć**

**winner** /ˈwɪnə/ (n) = someone who is successful in a competition

## 7d

**agility** /əˈdʒɪlɪti/ (n) = the ability to move quickly and easily **zręczność, sprawność**

**arena** /əˈrɪnə/ (n) = level area with seating where sports or other events take place **arena**

**beneficial** /ˌbenəˈfɪʃəl/ (adj) = helpful and good **korzystny**

**brochure** /'brəʊʃə/ (n) = booklet containing pictures and information about sth, often holiday places **broszura**

**combatant** /kəm'bætənt/ (n) = a person who fights **człowiek walczący**

**discipline** /'dɪsəplɪn/ (n) = self control **dyscyplina**

**evolve** /'ɪvəlv/ (v) = gradually develop **rozwijać się, ewoluować**

**hazardous** /'hæzədəs/ (adj) = dangerous **niebezpieczny**

**hire** /'haɪər/ (v) = use sb's services or sth in return for payment **wynajmować**

**lane swimming** (phr) = swimming in designated rows in a pool  **pływanie sportowe**

**membership** /'membəʃɪp/ (n) = state of belonging to a private group, club, etc **członkostwo**

**multi-purpose hall** (phr) = an area inside a building with many uses **sala przeznaczona do różnych celów**

**relatively** /rɪ'lətɪvli/ (adv) = to a certain degree **stosunkowo, relatywnie**

**steam room** /'sti:m ru:m/ (n) = a steam-filled and heated room to cause sweating **łaźnia parowa**

**unlimited access** (phr) = use with no restrictions **nieograniczony dostęp**

## 7f

**cooperation skills** (phr) = the ability to work well with others **umiejętność współdziałania**

**dedicate** /'dedɪkeɪt/ (v) = to devote **poświęcać (np. czas)**

**discipline** /'dɪsɪplɪn/ (n) = a particular area of study, especially a subject studied at a college or university **dyscyplina naukowa**

**like-minded** /'laɪk 'maɪndɪd/ (adj) = compatible, agreeing **zgodny, ugodowo nastawiony**

**mental health** (phr) = state of psychological well-being **zdrowie psychiczne**

**peers** /'piəz/ (n) = people who belong to the same age or social group **rówieśnicy, ludzie równi sobie**

**physical fitness** (phr) = healthy and strong body **wysoka forma fizyczna**

**responsibility** /rɪ'spɒnsə'bɪləti/ (n) = duty which one must do and must make decisions about **odpowiedzialność**

**sense of responsibility** (phr) = the quality of a person to be trusted to do what is expected **poczucie odpowiedzialności**

## Language Focus 7

**attempt** /ə'tempt/ (v) = to try **próbować, starać się**

**colossal** /kə'lɒsəl/ (adj) = very big **olbrzymi, kolosany**

**depend on** /dɪ'pend ɒn/ (v) = to trust sb to do what you asked/to help **zależać od, polegać na (kimś/czymś)**

**effort** /'efət/ (n) = physical/mental activity to try to do sth **wysiłek**

**have a go** (phr) = attempt sth **próbować**

**massive** /'mæsɪv/ (adj) = very big **silny, potężny**

**rely on** /rɪ'laɪ ɒn/ (v) = to trust sb and expect them to do sth **poлагаć na**

**trial and error** (phr) = experimentation **metoda prób i błędów**

**trust** /trʌst/ (v) = to have confidence in sb/sth **ufać**

**turn to** /'tɜ:n tə/ (phr v) = to ask sb for help **zwracać się (do kogoś)**

**vast** /vʌst/ (adj) = huge **obszerny, ogromny**

**wide** /waɪd/ (adj) = having great width **szeroki**

## Module 8 Nature Attacks

**aftershock** /ɑ:ftəʃɒk/ (n) = a smaller earthquake that occurs after a large one **wstrząs wtórny**

**avalanche** /'ævələntʃ/ (n) = a large amount of ice and rock falling down a mountainside **lawina**

**bank** /bæŋk/ (n) = a piece of land along the side of a river or lake **brzeg (rzeki)**

**cloud of ash** (phr) = cloud of soft grey powder from a volcano **chmura pyłu/popiołu**

**collapse** /kə'læps/ (v) = to fall down **zawalić się**

**drought** /draʊt/ (n) = a long period of time in which no rain falls **susza**

**eruption** /'ɪrʌpʃən/ (n) = event when hot rocks and ash explode out of the top of a volcano **erupcja, wybuch**

**landslide** /'lændslaɪd/ (n) = sliding mass of earth or rock from a cliff or mountain **osunięcie się ziemi**

**lava** /'lɑ:və/ (n) = very hot liquid rock which comes out of a volcano when it erupts **lawą**

**mountainside** /maʊntɪnsaɪd/ (n) = one of the steep sides of a mountain **zbocze góry**

**overflow** /əʊvə'fləʊ/ (v) = when sth gets too full and spills over **wylać, wystąpić z brzegów**

**pull out** /pʊl 'aʊt/ (phr v) = to take sth out **wyciągać**

**rubble** /'rʌbəl/ (n) = bricks, glass and other material that remain after a building is destroyed **gruzu, rumowisko**

## 8a

**afloat** /ə'fləʊt/ (adj) = being on the surface of water **unoszący się na wodzie, dryfujący**

**approach** /ə'prəʊtʃ/ (v) = get closer to sb or sth **zbliżać się, nadjeżdżać**

**breakwater** /breɪk'wɔ:tə/ (n) = barrier to protect the land from the force of the sea **falochron**

**coastline** /kəʊstlaɪn/ (n) = the outline of a country's coast **linia brzegowa**

**colossal wave** (phr) = huge wave **olbrzymia fala**

**devastation** /devə'steɪʃən/ (n) = serious damage or destruction **zniszczenie**

**drown** /draʊn/ (v) = to die because one has gone or been pushed under water and cannot breathe **utonąć**

**engulf** /ɪn'ɡʌlf/ (v) = flow over and cover **pochłaniać, ogarniać**

**duty** /'dʒʊti/ (n) = responsibility **odpowiedzialność**

**enormous** /ɪ'nɔ:məs/ (adj) = extremely large **olbrzymi**

**evacuate residents** (phr) = move people out of an area **ewakuować mieszkańców**

**flatten** /'flætən/ (v) = make into a level surface **spłaszczyć, zrównać z ziemią**

**flooded** /'flʌdɪd/ (pp) = covered with water **podtopiony, zalany**

**give up** /gɪv 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to stop trying **zrezygnować**

**greet** /gri:t/ (v) = to welcome or say hello to sb **witać**

**ground started shaking** (phr) = earth started moving **ziemia zaczęła się trząść**

**heaps of rubble** (phr) = piles of broken pieces of stone/bricks/wood **sterty gruzu**

# Word List

**helplessly** /ˈhelpləsli/ (adv) = without the ability to do anything **bezradnie**

**huddle (together)** /ˈhʌdəl təˈgeðə/ (v) = to sit closely hugging each other **przysilać się, gromadzić się**

**huge cracks** (phr) = big openings in a surface **olbrzymie pęknięcia**

**in its path** /ɪn ɪts ˈpɑːθ/ (prep phr) = the area sth has passed **na swojej drodze**

**massive** /ˈmæsɪv/ (adj) = huge **silny, potężny**

**massive tsunami** (phr) = a huge wave after an earthquake **silne tsunami**

**perch** /pɜːtʃ/ (v) = to sit at the edge of or on top of sth **umieścić/usadowić wysoko**

**prefecture** /ˈpriːfektʃuə/ (n) = the areas into which a country is divided for local governing **prefektura**

**raging torrent** (phr) = a large amount of water that moves quickly and dangerously **wzburzone/rwące masy wody**

**rapidly** /ˈræpɪdli/ (adv) = very quickly **gwałtownie**

**recede** /ˈriːsiːd/ (v) = to go back **cofać się, ustępować**

**reduce** /ˈriːdjuːs/ (v) = to become smaller or less in price, number, etc **zmniejszać**

**ruins and debris** (phr) = pieces that are left after something has been destroyed **ruiny i gruzy**

**scale** /skeɪl/ (n) = the size or level of something **skala, rozmiar**

**scale of the devastation** (phr) = the amount of destruction **skala zniszczeń**

**scallop** /ˈskɒləp/ (n) = a shell fish **przegrzebek**

**shake head** (phr) = move one's head from one side to the other **potrząsać głową**

**siren** /ˈsaɪərən/ (n) = sth that makes a loud noise, usually found on ambulances, police cars and fire engines **syrena**

**state of shock** (phr) = an unpleasant feeling caused by something unexpected **szok**

**trigger** /ˈtrɪɡə/ (v) = to make sth work, activate **wywołać**

**tsunami warning** (phr) = action/ statement informing about a dangerous wave **ostrzeżenie przed tsunami**

**urge** /ɜːdʒ/ (v) = to strongly advise **ponaglać, nakłaniać**

**venture** /ˈventʃə/ (v) = to go somewhere risky or unpleasant **odważyć się, podejmować się**

**wander** /ˈwɒndə/ (v) = to move around without a purpose **wędrować, włóczyć się**

**wash away** /ˈwɒʃ əˈweɪ/ (phr v) = (of water) to carry something away and make it disappear **zmyć, porwać**

**weird sights** (phr) = strange/unusual visions **dziwaczne widoki**

**wonder** /ˈwʌndə/ (v) = to think about sth because you are worried or suspicious about it **zastanawiać się**

## 8b

**a clap of thunder** (phr) = a sudden, loud noise of thunder **grzmot**

**a flash of lightning** (phr) = a very bright light in the sky during thunderstorms **błyskawica**

**a gust of wind** (phr) = a short, strong, sudden rush of wind **podmuch wiatru**

**a ray of sunshine** (phr) = a narrow beam of light **promień słońca**

**a sheet of ice** (phr) = a wide area covered in frozen water **tafla lodu**

**below zero** /biːləʊ ˈziərəʊ/ (prep phr) = weather temperatures that are minus zero **poniżej zera**

**beware** /biˈweə/ (v) = be careful **strzec się, uważać**

**blazing sun** (phr) = very hot/burning sun **oślepiające słońce**

**blizzard** /ˈblɪzəd/ (n) = a very bad snowstorm **burza śnieżna**

**blow** /bləʊ/ (v) = (of wind) to move **wiać**

**breeze** /briːz/ (n) = a gentle wind **bryza, wiaterek**

**chilly** /ˈtʃɪli/ (adj) = rather cold **chłodny**

**complain** /kəmˈpleɪn/ (v) = to say sth is wrong **skarżyć się na coś**

**cope** /kəʊp/ (v) = to deal with sth **radzić sobie z czymś**

**damage** /ˈdæmɪdʒ/ (v) = to harm sth **uszkodzić**

**downpour** /ˈdaʊnpɔː/ (n) = a sudden and unexpected heavy fall of rain **ulewa**

**drizzle** /ˈdrɪzəl/ (v/n) = light rain falling in fine drops **mżawka**

**flood** /flʌd/ (n) = a large amount of overflowing water **powódź**

**freeze** /friːz/ (v) = (of liquids) to become solid because of the low temperature **zamarzać**

**frightened** /ˈfraɪtənd/ (adj) = afraid; feeling fear **przerażony, przestraszony**

**gale** /geɪl/ (n) = a very strong wind **wichura**

**give away** /ˈɡɪv əˈweɪ/ (phr v) = to give sth to sb because you don't want it anymore **rozdawać, oddawać**

**give in** /ˈɡɪv ɪn/ (phr v) = to acknowledge defeat in an argument or debate **ulec, poddać się, ugiąć się**

**give off** /ˈɡɪv ˈɒf/ (phr v) = release sth **wydzielać (np. zapach)**

**give out** /ˈɡɪv ˈaʊt/ (phr v) = to distribute **rozdawać**

**give up** /ˈɡɪv ˈʌp/ (phr v) = to stop doing sth **zrezygnować**

**hail** /heɪl/ (n) = small balls of ice that fall like rain **grad**

**hailstone** /ˈheɪlstəʊn/ (n) = a small ball of ice that falls like rain from the sky **kulka gradu**

**heatwave** /ˈhiːtweɪv/ (n) = a period of time when the weather is much hotter than usual **fala upałów**

**howl** /haʊl/ (v) = (of the wind) blow hard and make a loud noise **(o wietrze) wyć**

**hurricane** /ˈhʌrɪkən/ (n) = a powerful storm with strong winds **huragan**

**pour** /pɔː/ (v) = (of rain) to fall heavily **(o deszczu) lać**

**raindrop** /ˈreɪndrɒp/ (n) = a single drop of rain **kropla deszczu**

**shine** /ʃaɪn/ (v) = to give out or reflect light, to be bright **świecić**

**shower** /ˈʃaʊə/ (n) = a short period of rain **przelotny deszcz**

**sleet** /sliːt/ (n) = partly frozen rain **deszcz ze śniegiem, gołoledź**

**snowdrift** /ˈsnəʊdrɪft/ (n) = a deep pile of snow blown together by the wind **zaspa śnieżna**

**snowfall** /ˈsnəʊfɔːl/ (n) = the amount of snow that falls in a period of time in a particular place **opad śniegu**

**snowflake** /ˈsnəʊfleɪk/ (n) = a soft white bit of frozen water that falls as snow **płatki śniegu**

**storm** /stɔːm/ (n) = bad weather with heavy rain, wind, thunder and lightning **burza**



**sunshine** /ˈsʌnfain/ (n) = the light and heat that comes from the sun  
**światło słoneczne**  
**sweep up** /swi:p ʻʌp/ (phr v) = to clean and remove **czyścić, sprzątać**  
**tornado** /tɔːneɪdɔ:/ (n) = a violent wind storm **tornado**  
**torrential rain** (phr) = very heavy rainfall **ulewny deszcz, ulewa**  
**weather forecast** /ˈweðə ˌfɔ:kəst/ (n) = a report of what the weather is going to be like in the next few days **prognoza pogody**

## 8d

**anticyclone** /æntɪˈsaɪklən/ (n) = winds that turn around an area of high pressure **antycyklon**  
**ash** /æʃ/ (n) = the greyish-white or black powder left when sth is burnt **popiół**  
**captivated** /kæptɪveɪtɪd/ (pp) = attract and hold the interest of someone **urzeczony**  
**dazzling** /dæzəlɪŋ/ (adj) = very impressive and beautiful **oślepiający**  
**depression** /dɪˈpreʃən/ (n) = (of air pressure) mass of air that has low pressure **niż, obszar niskiego ciśnienia**  
**erupt** /ɪˈʌpt/ (v) = (of a volcano) to throw out burning rocks, lava, etc suddenly and with great force **(o wulkanie) wybuchać**  
**high/low pressure** (phr) = the amount of force in the air in the atmosphere **wysokie/niskie ciśnienie**  
**lava** /lɑ:və/ (n) = very hot liquid rock which comes out of a volcano when it erupts **lawą**  
**ocean current** (phr) = a continuous movement of water in the sea **prąd oceaniczny**  
**regenerate** /rɪˈdʒenəreɪt/ (v) = to give new life to sth **odrastać**  
**spin clockwise** (phr) = move in the direction that the hands of a clock do **obrać się zgodnie z ruchem wskazówek zegara**  
**sting** /stiŋ/ (v) = (of an animal, plant or insect) to make a small hole in sb's skin in which poison is released **użądlić**  
**subtropical climate** (phr) = weather conditions with heavy rainfall and high winds **klimat podzwrotnikowy/ subtropikalny**

**surrounded** /səˈraʊndɪd/ (pp) = to be on every side of sb/sth **otoczony**  
**unpredictable variations** (phr) = change in the condition or amount of sth one cannot predict **nieprzewidywalne zmiany/odchylenia**  
**unsettling** /ʌnˈsetlɪŋ/ (adj) = making one feel worried or uncertain **niepokojący**  
**vessel** /ˈvesəl/ (n) = boat **statek**

## Language Focus 8

**alarm** /əˈlɑ:m/ (n) = feelings of panic **popłoch, trwoga**  
**alert** /əˈlɜ:t/ (n) = official warning announcement **ostrzeżenie**  
**common** /ˈkɒmən/ (adj) = usual **powszechny, zwyczajny**  
**critical condition** (phr) = very dangerous situation **stan krytyczny**  
**customary** /ˈkʌstəməri/ (adj) = usually happens **zwyczajowy**  
**force** /fɔ:s/ (v) = to make sb do sth against their will **zmuszać**  
**frequent** /ˈfri:kwənt/ (adj) = often **częsty**  
**in a state of shock** (phr) = very shocked **w szoku**  
**in the right frame of mind** (phr) = have a balanced mental state **w odpowiednim stanie umysłu**  
**insist** /ɪnˈsɪst/ (v) = to demand sth despite opposition **nalegać**  
**notification** /ˌnəʊtɪfɪˈkeɪʃən/ (n) = a written warning **zawiadomienie**  
**ordinary** /ˈɔ:dənəri/ (adj) = average **zwyczajny**  
**recommend** /ˌrekəˈmend/ (v) = to give a favourable opinion of sth **polecać, doradzać**  
**shake** /ʃeɪk/ (v) = move from side to side **potrząsać, trząść**  
**situation** /ˌsɪtʃuˈeɪʃən/ (n) = a set of particular circumstances **sytuacja**  
**sway** /sweɪ/ (v) = to move slowly from side to side in large movements **kołysać/huścić się**  
**tremble** /ˈtrembəl/ (v) = to shake very quickly and subtly **drżeć**  
**urge** /ɜ:dʒ/ (v) = to encourage sb to do sth **ponaglać, nakłaniać**  
**warning** /ˈwɔ:nɪŋ/ (n) = a sign of danger **ostrzeżenie**  
**wave** /weɪv/ (v) = move your arms from side to side **machać**

## CLIL/Culture 1

**calorie intake** (phr) = the amount of energy value of food someone consumes **spożycie kalorii**  
**distinguish** /dɪˈstɪŋɡwɪʃ/ (v) = to recognise the difference between two things **wyróżniać, odróżniać**  
**exposure** /ɪkˈspəʊʒə/ (n) = being in a situation where sth dangerous might affect you **wystawienie, narażenie (np. na niebezpieczeństwo)**  
**factor** /ˈfæktə/ (n) = one of the things that affects an event, decision or situation **czynniki**  
**gender** /ˈdʒendə/ (n) = being male or female **pleć**  
**genetically passed down** (phr) = inherited from one generation to another **przekazywane genetycznie**  
**inherited** /ɪnˈherɪtɪd/ (adj) = given at birth **dziedziczny**  
**native language** (phr) = sb's first language, mother tongue **język ojczysty**  
**offspring** /ˈɒfsprɪŋ/ (n) = a descendant of a person/animal/ plant **potomstwo**  
**partly** /ˈpɑ:tlɪ/ (adv) = not completely, to some degree **częściowo**  
**tell apart** /tel əˈpɑ:t/ (phr v) = distinguish between **odróżniać**  
**trait** /treɪt/ (n) = a certain quality, characteristic or tendency sb or sth has **cecha**

## CLIL/Culture 2

**absorb** /əbˈsɔ:b/ (v) = to take sth in **wchłaniać, przyswajać**  
**access to** /ˈækses tə/ (n) = with the opportunity to use sth **dostęp do**  
**bathtub** /ˈbɑ:θtʌb/ (n) = the container in a bathroom in which you take a bath **wanna**  
**evaporate** /ɪˈvæpəreɪt/ (v) = (of liquid) to change into gas **wyparować**  
**glacier** /ˈglæsiə/ (n) = a large mass of ice that moves very slowly **lodowiec**  
**global supply** (phr) = the amount of sth that exists in the world **światowy zapas**  
**groundwater** /ˈgraʊndˌwɔ:tə/ (n) = water that is found under the ground **wody gruntowe**

# Word List

**hose** /həʊz/ (n) = a long pipe from which water comes out, to put out fires, water plants, etc **wąż gumowy**  
**human consumption** (phr) = use by people **spożycie, konsumpcja**  
**mere** /mɪə/ (adj) = nothing more than **jedynie**  
**pole** /pəʊl/ (n) = one of the two opposite ends of the Earth, the North Pole and the South Pole **biegun**  
**precipitation** /prəˈsɪpɪteɪʃən/ (n) = rain, hail or snow **opady**  
**saltwater** /ˈsɔːltwɔːtə/ (n) = water from the sea with salt in it **słona woda**  
**saying** /seɪɪŋ/ (n) = a popular phrase **powiedzenie**  
**severe** /sɪˈvɪə/ (adj) = (of sth bad) very great or intense **poważny, ciężki, srogi**  
**volume** /ˈvɒljum/ (n) = (of water) amount **ilość**  
**wasteful** /ˈweɪstfəl/ (adj) = using more of sth than is needed **rozrzutny**  
**water shortage** /ˈwɔːtə ˌʃɔːtɪdʒ/ (n) = the state of there not being enough water **brak/niedobór wody**

## CLIL/Culture 3

**beauty** /ˈbjuːti/ (n) = attractiveness, loveliness **piękno**  
**concern** /kənˈsɜːn/ (n) = worry or anxiety about sth **troska, zmartwienie**  
**congested** /kənˈdʒestɪd/ (adj) = extremely crowded and blocked **zatłoczony, zapchany**  
**depend** /dɪˈpend/ (v) = to need sb **zleżeć od, polegać na**  
**income** /ˈɪnkʌm/ (n) = the amount of money earned over a given period of time **dochód**  
**motorway** /ˈməʊtəweɪ/ (n) = a major road that has been built for fast moving traffic travelling long distances **autostrada**  
**nightmare** /ˈnaɪtmɛə/ (n) = a bad dream **koszmar**  
**outskirts** /ˈaʊtskɜːts/ (pl n) = parts of a town or city furthest from the centre **obrzeża**  
**peak times** (phr) = periods of heavy traffic **godziny szczytu**  
**reduce** /rɪˈdjuːs/ (v) = to become smaller or less in price, number, etc **zmniejszać**  
**route** /ruːt/ (n) = a way from one place to another **trasa, droga**

**volume** /ˈvɒljum/ (n) = amount **ilość**  
**zebra crossing** /ˈzebrə ˈkrɒsɪŋ/ (n) = a place on the road marked with black and white stripes where people can safely walk across **przejście dla pieszych; pasy**

## CLIL/Culture 4

**academy** /əˈkædəmi/ (n) = a higher education institution **akademia**  
**bead** /biːd/ (n) = a small piece of coloured glass, wood or plastic, with a hole in the middle **koralik**  
**blend** /blend/ (n) = a mixture of things **mieszanka**  
**conceivable** /kənˈsiːvəbəl/ (adj) = possible **wyobrażalny**  
**drama** /ˈdrɑːmə/ (n) = a situation which is exciting or distressing **dramat**  
**evolution** /ˌiːvəˈluːʃən/ (n) = a process whereby the characteristics of plant and animal species gradually change over a long period of time **ewolucja**  
**exhibit** /ɪɡˈzɪbɪt/ (v) = to show or to display **wystawiać, prezentować**  
**exquisite** /ɪkˈskwɪzɪt/ (adj) = very beautiful **wyśmienity, wyborny**  
**film roll** /fɪlm ˌrəʊl/ (n) = spool-wound photographic film **rolka filmu**  
**garment** /ˈgɑːmənt/ (n) = item of clothing **strój, część garderoby**  
**individual** /ˌɪndɪˈvɪdʒuəl/ (n) = person **jednostka, osobnik**  
**institution** /ˌɪnstɪˈtjuːʃən/ (n) = a custom or system that is important in society, especially because it has existed for a long time **instytucja**  
**movement** /ˈmuːvmənt/ (n) = a change of position **ruch**  
**promote** /prəˈməʊt/ (v) = to advertise sth in order to sell it **promować**  
**props** /prɒps/ (pl n) = theatrical supports **rekwizyty**  
**receive recognition** (phr) = be acknowledged and appreciated **zdobywać uznanie**  
**represent** /ˌreprɪˈzent/ (v) = to show **przedstawiać**  
**scholarship** /ˈskɒləʃɪp/ (n) = an award of money given to a very good student for further study **stypendium**  
**spectacular** /spekˈtækjələ/ (adj) = impressive **spektakularny**  
**spirit** /ˈspɪrɪt/ (n) = a ghost or a supernatural being  **duch**

**wire** /waɪə/ (n) = a metallic or plastic strand made in many lengths **drut**

## CLIL/Culture 5

**bar chart** (phr) = a graph using parallel bars to show comparative sizes, costs, etc **wykres kolumnowy, histogram**  
**breed** /briːd/ (n) = animals or plants within a species having been developed by deliberate selection **rasa**  
**bullet-proof** /ˈbʊlɪt ˌpruːf/ (adj) = material that cannot be penetrated by a bullet **kuloodporny**  
**chase** /tʃeɪs/ (v) = to go after **ścigać**  
**detect** /dɪˈtekt/ (v) = to search and find **wykrywać**  
**diagram** /ˈdaɪəgræm/ (n) = a simple drawing or plan **wykres, schemat, diagram**  
**law enforcement** (phr) = the action of applying legal rules **egzekwowanie prawa**  
**line graph** (phr) = a line that is used in a mathematical graph **wykres liniowy**  
**measurement** /ˈmeʒəmənt/ (n) = the size or dimension of sth **miara**  
**oblong** /ˈɒblɒŋ/ (adj) = in the form of a rectangle with one dimension longer than the other **podłużny, prostokątny**  
**pie chart** (phr) = a round mathematical diagram **diagram kołowy**  
**police badge** (phr) = an emblem worn by a police officer as identification **blacha/odznaka policyjna**  
**proportion** /prəˈpɔːʃən/ (n) = a portion or part of the whole **odsetek**  
**section** /ˈsekʃən/ (n) = a part of sth **sekcja**  
**vest** /vest/ (n) = a waist-length piece of clothing without sleeves **kamizelka**

## CLIL/Culture 6

**adjust** /əˈdʒʌst/ (v) = change so as to match or fit **dostosowywać**  
**bar** /bɑː/ (n) = a row of buttons on a computer screen that represent programs (taskbar) **pasek (narzędziowy)**  
**button** /ˈbʌtn/ (n) = part of a machine that you press to make sth happen **przycisk, klawisz**

**come up with** /kʌm 'ʌp wið/ (phr v) = think of an idea, invent **znaleźć (rozwiązanie), wpisać (na pomysł)**

**developer** /dɪ'veləpə/ (n) = a person who helps invent or improve sth tu: **wynalazca, autor projektu**

**drain** /drem/ (v) = (about a battery) to discharge **(o baterii) wyczerpać/rozładować się**

**earn** /ɜ:n/ (v) = obtain sth (a college degree) **uzyskać**

**long-lasting** /lɒŋ 'lɑ:stɪŋ/ (adj) = existing in the same state for a long time **długotrwały, długo działający**

**mode** /məʊd/ (n) = an option leading to a change in the operation of a device (standby mode) **tryb**

**power options** (phr) = a list of available settings **opcje zasilania**

**recharge** /ri:tʃɑ:dʒ/ (v) = store electrical power in a device again **ładować**

**settings** /setɪŋz/ (n) = the way in which a device is set to operate **ustawienia**

## CLIL/Culture 7

**attempt** /ə'tempt/ (n) = effort **próba, wysiłek**

**cap** /kæp/ (n) = a thin waterproof hat **czepek (do pływania)**

**charge into** /tʃɑ:dʒ ɪntə/ (v) = rush towards, bump into **nacierać (na kogoś)**

**competitor** /kəm'petɪtə/ (n) = person who takes part in a competition **zawodnik**

**on equal terms** (phr) = under the same conditions **na równych zasadach**

**fast-moving** /fɑ:st mu:vɪŋ/ (adj) = quickly-changing **szybko poruszający się**

**flick** /flɪk/ (n) = sudden upward movement **gwałtowny ruch, machnięcie**

**flipper** /flɪpə/ (n) = a large rubber shoe that helps you swim faster **pletwa**

**get possession of** (phr) = gain control of **zdobyć, wejść w posiadanie**

**goalpost** /gəʊlpəʊst/ (n) = one of two vertical timber bars which are joined by a horizontal crossbar **słupek (bramki)**

**line up** /laɪn 'ʌp/ (phr v) = put in a (straight) line **ustawiać w rzędzie**

**non-contact** /nɒn 'kɒntækt/ (adj) = without touching **niekontaktowy (sport)**

**physically** /fɪzɪkli/ (adv) = in a way that relates to the body **fizycznie**

**process** /prəʊses/ (n) = a series of actions done to achieve a particular result **proces**

**protective glove** (phr) = glove worn to keep one's hand safe from harm **rękawica ochronna**

**puck** /pʌk/ (n) = the small rubber disc in a game of ice hockey **krążek (hokejowy)**

**score** /skɔ:/ (v) = achieve a number or an amount of points **zdobyć (punkt), strzelić bramkę**

**scuba-diving** /sku:bə ,daɪvɪŋ/ (n) = underwater swimming with a breathing equipment **nurkowanie z akwalungiem**

**snorkel** /snɔ:kəl/ (n) = tube through which a person swimming just under the surface of the sea can breathe  **rurka do nurkowania**

**snorkelling** /snɔ:kəlɪŋ/ (n) = swimming with the use of a snorkel **nurkowanie (z rurką do oddychania)**

**stick** /stɪk/ (n) = a piece of wood used for playing games **kij**

**wrist** /rɪst/ (n) = the joint in the body that connects the hand to the arm **nadgarstek**

## CLIL/Culture 8

**accompany** /ə'kʌmpəni/ (v) = to go somewhere with sb **towarzyszyć**

**basement** /beɪsmənt/ (n) = a floor built below ground level **piwnica**

**column** /kɒləm/ (n) = a tall, solid post which is used to support a roof or as decoration in a building **kolumna**

**deadly** /dedli/ (adj) = lethal **śmiercionośny, zabójczy**

**destruction** /dɪ'strʌkʃən/ (n) = the act of destroying sth **zniszczenie**

**emergency kit** /ɪ'mɜ:dʒənsi ,kɪt/ (n) = a set of supplies in a container to use in case of emergencies **zestaw ratunkowy, apteczka pierwszej pomocy**

**flatten** /flætən/ (v) = to make into a level surface **splaszczyc, zrównać z ziemią**

**funnel-shaped cloud** (phr) = a cloud that looks like a cone **chmura w kształcie leja, lej kondensacyjny**

**horizontally** /hɒrɪ'zɒntli/ (adv) = parallel to the horizon **poziomo, horyzontalnie**

**hurl** /hɜ:l/ (v) = to throw with great force **ciskac, miotać**

**injured** /ɪndʒəd/ (adj) = hurt or wounded **ranny**

**inspect** /ɪn'spekt/ (v) = to examine or review **kontrolować**

**lie flat** (phr) = be in a level position **położyć się płasko**

**occur** /ə'kɜ:/ (v) = to happen, take place **wydarzyć się, wystąpić**

**outrun** /aʊ'trʌn/ (v) = to go beyond, exceed **prześcignąć**

**phenomena** /fɪ'nɒmənə/ (pl n) = unusual occurrences (of nature) **zjawiska**

**radiator** /reɪdɪeɪtə/ (n) = a metal device with pipes used to heat a room **kaloryfer**

**rotate** /rəʊ'teɪt/ (v) = to move in a circular motion **obracać się, krążyć**

**severe** /sɪ'vɪə/ (adj) = (of sth bad), very great or intense **poważny, ciężki, srogi**

**shatter** /ʃætə/ (v) = (to cause) to break or smash suddenly into many small pieces **roztrzaskać**

**sink** /sɪŋk/ (n) = a water basin fixed to the wall/floor **zlewozmywak**

**spin** /spɪn/ (v) = to turn around quickly **kręcić się**

**strike** /straɪk/ (v) = to hit **uderzać**

**suck into** /sʌk ɪntə/ (v) = to pull into **wessać**

**supplies** /sə'plaɪz/ (pl n) = stored provisions **zapasy**

**swirl** /swɜ:l/ (v) = to move round and round quickly **wirować**

**tap** /tæp/ (n) = a device that controls the flow of liquid from a pipe or container **kran**

**torch** /tɔ:tʃ/ (n) = a small electric light held in the hand **latarka**

**trapped** /træpt/ (adj) = being in an unpleasant situation which you feel you cannot get out of **uwięziony**

**uproot** /ʌp'ru:t/ (v) = to pull out of the earth **wyrywać z korzeniami**

**vacuum** /vækjuəm/ (n) = a place or position that needs to be filled by sb or with sth **próżnia**

**vertically** /vɜ:tɪkli/ (adv) = at an angle of 90° to a surface **pionowo**