

# Glossary

- AC** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **AC (Alternating Current)** is a flow of electric current that changes directions very quickly and at regular intervals. **prąd zmienny**
- accident** [N-COUNT-U12] An **accident** is an unintended event, such as the collision of a vehicle with another vehicle or object. **wypadek**
- acid** [ADJ-U15] If something is **acid**, its smell burns or irritates one's nose. **podrażniający**
- air conditioner** [N-COUNT-U7] An **air conditioner** is a device that removes heat from indoor air and replaces it with cool air. **klimatyzator**
- air conditioning** [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Air conditioning** is a system which removes heat from indoor air and replaces it with cool air. **klimatyzacja**
- air duct** [N-COUNT-U6] An **air duct** is a pipe that is used to move air from one area to another. **przewód powietrzny**
- air handler** [N-COUNT-U6] An **air handler** is a box that conditions air and blows it through ducts to ventilate a building. **agregat klimatyzacyjny**
- air quality** [N-UNCOUNT-U6] **Air quality** is a measure of the pollutants present in the air in a particular area. **jakość powietrza**
- alignment** [N-UNCOUNT-U11] **Alignment** is the adjustment of wheels, axles, and steering mechanisms with respect to the frame of an automobile such that the vehicle works properly, and tires wear evenly. **osiowanie, wyrównanie, zbieżność**
- alignment lift** [N-COUNT-U11] An **alignment lift** is an automotive lift platform with integrated alignment equipment that raises a vehicle above the ground so that its alignment can be measured and adjusted. **platforma do badania zbieżności**
- amp** [N-COUNT-U1] An **amp** is a unit used in measuring the strength of the flow of electricity. **amper**
- analyze** [V-T-U9] To **analyze** something is to determine the nature of something by looking at it very carefully. **analizować**
- anti-static wristband** [N-COUNT-U2] An **anti-static wristband** is a small device worn on the wrist to prevent a person from discharging static electricity when working on sensitive devices. **opaska antystatyczna**
- backhoe** [N-COUNT-U9] A **backhoe** is a machine with a large machine-powered bucket that is used to scoop up and move dirt and other materials. **koparka podsiębierna**
- baler** [N-COUNT-U8] A **baler** is a farm machine that presses loads of a particular crop tightly together. **balownica**
- battery tender** [N-COUNT-U4] A **battery tender** is a device that charges a battery, while ensuring the battery does not overcharge. **prostownik z zabezpieczeniem przed przefadowaniem**
- belt drive** [N-COUNT-U3] A **belt drive** is type of drive train that uses a belt to transfer power from the engine to the rear wheel. **napęd pasowy**
- blade** [N-COUNT-U9] A **blade** is a flat or curved piece of metal on the front of a bulldozer used for pushing large amounts of material. **lemiesz spychacza**
- blade connector** [N-COUNT-U2] A **blade connector** is a flat blade-like connector that is inserted into a blade receptacle. **złącze nożowe**
- blower** [N-COUNT-U6] A **blower** is a part of a ventilation system that pushes air into a desired area. **dmuchawa**
- body filler** [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Body filler** is a substance used to cover imperfections and patch holes in the body of a vehicle before it is painted. **szpachla**
- boiler** [N-COUNT-U5] A **boiler** is a type of furnace that contains hot water. **kocioł**
- bulldozer** [N-COUNT-U9] A **bulldozer** is a large vehicle with a machine-powered metal blade that is used to move large amounts of dirt, rocks or other material. **spycharka**
- burning** [ADJ-U15] If something is **burning** it is on fire. **płonący**
- capacitance** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Capacitance** is the amount of electric charge a body can hold. **pojemność elektryczna**
- central heat** [N-UNCOUNT-U5] **Central heat** is a system for warming a building that distributes heat through pipes from a central furnace. **centralne ogrzewanie**

**chain drive** [N-COUNT-U3] A **chain drive** is type of drive train that uses a chain and sprockets to transfer power from the engine to the rear wheel. **napęd łańcuchowy**

**chain guide** [N-COUNT-U4] A **chain guide** is a cover that leads a motorcycle chain to the sprocket. **przewodnica łańcucha**

**chain tension** [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Chain tension** is how tight or loose a motorcycle chain is. **naciąg łańcucha**

**chain wear** [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Chain wear** is damage to a motorcycle chain that leaves the chain worn down and weakened. **zużycie łańcucha**

**channel lock pliers** [N-COUNT-U2] **Channel lock pliers** are a small hand-held gripping tool that can be adjusted to grip objects of different widths. **szczypce nastawne**

**charge** [V-T-U13] To **charge** something is to provide it with a store of electrical power. **ładować**

**charging dock** [N-COUNT-U14] A **charging dock** is a device that electric cars are connected to in order to renew the electricity in the battery. **punkt ładowania**

**charging port** [N-COUNT-U14] A **charging port** is the connection where the electric car is attached to the power source. **gniazdo ładowania**

**charging station** [N-COUNT-U14] A **charging station** is a business that supplies electricity for recharging electric cars. **stacja ładowania**

**circuit** [N-COUNT-U1] A **circuit** is the complete path that an electric current flows around. **obwód**

**circuitry** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] A **circuitry** is a system of circuits that an electric current flows around. **zespół obwodów**

**clamp** [N-COUNT-U11] A **clamp** is a metal fastener that holds something in position using a bolt mechanism. **zacisk**

**clutch lever** [N-COUNT-U3] A **clutch lever** is a part that a motorcycle driver presses to be able to change gears. **dźwignia sprzęgła**

**coaxial connector** [N-COUNT-U2] A **coaxial connector** is a type of wire used for connecting cable television and for computer networks. **przewód koncentryczny**

**collision** [N-COUNT-U10] A **collision** is when two things run into each other. **kolizja**

**condensation** [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Condensation** is the formation of liquid from a vapor. **kondensacja, skraplanie**

**condenser** [N-COUNT-U7] A **condenser** is a device that changes gas to liquids or solids. **skraplacz**

**conductivity** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Conductivity** is the degree to which a substance can permit the flow of electricity. **przewodność**

**conductor** [N-COUNT-U1] A **conductor** is an object or substance that permits the flow of electricity through something. **przewodnik**

**continuity detector** [N-COUNT-U2] A **continuity detector** is small hand-held tool used to check if a wire carries current. **wykrywacz przerw w przewodzie**

**continuous track** [N-COUNT-U8] A **continuous track** is a metal belt attached to a vehicle that is propelled along the ground by two wheels in order to move the vehicle. **gąsienicowy układ bieżny**

**continuously variable transmission** [N-UNCOUNT-U13] A **continuously variable transmission** is a transmission system that lacks fixed gears and can change into an infinite number of gear ratios. **wariator, bezstopniowa skrzynia biegów**

**crane** [N-COUNT-U9] A **crane** is a machine with a long arm that is used to move large or heavy objects. **dźwig**

**crimper** [N-COUNT-U2] A **crimper** is a small hand-held tool used to bend the end of a wire into a connector. **szczypce do obciskania**

**current** [N-COUNT-U1] A **current** is a flow of electrical charge. **prąd**

**damper** [N-COUNT-U6] A **damper** is a valve that controls the flow of air through a duct. **przepustnica**

**data link connector** [N-COUNT-U15] A **data link connector (DLC)** is a slot into which mechanics can plug in to receive information on a car's systems. **złącze danych**

**DC** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **DC (Direct Current)** is a flow of electric current that always moves in the same direction. **prąd stały**

# Glossary

- degreaser** [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Degreaser** is a chemical solution used to break down grease in cleaning and working on engine and vehicle parts. *środek odtłuszczający*
- dent** [N-COUNT-U12] A **dent** is a concave imperfection in the surface of something usually caused by a collision with something else. *wgniecenie*
- deposit** [N-COUNT-U4] A **deposit** is a solid substance that forms in improperly stored fuel. *osad*
- diagnostic equipment** [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **Diagnostic equipment** is computerized equipment that is used to determine the cause of machine problems without requiring the machine to be disassembled. *sprzęt diagnostyczny*
- dismantle** [V-T-U9] To **dismantle** something is to separate the parts of something. *rozmontować*
- electric car** [N-COUNT-U14] An **electric car** is an automobile that is powered by electricity. *samochód elektryczny*
- electric motor** [N-COUNT-U14] An **electric motor** is a device that changes electrical energy into power that is used to move a car. *silnik elektryczny*
- electricity** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Electricity** is a form of energy based on the transfer of electrons. *elektryczność*
- electronic measurement system** [N-COUNT-U11] An **electronic measurement system** is a network of devices used to determine the proper alignment of a vehicle through a reading of electronic pulses. *elektroniczny system pomiarowy*
- evaporative cooler** [N-COUNT-U7] An **evaporative cooler** is a system that cools the air through water evaporation. *chłodnica wyparna*
- excavator** [N-COUNT-U9] An **excavator** is a machine that is used to dig large holes. *koparka*
- excessive** [ADJ-U4] If something is **excessive**, it is more than what is usual or expected. *nadmierny*
- fan coil unit** [N-COUNT-U6] A **fan coil unit** is a device that controls the temperature in a room or small space without the use of ducts. The unit contains a heating or cooling mechanism and a fan to distribute the air. *konwektor wentylatorowy*
- farmer** [N-COUNT-U8] A **farmer** is a person who operates or works on a farm. *rolnik*
- filter** [N-COUNT-U6] A **filter** is a part of a ventilation system that cleans air by catching particles of dirt and dust as the air passes through. *filtr*
- fish tape** [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **Fish tape** is a band of spring steel used to guide wire through a wall. *pilot*
- flashlight** [N-COUNT-U2] A **flashlight** is a small hand-held tool used to shine a beam of light. *latarka*
- float bowl** [N-COUNT-U4] A **float bowl** is a compartment in a carburetor into which fuel is pumped for immediate use by the engine. *komora pływakowa*
- fork tube** [N-COUNT-U3] **Fork tubes** are a pair of tubes forming the motorcycle's front suspension and connecting the front wheel to the frame. *widelec (przedniego koła motocykla)*
- frame** [N-COUNT-U11] A **frame** is the main skeleton of an automobile, to which the engine, wheels and body are attached. *rama*
- frame** [N-COUNT-U3] A **frame** is the body of a motorcycle to which all other main parts are attached. *rama*
- frame rack** [N-COUNT-U11] A **frame rack** is an automotive lift to raise a vehicle above the ground so that it can be more easily worked on. *podnośnik*
- fuel contamination** [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Fuel contamination** is the process in which improperly stored fuel is spoiled as deposits and varnish form. *zanieczyszczenie paliwa*
- fuel stabilizer** [N-COUNT-U4] A **fuel stabilizer** is an additive that prevents fuel from becoming stale and leaving deposits. *stabilizator paliwa*
- fuel tank** [N-COUNT-U3] A **fuel tank** is the part of the motorcycle that stores fuel used by the engine. *zbiornik paliwa*
- furnace** [N-COUNT-U5] A **furnace** is a container that produces heat. *piec*
- gas heater** [N-COUNT-U5] A **gas heater** is a type of furnace that produces heat by burning gas. *grzejnik gazowy*
- generator** [N-COUNT-U13] A **generator** is a machine that makes electricity. *generator*
- give out** [V-PHRASAL-U4] If a piece of equipment **gives out**, it breaks or becomes unusable. *popsuć się*

**grader** [N-COUNT-U9] A **grader** is a machine that is used to create a particular slope along the ground's surface.  
równiarka

**greasy** [ADJ-U15] If something is **greasy**, it has a layer of oil or similar substance on it. **zatluszczony**

**gun** [N-COUNT-U10] A **gun** is the part of a welding torch that is held during welding. **uchwyt pistoletowy**

**handlebars** [N-COUNT-U3] **Handlebars** are a bar with grips on the ends used to steer a motorcycle. **kierownica (motocykla)**

**harvester** [N-COUNT-U8] A **harvester** is a farm machine that collects a crop from where the crop is grown.  
żniwiarka

**heat** [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Heat** is the amount of warmth an object has. **ciepłota, ciepło**

**heat exchanging pipes** [N-COUNT-U7] **Heat exchanging pipes** are tubes used in cooling systems to move hot and cold gases in and out of the system. **rury wymiany ciepła**

**heating system** [N-COUNT-U5] A **heating system** is a utility for making and keeping a building warm. **system grzewczy**

**high voltage connector** [N-COUNT-U2] A **high voltage connector** is a connector wire used for voltages above 500V.  
przewód wysokiego napięcia

**hook** [N-COUNT-U11] A **hook** is a curved or bent piece of metal, such as those attached to a tool board, on which tools can be hung. **hak**

**humidity** [N-UNCOUNT-U6] **Humidity** is the amount of moisture that is present in the air. **wilgotność**

**hybrid** [N-COUNT-U13] A **hybrid** is a vehicle that has both an electric motor and a gasoline or diesel engine.  
pojazd z napędem hybrydowym

**hydraulic pump** [N-COUNT-U8] A **hydraulic pump** is a pump that uses energy from flowing water to create power.  
pompa hydrauliczna

**hydraulic shears** [N-COUNT-U9] **Hydraulic shears** are a tool powered by hydraulics that are used to cut through metal.  
nożyce hydrauliczne

**hydraulics** [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **Hydraulics** is the science of using water or other liquids to create power or movement.  
hydraulika

**ice machine** [N-COUNT-U7] An **ice machine** is a device that freezes water into ice. **lodownik**

**inflate** [V-T-U4] To **inflate** a tire is to force air into it. **napompować**

**install** [V-T-U5] To **install** something is to put or attach something in a particular place. **zainstalować**

**insulator** [N-COUNT-U1] An **insulator** is an object or substance that stops electricity from passing through something.  
izolator

**irrigation system** [N-COUNT-U8] An **irrigation system** is a process for distributing water to farmland. **system irygacyjny / nawadniający**

**laser measurement system** [N-COUNT-U11] A **laser measurement system** is a set of devices used to determine proper alignment of a vehicle using lasers. **laserowy system pomiarowy**

**lithium ion battery** [N-COUNT-U13] A **lithium ion battery** is a type of rechargeable electrical storage device used on many hybrids. **akumulator litowo-jonowy**

**magnetism** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Magnetism** is the motion of electric charge that results in attracting and repulsing forces between objects. **magnetyzm**

**maintain** [V-T-U5] To **maintain** something is to keep something working properly, often by regularly repairing or replacing parts. **utrzymywać, konserwować**

**manufacturer specifications** [N-COUNT-U11] **Manufacturer specifications** are the details, dimensions, and compatibility characteristics of a machine or part as published by the manufacturer. **specyfikacje producenta**

**masking** [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Masking** is material placed over surfaces adjacent to those being painted in order to protect them from overspray. **maskowanie**

**mechanical exhaust** [N-COUNT-U6] A **mechanical exhaust** is a system for removing odors or moisture from the air in a particular space. **wentylacja wymuszona mechanicznie**



# Glossary

- mechanical measurement system** [N-COUNT-U11] A **mechanical measurement system** is a set of devices used to determine proper alignment of a vehicle using measurements of physical dimensions and positions.  
mechaniczny system pomiarowy
- MIG welder** [N-COUNT-U10] An **MIG welder** is a machine that uses a power source to feed inert gas and a wire electrode through a welding gun to perform metal inert gas welding. **spawarka o łuku zwartym (MIG)**
- miles per charge** [N-COUNT-U14] **Miles per charge** is the number of miles a driver can expect to drive an electric car, when the battery is full of electrical power. **liczba mil na jedno ładowanie**
- motorcycle** [N-COUNT-U3] A **motorcycle** is a two-wheeled mechanized vehicle. **motocykl**
- multimeter** [N-COUNT-U2] A **multimeter** is small hand-held device used to measure voltage, current, and resistance.  
miernik uniwersalny
- ohm** [N-COUNT-U1] An **ohm** is a unit used in measuring electrical resistance. **om**
- oil-fired** [ADJ-U5] If something is **oil-fired**, it produces heat by burning oil. **opalany olejem**
- onboard charger** [N-COUNT-U14] An **onboard charger** is a device built into an electric car that supplies electricity to the battery to fill it with power. **ładowarka pokładowa**
- on-board diagnostic system** [N-COUNT-U15] An **on-board diagnostic system** is a computer program that monitors a car's systems and reports malfunctions. **pokładowy układ diagnostyczny**
- on-site** [ADJ-U9] If something is **on-site**, it is at the place where normal business happens. **na miejscu**
- overspray** [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Overspray** is the unintended application of paint to surfaces other than those being painted.  
zamalowanie powierzchni nieprzeznaczonych do malowania
- package unit** [N-COUNT-U6] A **package unit** is an air conditioner with its evaporator coil and condensing mechanism combined into one unit that is installed indoors. **klimatyzator kompaktowy, wewnętrzny**
- paint** [V-T-U12] To **paint** something is to cover its surface with a colored substance such as paint, in order to protect it and affect its appearance. **malować**
- parallel hybrid** [N-COUNT-U13] A **parallel hybrid** is a type of hybrid vehicle in which the gasoline engine and electric motor can be used at the same time or separately to power the vehicle. **pojazd z równoległym napędem hybrydowym**
- paving machine** [N-COUNT-U9] A **paving machine** is a machine that is used to lay asphalt or concrete along the ground.  
rozścielacz do asfaltu
- photovoltaic** [ADJ-U14] If a device is **photovoltaic**, it is able to produce electricity when exposed to light such as the sun.  
fotowoltaiczny
- planter** [N-COUNT-U8] A **planter** is a farm machine that is used to put seeds in the ground. **sadzarka**
- plasma cutter** [N-COUNT-U10] A **plasma cutter** is a tool for cutting metal by using intensely concentrated heat.  
przecinarka plazmowa
- plug-in hybrid** [N-COUNT-U13] A **plug-in hybrid** is a type of hybrid vehicle that can be plugged into an electrical socket to charge its battery and has increased electrical storage capacity. **pojazd hybrydowy z możliwością podłączenia do gniazda zasilania**
- pollutant** [N-COUNT-U6] A **pollutant** is a substance that causes something, such as air, to be dirty or unsafe.  
substancja powodująca zanieczyszczenie
- power puller** [N-COUNT-U11] A **power puller** is a machine for pushing and pulling an auto frame, wheels and or steering apparatus when doing alignment or frame repair. **ściągarzka do osiowania**
- primer** [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Primer** is a substance applied to a surface before it is painted to improve the adhesion of the paint and better protect the surface being painted. **podkład**
- pull** [V-I-U15] To **pull** is to move in a direction without being intentionally steered that way. **ciągnąć**
- pump** [N-COUNT-U5] A **pump** is a device that moves heat from one area to another. **pompa**
- radiator** [N-COUNT-U5] A **radiator** is a device that produces heat when hot water or steam circulates through its pipes.  
kaloryfer
- range** [N-COUNT-U14] A **range** is the estimated distance an electric car can travel on one complete battery charge.  
zasięg

**rattle** [N-COUNT-U15] A **rattle** is a series of hard sounds. **klekotanie, grzechotanie**

**reassemble** [V-T-U9] To **reassemble** something is to put the parts of something together after it has been dismantled. **ponownie zmontować**

**refinish** [V-T-U12] To **refinish** something is to repair its outer surface and aspects of its appearance including paint. **wykonać obróbkę wykończeniową, by zlikwidować uszkodzenia powierzchni**

**refrigerant** [N-COUNT-U7] A **refrigerant** is a liquid used in cooling systems. As it evaporates, heat is reduced and the air gets cooler. **chłodziwo**

**refrigeration** [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Refrigeration** is a process that is used to cool or freeze something. **zamrażanie**

**refrigerator** [N-COUNT-U7] A **refrigerator** is an appliance or room that keeps food or other items cold. **lodówka**

**regenerative braking system** [N-COUNT-U13] A **regenerative braking system** is a braking system that recovers energy generated during braking and stores it for use in the electric motor. **układ hamulcowy rekuperacyjny**

**repair** [V-T-U5] To **repair** something is to make something work properly, especially after it has been broken. **naprawić**

**resistance** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Resistance** is the power of something to stop the flow of electricity. **opór**

**respirator** [N-COUNT-U10] A **respirator** is a mask designed to prevent its wearer from inhaling harmful chemicals. **maska oddechowa**

**ring terminal** [N-COUNT-U2] A **ring terminal** is a flat metal ring-shaped connector through which a screw is passed. **końcówka pierścieniowa**

**ripper** [N-COUNT-U9] A **ripper** is a part of a bulldozer that is used to break up hard material. **spulchniacz**

**rust** [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Rust** is any number of iron oxides, often reddish in color, that form as iron or steel corrodes in the presence of oxygen and water. **rdza**

**sand** [V-T-U12] To **sand** something is to rub a surface with abrasive sand paper in order to make it smooth. **szlifować (papierem ściernym)**

**service life** [N-COUNT-U8] A **service life** is the period of time that a machine is expected to be functional before it wears out or becomes too old to use. **trwałość użytkowa**

**shaft drive** [N-COUNT-U3] A **shaft drive** is type of drive train that uses a shaft to transfer power from the engine to the rear wheel. **układ przenoszenia napędu za pomocą wału**

**shift lever** [N-COUNT-U3] A **shift lever** is a part that a motorcycle driver presses to change gears. **dźwignia zamiany biegów**

**shock absorber** [N-COUNT-U3] A **shock absorber** is a part of the rear suspension of a motorcycle, that dampens the effects of driving on an uneven road surface. **amortyzator**

**side stand** [N-COUNT-U3] A **side stand** is a metal leg that pivots down from the side of a motorcycle and is used to prop up the motorcycle when not in use. **nóżka boczna motocykla**

**side-cutting pliers** [N-COUNT-U2] **Side-cutting pliers** are a small hand-held tool used to make a diagonal cut in a wire. **szcypce z bocznymi nożami**

**slag** [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Slag** is molten metal or metal residue that solidifies around a joint after welding. **żużel**

**slippery** [ADJ-U15] If something is **slippery**, it has little friction and items slide over it easily. **śliski**

**smoke** [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Smoke** is a cloud of particles produced when something burns. **dym**

**smooth** [ADJ-U12] If something is **smooth**, it is of an even and uniform texture without bumps. **gładki**

**solar panel** [N-COUNT-U14] A **solar panel** is a device that can convert the sun's light into electrical energy.  **płyta ogniwa słonecznego**

**soldering iron** [N-COUNT-U2] A **soldering iron** is a small hand-held tool used to melt metal to connect wires together or to surfaces. **kolba lutownicza**

**spade terminal** [N-COUNT-U2] A **spade terminal** is a two-pronged flat metal connector through which a screw is passed. **końcówka widełkowa**

**spray booth** [N-COUNT-U12] A **spray booth** is a room with ventilation and paint nozzles built into the walls and/or ceiling so that paint can be applied to a vehicle driven into the room. **komora natryskowa**

**split system** [N-COUNT-U6] A **split system** is an air conditioner with its evaporator coil indoors and its condensing mechanism outdoors. **układ klimatyzacji typu split**

**spray gun** [N-COUNT-U12] A **spray gun** is the nozzle for applying paint to automobiles. **pistolet natryskowy**

**sprocket teeth** [N-PL-U4] **Sprocket teeth** are the points on a sprocket that grab the chain and transfer energy to the wheel. **zęby koła łańcuchowego**

**squeal** [N-COUNT-U15] A **squeal** is a long, high-pitched sound. **skrzywienie, piszczenie**

**stale gas** [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Stale gas** is fuel that has formed deposits and varnish. **zwitterzałe paliwo**

**stick welder** [N-COUNT-U10] A **stick welder** is a simple type of welder that joins metal by striking an arch between a consumable electrode and the work piece. **spawarka elektrodowa**

**swingarm** [N-COUNT-U3] A **swingarm** is a part of the rear suspension of a motorcycle, that connects the rear wheel to a motorcycle's frame, and pivots vertically to absorb shock. **tylny widelec (obrotowy)**

**tail pipe emissions** [N-COUNT-U14] **Tail pipe emissions** are gases that are produced by a gasoline- or diesel-powered engine. The tail pipe is the tube at the back of the car that carries the emissions away from the engine. **emisja spalin z rury wydechowej**

**thermostat** [N-COUNT-U5] A **thermostat** is a device that adjusts the amount of heat in a room according to a desired temperature setting. **termostat**

**throttle** [N-COUNT-U3] A **throttle** is a device that a driver uses to control the amount of fuel sent to a motorcycle's engine. **przepustnica**

**TIG welder** [N-COUNT-U10] A **TIG welder** is a machine that uses a constant current power source, a nonconsumable tungsten electrode, and inert gas to bond metals such as stainless steel, aluminum, magnesium, and copper alloys. **spawarka do spawania metodą TIG**

**tiller** [N-COUNT-U8] A **tiller** is a farm machine that prepares the ground for growing crops. **kultywator**

**tire wear** [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Tire wear** is the process in which tires lose their outer layers of rubber. **zużycie opony**

**tool board** [N-COUNT-U11] A **tool board** is a specially designed board with hooks on which to hang automotive tools. **plyta narzędziowa**

**torch** [N-COUNT-U10] A **torch** is the part of a welder that is held in the hand during welding. It includes a control switch, a contact tip, a gas nozzle, an electrode conduit, and a gas hose. **palnik spawalniczy**

**tractor** [N-COUNT-U8] A **tractor** is a machine that pulls equipment on a farm. **traktor**

**triple tree** [N-COUNT-U3] A **triple tree** is a part that holds the two fork tubes together. **potrójne drzewko**

**troubleshoot** [V-T-U15] To **troubleshoot** a problem is to evaluate evidence in order to identify and solve it. **rozwiązywać problem**

**two-mode hybrid** [N-COUNT-U13] A **two-mode hybrid** is a type of hybrid that operates like a parallel hybrid at low speeds and at higher speeds uses both a motor and an engine to maximize efficiency. **pojazd z napędem hybrydowym, zmienianym w zależności od prędkości**

**unit ventilator** [N-COUNT-U6] A **unit ventilator** is a type of fan coil unit that is mounted on a wall or window and draws air from outside the room. **klimakonwektor wentylatorowy**

**UV light** [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **UV (ultra violet) light** is electromagnetic radiation invisible to humans, with a wavelength slightly shorter than that of the visible color violet. It is produced during welding and can be harmful to the skin and eyes. **światło nadfioletowe**

**vapor** [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Vapor** is a visible cloud or collection of liquid particles in the air. **para**

**varnish** [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Varnish** is a substance that is left behind when gasoline evaporates and degrades. **pokost**

**ventilation** [N-UNCOUNT-U6] **Ventilation** is the process of letting fresh air flow through an area such as a room or building. **wentylacja**

**vibrate** [V-I-U15] To **vibrate** is to shake rapidly. **wibrować, drgać**

**voltage** [N-COUNT-U1] A **voltage** is a measurement of the power in an electric current. **napięcie**

**voltage connector** [N-COUNT-U2] A **voltage connector** is a small device used to connect two or more electrical wires. **łącznik napięciowy**

**walk-in cooler** [N-COUNT-U7] A **walk-in cooler** is a room-sized space equipped with a cooling system that is used to keep food cold. **pomieszczenie chłodnia**

**water heater** [N-COUNT-U5] A **water heater** is a container that stores and heats water. **podgrzewacz wody**

**watery** [ADJ-U15] If a liquid is **watery**, it is thin and clear. **wodnisty**

**welding** [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Welding** is the bonding of two metal surfaces by melting or compressing them together.  
**spawanie**

**welding helmet** [N-COUNT-U10] A **welding helmet** is a protective hood worn over the face and head during welding to prevent exposure of the skin and eyes to excessive heat, sparks, and ultraviolet light. **maska spawalnicza**

**wheel aligner** [N-COUNT-U11] A **wheel aligner** is a machine for measuring various aspects of a vehicle's wheels, frame, and axles in order to determine proper alignment. **urządzenie do badania zbieżności kół**

**wire** [N-COUNT-U2] A **wire** is long, thin, cylindrical piece of metal (often with a protective coating) used to carry electricity.  
**drut, przewód**

**wire feeder** [N-COUNT-U10] A **wire feeder** is a machine that provides smooth wire feed for certain welding applications.  
**podajnik drutu**

**wire stripper** [N-COUNT-U2] A **wire stripper** is a small hand-held tool used to remove the outer covering of a wire.  
**kleszcze do usuwania izolacji**