

# Glossary

- accentuate** [V-T-U1] To **accentuate** something is to draw attention to it. *zaakcentować, podkreślić*
- anchor** [V-T-U6] To **anchor** something is to hold it in a particular position. *osadzić*
- arbor** [N-COUNT-U10] An **arbor** is an arch-like structure that is often covered by vines or climbing plants. *altana, altanka*  
(łukowato zwieńczona lekka konstrukcja, często porośnięta roślinami)
- asymmetrical** [ADJ-U1] If a design is **asymmetrical**, its two halves are not identical. *asymetryczny*
- balance** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Balance** is the quality of how well the parts of a design have an equal visual weight.  
*równowaga, balans*
- bank** [N-COUNT-U8] A **bank** is the land on the sides of a pool. *brzeg*
- base** [N-COUNT-U9] A **base** is a foundation or the lowest level of something. *podstawa*
- bench** [N-COUNT-U10] A **bench** is a long seat that multiple people can sit on at once. *ławka*
- brick-set** [N-COUNT-U4] A **brick-set** is a tool that is used to make cuts in brick. *przecinak do cegieł*
- budget** [N-COUNT-U14] A **budget** is a plan for how available money will be spent. *budżet*
- carpenter** [N-COUNT-U15] A **carpenter** is a person who builds structures out of wood. *stolarz, cieśla*
- cleanup** [N-UNCOUNT-U11] **Cleanup** is the act of removing unwanted material from an area. *sprzątanie, oczyszczanie*
- closer** [N-COUNT-U7] A **closer** is a brick at the end of a course. *cegła ułamkowa*
- code** [N-COUNT-U6] A **code** is a rule or regulation. *kodeks*
- collaborate** [V-I-U14] To **collaborate** is to work together with another person or group to complete a task. *współpracować*
- commercial** [ADJ-U11] If an area is **commercial**, it is related to businesses. *komercyjny*
- compacted** [ADJ-U4] If something is **compacted**, it has been pushed down so that it is hard. *zagęszczony*
- compliance** [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Compliance** is the act of obeying a rule. *zgodność*
- conform** [V-I-U8] To **conform** is to change shape in response to the surroundings. *dostosować, dopasować*
- construction** [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Construction** is the act of building something. *budowa*
- consultant** [N-COUNT-U15] A **consultant** is a person who is paid to offer his or her expertise on a particular subject.  
*konsultant, doradca*
- contract** [V-T-U14] To **contract** somebody is to enter into a work agreement with him or her. *zatrudniać*
- contrast** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Contrast** is the quality of one element in a design being different from another one nearby.  
*kontrast*
- coping** [N-COUNT-U8] A **coping** is a border of stones surrounding a water feature. *zwieńczenie*
- corner post** [N-COUNT-U6] A **corner post** is a post that marks an outer corner of a fenced enclosure. *słupek narożny*
- cost** [N-COUNT-U14] A **cost** is an amount of money required to buy or do something. *koszt*
- course** [N-COUNT-U7] A **course** is a horizontal layer of bricks within a wall. *warstwa cegieł w murze*
- crew** [N-COUNT-U14] A **crew** is a group of people who work together on a task. *ekipa, zespół*
- curb appeal** [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Curb appeal** is the level of attractiveness of a property when it is viewed from the street.  
*zewnętrzna atrakcyjność domu widzianego od strony ulicy*
- cure** [V-I-U5] To **cure** is to harden properly and become permanent, and refers to substances like concrete that begin in a wet form and eventually become dry. *twardnieć, wiązać (o betonie)*
- curved** [ADJ-U9] If something is **curved**, it is bent and follows a rounded path. *zaokrąglony, zakrzywiony*
- deck** [N-COUNT-U10] A **deck** is an outdoor platform. *taras (drewniana platforma posadowiona nad poziomem gruntu)*
- design** [N-COUNT-U12] A **design** is a plan for how something will appear when it is built. *projekt*
- design/build** [ADJ-U12] If a landscape company is **design/build**, it both develops plans for an outdoor space and performs construction according to those plans. *projektowo-budowlany*

**designated** [ADJ-U3] If something is **designated**, it is selected to fulfill a particular purpose in the future. *wyznaczony, przeznaczony*

**dry run** [N-COUNT-U4] A **dry run** is a test exercise that a person does to prepare for an event or project, and does not result in permanent changes. *próba przed realizacją właściwego zadania, próba „na sucho”*

**ecology** [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Ecology** is the area of study that focuses on how plants and animals in the environment interact with each other. *ekologia*

**elevated box** [N-COUNT-U9] An **elevated box** is a bed with legs. *podwyższona skrzynka, skrzynka na nóżkach*

**English bond** [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **English bond** is a pattern of laying bricks for a wall in which the courses alternate between layers of headers and layers of stretchers. In other words, if the first course is all headers, then the second course is all stretchers. *wiązanie angielskie*

**EPDM** [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **EPDM** is a type of synthetic rubber that is often used to construct liners for water features. *EPDM (syntetyczny kauczuk)*

**equipment operator** [N-COUNT-U15] An **equipment operator** is a person who controls a piece of equipment, such as a crane or a bulldozer. *operator urządzeń, operator maszyny*

**estate** [N-COUNT-U11] An **estate** is a large area of private property. *posiadłość*

**estimate** [N-COUNT-U14] An **estimate** is a prediction of the likely cost of a project, and is usually presented to a client for approval before work is completed. *kosztorys*

**even** [ADJ-U4] If something is **even**, its surface is all the same level, so that some parts are not higher or lower than other parts. *równy, płaski*

**excavate** [V-T-U5] To **excavate** a site is to dig a hole in the ground in preparation for building. *wykopać, wydrążyć*

**existing** [ADJ-U3] If something is **existing**, it is already present in a location. *(już) istniejący, zastany*

**expansion joint** [N-COUNT-U5] An **expansion joint** is a part of a structure that holds joint filler, which flexes as the structure expands or contracts with temperature changes. *dylatacja, szczelina dylatacyjna*

**fence** [N-COUNT-U6] A **fence** is a structure that forms a boundary between two outdoor areas. *plot, ogrodzenie*

**fireplace** [N-COUNT-U10] A **fireplace** is a stone or brick structure that is designed to contain a fire. *palenisko*

**fish** [N-COUNT-U8] A **fish** is an animal that lives in water and has gills, scales, and fins. *ryba*

**flagstone** [N-COUNT-U4] A **flagstone** is a flat piece of stone that is used for paving.  *płyta chodnikowa*

**Flemish bond** [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Flemish bond** is a pattern of laying bricks for a wall in which each course has alternating headers and stretchers. In other words, headers and stretchers exist together in the same course. *wiązanie flamandzkie*

**focal point** [N-COUNT-U1] A **focal point** is an area that attracts the eye. *punkt centralny, punkt ogniskowy*

**footing** [N-UNCOUNT-U7] A **footing** is the lowest part of a wall, which begins underground. *podstawa, fundament*

**foreman** [N-COUNT-U15] A **foreman** is a person who oversees a team of workers. *brygadzysta*

**form board** [N-COUNT-U5] A **form board** is a piece of wood that forms the outer edge of a concrete slab. *deskowanie, szalunek*

**fountain** [N-COUNT-U8] A **fountain** is a water feature that sprays water into the air. *fontanna, wodotrysk*

**frame** [V-T-U9] To **frame** something is to surround it with walls or borders. *obramować*

**frost heave** [N-UNCOUNT-U6] **Frost heave** is an event in which freezing water underground pushes fence posts upward. *wysadzina gruntu spowodowana mrozem*

**gardener** [N-COUNT-U15] A **gardener** is a person who grows and maintains plants in an outdoor area. *ogrodnik*

**gas line** [N-COUNT-U2] A **gas line** is an underground pipeline that carries natural gas. *rura gazowa*

**gate** [N-COUNT-U6] A **gate** is a part of a fence that can be opened and closed. *brama*

**gatepost** [N-COUNT-U6] A **gatepost** is a post that borders and supports the gate of a fence. *słupek bramowy*

# Glossary

- gazebo** [N-COUNT-U10] A **gazebo** is a structure that consists of posts supporting a roof so that the sides are mostly open to the outside. *altana (zadaszona budowla ogrodowa o ażurowych ścianach)*
- geology** [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Geology** is the area of study that focuses on natural processes of the Earth and elements that make up the ground, such as rocks and minerals. *geologia*
- geometry** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Geometry** is the area of mathematics that is related to shapes and spatial relationships. *geometria*
- GFCI** [N-COUNT-U8] A **GFCI** (ground fault circuit interrupter) is a device that provides protection against electric shocks. *wyłącznik różnicowoprądowy*
- green** [ADJ-U12] If something is **green**, it is good for the environment or causes minimal harm. *ekologiczny*
- ground-level bed** [N-COUNT-U9] A **ground-level bed** is an area for growing plants that is the same height as the surrounding ground. *grządka na poziomie gruntu*
- groundskeeper** [N-COUNT-U15] A **groundskeeper** is a person who performs maintenance in an outdoor area. *ogrodnik, konserwator zieleni*
- groundskeeping** [N-UNCOUNT-U11] **Groundskeeping** is the act of maintaining an outdoor area. *opieka nad terenem zielonym*
- grout** [V-T-U4] To **grout** something is to fill spaces around the edges or between the parts of it. *fugować, spoinować*
- grout** [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Grout** is a mixture of mortar and water that is used to fill spaces between parts of a wall or other structure. *zaprawa do spoinowania*
- hardscaping** [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Hardscaping** is the practice of building outdoor-living structures in a garden or other setting. *budownictwo ogrodowe*
- header** [N-COUNT-U7] A **header** is a brick laid crosswise on a wall, so that the short end is visible on the outside. *główka (cegła położona krótszym bokiem do lica muru)*
- horticulture** [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Horticulture** is the area of study that focuses on cultivating plants and trees. *ogrodnictwo*
- industrial design** [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Industrial design** is the development of features and structures that improve the use of products. *wzornictwo przemysłowe*
- infrastructure** [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Infrastructure** is the network of structures and systems that connects different parts of a city or area. *infrastruktura*
- institution** [N-COUNT-U11] An **institution** is a group that exists to offer a particular service or purpose. Schools and hospitals are examples of institutions. *instytucja*
- insured** [ADJ-U14] If a person is **insured**, he or she has financial protection if a particular harmful event occurs. *ubezpieczony*
- intensity** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Intensity** is the strength or amount of effect that something has. *intensywność, wyrazistość*
- intermittent** [ADJ-U11] If something is **intermittent**, it stops and starts frequently, rather than occurring constantly. *okresowy*
- joint filler** [N-COUNT-U5] A **joint filler** is a material that fills an expansion joint. *materiał wypełniający łączenia*
- laborer** [N-COUNT-U15] A **laborer** is a person who performs manual work, and usually does not manage other workers or make major decisions about the work. *robotnik, pracownik fizyczny*
- landscape architect** [N-COUNT-U15] A **landscape architect** is a person who designs outdoor spaces to achieve a particular effect or serve a particular purpose. *architekt krajobrazu*
- landscape architecture** [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Landscape architecture** is the design of outdoor spaces to achieve a particular effect or serve a particular purpose. *architektura krajobrazu*
- landscape engineer** [N-COUNT-U15] A **landscape engineer** is a person who assess the mathematical and structural properties of landscaping designs. *inżynier krajobrazu*
- lawn care** [N-UNCOUNT-U11] **Lawn care** is the act of growing and maintaining grass in a yard. *pielęgnacja trawnika*

**lay** [V-T-U4] To **lay** something is to place it down on a surface, such as the ground. *kłaść, położyć*

**level** [V-T-U5] To **level** something is to make its surface even. *wyrównać, wypoziomować*

**licensed** [ADJ-U14] If a person is **licensed**, he or she has formal permission to do something. *licencjonowany, posiadający uprawnienia*

**lighting** [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Lighting** is the way that an area is illuminated or made visible when it is dark. *oświetlenie*

**liner** [N-COUNT-U8] A **liner** is a sheet that covers the inner sides of something, such as a pool. *wyściółka, okładzina*

**living area** [N-COUNT-U3] A **living area** is a part of a lot that is designated for general use, such as relaxing or socializing. *przestrzeń do wypoczynku, zabawy itp.*

**lot** [N-COUNT-U3] A **lot** is an area of land. *parcela*

**main approach** [N-COUNT-U3] A **main approach** is the designated way that a person enters a lot. *główne wejście*

**maintenance** [N-UNCOUNT-U11] **Maintenance** is the act of keeping something in good or usable condition. *utrzymanie, pielęgnacja*

**map** [V-T-U3] To **map** a piece of land is to create a visual representation of its main features and landmarks on a flat surface, such as a piece of paper or a computer screen. *odwzorować, sporządzać mapę*

**masonry** [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Masonry** is the process of using brick, concrete, or stone to build something. *murarstwo*

**master planning** [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Master planning** is the practice of developing long-term, comprehensive plans for completing large projects, usually involving coordination among multiple people or departments. *projekt generalny*

**maul** [N-COUNT-U4] A **maul** is a hammer-like tool with a heavy head and a handle. *młot*

**mimic** [V-T-U9] To **mimic** something is to imitate it. *naśladować, imitować*

**mixer** [N-COUNT-U5] A **mixer** is a device that stirs different materials together until they are well combined. *mieszalnik*

**mortar** [N-COUNT-U4] **Mortar** is a building material that hardens as it dries and is used to join bricks together. *zaprawa murarska*

**neighboring** [ADJ-U3] If something is **neighboring**, it borders or exists immediately beside something else. *sąsiedni*

**ongoing** [ADJ-U11] If something is **ongoing**, it occurs regularly or continuously, without interruption. *ciągły, trwający, nieprzerwanie*

**ordinance** [N-COUNT-U13] An **ordinance** is a local rule or law. *zarządzenie, rozporządzenie*

**outcrop** [N-COUNT-U9] An **outcrop** is a rocky feature that juts outward from the ground. *odkrywka (miejsce występowania skały lub złoża na powierzchni ziemi)*

**outdoor living** [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Outdoor living** is the practice of spending recreational time outside. *przebywanie na świeżym powietrzu*

**outline** [V-T-U9] To **outline** something is to draw a border around the edge of it. *wyznaczyć*

**park** [N-COUNT-U11] A **park** is an outdoor area that is open to the public of a community. *park*

**parks and recreation** [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Parks and recreation** is a department of local government that oversees and maintains community spaces and outdoor activities. *parki i rekreacja (określenie oznaczające miejskie tereny zielone wraz z infrastrukturą)*

**path** [N-COUNT-U4] A **path** is an area of ground which is intended for people to walk on. *ścieżka*

**patio** [N-COUNT-U4] A **patio** is a flat outdoor area that is covered with bricks, concrete, or another type of hard material, and is often next to a building. *taras (platforma wykonana z trwałych materiałów, np. z betonu, posadowiona na powierzchni gruntu, zwykle przy ścianie budynku)*

**patterns** [N-COUNT-U1] **Patterns** are repeated series of shapes and forms. *wzory*

**paver** [N-COUNT-U4] A **paver** is one of many stones or bricks that are used to form a walkway or other surface on the ground. *kostka brukowa*

# Glossary

- permit** [N-COUNT-U13] A **permit** is an official document that authorizes someone to do something. **pozwolenie, zezwolenie**
- picket** [N-COUNT-U6] A **picket** is a type of post that has a pointed end and forms part of a fence. **sztacheta**
- pilaster** [N-COUNT-U7] A **pilaster** is a thick column that is built into a wall for stability. **pilaster**
- plat** [N-COUNT-U2] A **plat** is a map of a piece of property. **plan działki**
- playground** [N-COUNT-U13] A **playground** is an area, often in a park, that contains equipment that children can play on. **plac zabaw**
- plot** [N-COUNT-U2] A **plot** is a piece of land that is specifically defined or designated for something. **działka**
- plumb** [ADJ-U7] If something is **plumb**, it is perfectly vertical and does not lean to one side or another. **pionowy, prosty**
- pool** [N-COUNT-U8] A **pool** is a small body of water. **niewielki zbiornik wodny (np. sadzawka, mały staw)**
- post** [N-COUNT-U6] A **post** is a piece of wood, metal, or another material that is placed in the ground and stands upright. **słup, słupek**
- pour** [V-T-U5] To **pour** a liquid is to make it flow out from a container onto a surface or into another container. **wlewać, nalewać**
- project manager** [N-COUNT-U15] A **project manager** is a person who oversees work on a particular task or project. **menadżer projektu, kierownik projektu**
- property line** [N-COUNT-U2] A **property line** is the border where one person's land ends and another person's land begins. **granica nieruchomości**
- proportion** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Proportion** is the quality of how well the parts of a design relate to each other in regards to form, size, and position. **proporcja, stosunek**
- proposal** [N-COUNT-U14] A **proposal** is a formal suggestion or outline for a project. **propozycja**
- pump** [N-COUNT-U8] A **pump** is a device that moves water. **pompa**
- PVC** [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **PVC** (polyvinyl chloride) is a type of plastic that is often used to construct liners for water features. **PVC (polichlorek winylu)**
- raised bed** [N-COUNT-U9] A **raised bed** is an area for growing plants that is higher than the surrounding ground. **wyniesiona rabata**
- ready-mix** [N-COUNT-U5] If concrete is **ready-mix**, its ingredients have already been combined by the supplier so that the builder does not need to mix it. **gotowa mieszanka**
- rebar** [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Rebar** is steel in the form of narrow rods that are commonly built into the center of concrete structures in order to strengthen them. **zbrojenie**
- reclamation** [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Reclamation** is the practice of taking disused or damaged lands and returning them to a useful or better state. **rekultywacja**
- reference stake** [N-COUNT-U5] A **reference stake** is a sharp object that is inserted in the ground in order to mark a corner or a key part of a work area. **palik wyznaczający określony punkt**
- residential** [ADJ-U11] If an area is **residential**, it is related to places where people live. **mieszkaniowy, mieszkalny**
- retaining wall** [N-COUNT-U7] A **retaining wall** is a wall built into the ground that limits the movement of water and soil. **mur oporowy**
- rhythm** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Rhythm** is the repeated use of similar shapes throughout a design. **rytm**
- rock garden** [N-COUNT-U9] A **rock garden** is a landscape feature that consists of carefully arranged rocks and plants. **ogród skalny, skalniak**
- sand bed** [N-COUNT-U4] A **sand bed** is an area of ground that is covered with small, fine pieces of rock. **podsyпка z piasku, podbudowa z piasku**
- score** [V-T-U4] To **score** a stone is to make indentations in its surface in preparation for cutting it. **naciąć**
- screed** [N-COUNT-U5] A **screed** is a tool for leveling. **listwa do wyrównywania**



**screen** [N-COUNT-U10] A **screen** is a structure that blocks something from entering an area. *osłona, przesłona*

**sculpture garden** [N-COUNT-U10] A **sculpture garden** is an outdoor area that contains many statues, or pieces of three-dimensional art. *ogród rzeźb*

**septic tank** [N-COUNT-U2] A **septic tank** is a container that collects and holds wastewater. *szambo*

**set** [V-T-U6] To **set** a post is to place it in the ground. *osadzić, ustawić*

**setback** [N-UNCOUNT-U6] **Setback** is the distance that something is installed away from a street or other landmark. *odległość, jaką należy zachować*

**sewer line** [N-COUNT-U2] A **sewer line** is an underground pipeline that carries waste. *rura kanalizacyjna*

**signage** [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Signage** is written information that is posted in a public place. *oznakowanie*

**sink** [V-T-U6] To **sink** something is to move it to a lower position in the ground. *zagłębić, wkopać*

**site** [V-T-U2] To **site** a structure is to mark where it will be built. *umiejszczyć, usytuować*

**site analysis** [N-COUNT-U13] A **site analysis** is the process of evaluating a location where a building or development project will occur. *analiza uwarunkowań działki (klimatycznych, geograficznych, historycznych, prawnych, infrastrukturalnych)*

**slab** [N-COUNT-U5] A **slab** is a flat surface that is made of a hard material. *plyta (element konstrukcyjny)*

**slope** [N-COUNT-U9] A **slope** is the ground that forms a natural or artificial incline. *stok, zbocze*

**solar** [ADJ-U8] If a device is **solar**, it is powered by the sun. *solarny, zasialny energią słoneczną*

**special event** [N-COUNT-U11] A **special event** is a planned social occasion. *specjalne wydarzenie*

**stake** [N-COUNT-U2] A **stake** is a sharp object that can be inserted into the ground to mark something, such as a boundary. *palik*

**statuary** [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Statuary** is a statue or group of statues, or artistic figures constructed of materials such as stone or clay. *posąg, rzeźba, rzeźby*

**step** [N-COUNT-U10] A **step** is a structure that people walk on when moving to a higher or lower level, usually in a series of stairs. *stopień*

**stonemason** [N-COUNT-U15] A **stonemason** is a person who builds structures out of stone. *kamieniarz*

**straight** [ADJ-U9] If something is **straight**, it does not bend or curve. *prosty*

**street view** [N-COUNT-U3] A **street view** is the part of a street a person can see from a particular lot or piece of property. *widok ulicy, widok na ulicę*

**streetscape** [N-COUNT-U12] A **streetscape** is the design of functional and decorative features along a street or in a particular neighborhood. *pejzaż uliczny*

**stretcher** [N-COUNT-U7] A **stretcher** is a brick laid lengthwise on a wall, so that the long end is visible on the outside. *wozówka (cegła położona dłuższym bokiem do lica muru)*

**supervise** [V-T-U14] To **supervise** someone is to oversee him or her as he or she performs work. *nadzorować*

**survey** [V-T-U2] To **survey** land is to measure it and evaluate it. *przeprowadzać pomiary*

**sustainable development** [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Sustainable development** is the practice of building structures and systems that will last a long time without using a large quantity of resources. *zrównoważony rozwój*

**symmetrical** [ADJ-U1] If a design is **symmetrical**, its two halves are mirror images of each other. *symetryczny*

**temporary** [ADJ-U11] If something is **temporary**, it is not permanent and only lasts for a certain period of time. *tymczasowy*

**terraced** [ADJ-U10] If an area is **terraced**, it has flat areas or ridges along sloping land. *o tarasowym ukształtowaniu*

**to scale** [ADV PHRASE-U3] If a map or model is drawn **to scale**, the relationships between its parts are accurate, but the overall size is bigger or smaller than the real space or structure. *w skali*

**topcoat** [N-COUNT-U5] A **topcoat** is a material that covers the surface of something. *materiał nawierzchniowy*

**transportation structure** [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Transportation structure** is the framework through which people or things move from one location to another. *struktura transportu*

# Glossary

- tree removal** [N-UNCOUNT-U11] **Tree removal** is the act of taking a tree out of the ground, usually because the tree is causing a problem or because it is dead. **usuwanie drzewa**
- UF cable** [N-COUNT-U8] A **UF cable** is an underground cord that provides electrical power to a pump. **podziemny przewód elektryczny**
- underground** [ADJ-U2] If something is **underground**, it is below the surface of the land. **podziemny**
- unity** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Unity** is the quality of how well the parts of a design form a connected whole. **spójność**
- urban planning** [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Urban planning** is the process of designing city environments. **planowanie urbanistyczne**
- urban renewal** [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Urban renewal** is the process of improving older areas in a city. **rewitalizacja obszarów miejskich**
- use area** [N-COUNT-U3] A **use area** is a part of a lot that is designed to fulfill a particular purpose. **przestrzeń użytkowa**
- utility** [N-UNCOUNT-U3] **Utility** is the quality of having a practical or useful function. **praktyczność, użytkowość**
- variety** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Variety** is the quality of being diverse rather than consisting of uniform parts. **różnorodność, różnorodność**
- view** [N-COUNT-U3] A **view** is the way land looks when seen from a certain place. **widok**
- visual** [ADJ-U1] If something is **visual**, it is related to how a person sees it with his or her eyes. **wizualny**
- wall** [N-COUNT-U7] A **wall** is a structure that extends up from the ground and serves as a divider or enclosing structure. It may refer to an indoor or an outdoor structure. **mur, ściana**
- water feature** [N-COUNT-U8] A **water feature** is a part of a landscaped area that contains water. Pools and fountains are common water features. **obiekt wodny, ozdoba wodna**
- water line** [N-COUNT-U2] A **water line** is an underground pipeline that carries water. **rura wodociągowa**
- water management** [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Water management** is the way that water resources are acquired and distributed in a community. **gospodarka wodna**
- waterfall** [N-COUNT-U8] A **waterfall** is a water feature in which water flows downward from a high place to a low place. **wodospad**
- well** [N-COUNT-U2] A **well** is a hole in the ground that may be used to access underground water. **studnia**
- workmanship** [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Workmanship** is the quality of a person's work due to his or her level of skill. **wykonanie, wykonawstwo**
- xeriscape** [N-COUNT-U12] A **xeriscape** is a type of landscape design which requires little water or irrigation. **projektowanie ogrodów odpornych na suszę**
- yard** [N-COUNT-U11] A **yard** is an area of land that borders a building, such as a person's house. **podwórze, ogródek**