

Glossary

- above** [PREP-U4] If something is **above** something else, it is in a higher position. **nad, powyżej**
- across from** [PREP-U4] If something is **across from** something else, it is on the other or opposite side. **naprzeciwko**
- acrylic** [ADJ-U7] If paint is **acrylic**, it is made with water and plastic substances. **akrylowy**
- aesthetics** [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Aesthetics** is the philosophy or way of thinking that deals with beauty. **estetyka**
- angle** [N-COUNT-U1] An **angle** is a measurement of the space in a corner where two lines meet each other. **kąt (pomiędzy czymś a czymś)**
- applied arts** [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Applied arts** is the practice of applying artistic designs in practical or everyday contexts, including ceramics, textiles, jewelry, and industrial design. **sztuka użytkowa**
- aspect ratio** [N-COUNT-U8] An **aspect ratio** is the relationship between the lengths of a screen's edges. **format obrazu; proporcja boków**
- balance** [N-UNCOUNT-U5] **Balance** is the state of being even, or having all parts distributed equally or properly. **balans; równowaga**
- basic** [ADJ-U12] If something is **basic**, it is the simplest part of something. **podstawowy**
- below** [PREP-U4] If something is **below** something else, it is in a lower position than that thing. **pod, poniżej**
- between** [ADV-U4] If something is **between** other things, it is in the middle or separating one thing from another. **pomiędzy**
- black** [ADJ-U2] If something is **black**, it is completely dark with no light or color. **czarny**
- bright** [ADJ-U2] If something is **bright**, it produces or contains a large amount of light. **jasny**
- brush** [N-COUNT-U7] A **brush** is a tool with many hairs at one end that is used to spread a material, such as paint. **pędzel**
- calligraphy** [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Calligraphy** is an art that involves writing with decorative letters and symbols. **kaligrafia**
- carve** [V-T-U15] To **carve** something is to cut out parts of it in order to make a particular shape or design. **rzeźbić, wydrążać, drążyć**
- ceramics** [N-PLURAL-U13] **Ceramics** is a type of applied arts that involves making something with clay, such as dishware. **ceramika**
- charcoal** [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Charcoal** is black residue that is produced by burning wood and is used to make drawings and sketches. **węgiel (do wykonywania rysunków)**
- circular** [ADJ-U1] If something is **circular**, it has a shape that is round, in which each point along the edge is an equal distance from the center. **okrągły**
- clay** [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Clay** is a heavy material that starts as a soft substance but becomes very hard under high heat. **glina**
- close** [ADJ-U4] If something is **close** to something, it is a short distance away from that thing. **bliski, niedaleki**
- cluttered** [ADJ-U5] If something is **cluttered**, it contains many items or materials, and looks disorganized. **zaśmiecony, zagracony**
- color wheel** [N-COUNT-U3] A **color wheel** is a circular chart that displays the spectrum of primary and secondary colors. **koło barw**
- colored pencil** [N-COUNT-U6] A **colored pencil** is a pencil that marks in a color other than black or gray. **kredka**
- commercial** [ADJ-U13] If something is **commercial**, it is related to the sale of a product. **komercyjny**
- complementary color** [N-COUNT-U3] A **complementary color** is a hue that is opposite another hue on the color wheel, and does not contain the same primary colors. **barwa dopełniająca**

computer [N-COUNT-U8] A **computer** is an electronic device that processes large amounts of information and is used for creating documents, accessing the Internet, and many other purposes. **komputer**

concept [N-COUNT-U12] A **concept** is a general idea or understanding about what something is or does. **koncept**

contrast [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **Contrast** is the degree of difference between colors or lightness and darkness in something. **kontrast**

copy [V-T-U11] To **copy** something is to produce something that is the same or nearly the same as something else. **kopiować, powielać**

craft [N-COUNT-U13] A **craft** is something that is made skillfully by hand. **rzemiosło, rękodzieło**

create [V-T-U11] To **create** something is to make or produce something. **stworzyć**

curved [ADJ-U1] If something is **curved**, it is bent or rounded. **zaokrąglony, zakrzywiony**

dark [ADJ-U2] If something is **dark**, it produces or contains little or no light. **ciemny**

darken [V-T-U11] To **darken** something is to add black to something. **przyciemnić**

decorative arts [N-PLURAL-U13] **Decorative arts** is a type of applied arts that involves creating functional objects that are aesthetically pleasing. **sztuka dekoracyjna**

design [V-T-U10] To **design** something is to plan how something will be created. **zaprojektować**

desktop [N-COUNT-U8] A **desktop** is a large computer that is designed to be used in one place. **komputer stacjonarny**

detail [N-COUNT-U12] A **detail** is a small, specific part of something. **detal, szczegół**

diagonal [ADJ-U1] If something is **diagonal**, it extends from a corner to an opposite corner, usually through the middle of a square or rectangular shape. **ukośny, przekątny**

digital camera [N-COUNT-U9] A **digital camera** is a device that takes photographs and stores them electronically. **aparat cyfrowy**

display [N-COUNT-U8] A **display** is an area of a monitor that shows information. **wyświetlacz**

DPI [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **DPI** (dots per inch) is the measurement of the resolution of a computer screen. **DPI (liczba punktów obrazu przypadająca na cal)**

draw [V-T-U10] To **draw** something is to create an image on a surface with a pen, pencil, or other instrument. **rysować**

drawing [N-COUNT-U12] A **drawing** is an image that is created on a surface with a pen, pencil, or other instrument. **rysunek, obrazek**

drawing board [N-COUNT-U12] A **drawing board** is a large, flat surface that is used for holding paper when drawing or sketching. **deska kreślarska**

drop [V-T-U10] To **drop** something is to place something in a particular location on a computer screen. **upuścić, wrzucić (np. do folderu)**

dull [ADJ-U3] If a color is **dull**, it is not strong or bright. **zmatowiały; matowy (np. kolor)**

easel [N-COUNT-U7] An **easel** is a structure that holds a painting while an artist paints. **sztaluga**

edit [V-T-U10] To **edit** something is to make changes to something in preparation for producing or publishing it. **edytować**

empty [ADJ-U5] If something is **empty**, it does not hold or contain anything. **pusty**

enlarge [V-T-U10] To **enlarge** something is to make something larger without changing other features or proportions. **powiększyć (np. fotografię)**

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- erase** [V-T-U10] To **erase** something is to remove marks from a surface. *wymazać, usunąć*
- eraser** [N-COUNT-U6] An **eraser** is a piece of rubber that is used to remove pencil marks from a surface. *gumka do mazania*
- far** [ADV-U4] If something is or goes **far** from something, it is a long distance away from that thing. *daleko*
- fill in** [PHRASAL V-U11] To **fill in** something is to put something inside of something else until nothing more will fit. *nappełnić*
- fine arts** [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Fine arts** is a type of art that is created for enjoyment rather than practical value. *sztuki piękne*
- fire** [V-T-U15] To **fire** something is to heat it at very high temperatures in order to harden it. *wypalić (np. jakiś materiał, aby go utwardzić)*
- flow** [V-I-U5] If something **flows**, it moves steadily and evenly. *płynąć*
- function** [N-COUNT-U13] A **function** is a particular purpose or use of something. *funkcja*
- glaze** [N-COUNT-U7] A **glaze** is a liquid substance that dries into a hard, shiny coating. *glazura, emalia*
- glossy** [ADJ-U9] If something is **glossy**, it has a surface that is shiny. *błyszczący, lśniący*
- graphic arts** [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Graphic arts** is a category of two-dimensional art forms that are often used to create commercial art. *grafika artystyczna*
- graphite** [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Graphite** is a black, shiny mineral that can be used to make the part of a pencil that makes a mark. *grafit*
- higher** [ADJ-U4] If something is **higher** than something else, it is up above that thing. *wyższy*
- highlight** [V-T-U11] To **highlight** something is to mark or draw attention to something by adding a noticeable color or feature to it. *podkreślić, uwydatnić*
- hue** [N-COUNT-U3] A **hue** is a type of color, such as red or green. *odcień*
- illustrate** [V-T-U11] To **illustrate** something is to draw pictures for something such as a book. *zilustrować*
- industrial design** [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Industrial design** is a type of applied arts that involves applying artistic designs to manufactured or mass-produced products. *wzornictwo przemysłowe*
- ink** [N-UNCOUNT-U6] **Ink** is a colored liquid that is used for marking or writing on something. *atrament*
- inkjet printer** [N-COUNT-U9] An **inkjet printer** is a printer that produces images by spraying ink on paper. *drukarka atramentowa*
- intensity** [N-UNCOUNT-U3] **Intensity** is how strong or forceful something is. *intensywność*
- jagged** [ADJ-U5] If something is **jagged**, it has an uneven surface with sharp points. *o ostrych krawędziach, postrzępiony, poszarpany*
- jewelry** [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Jewelry** is artistic objects that are worn on the body, such as earrings or necklaces. *biżuteria*
- keyboard** [N-COUNT-U8] A **keyboard** is a computer accessory with a set of buttons that is used for entering information into a computer. *klawiatura*
- kiln** [N-COUNT-U7] A **kiln** is a type of oven that gets very hot and is used to harden clay. *piec (do wypalania)*
- laptop** [N-COUNT-U8] A **laptop** is a small computer that can be easily carried and used in different places. *laptop*
- laser printer** [N-COUNT-U9] A **laser printer** is a printer that produces images with a strong, narrow beam of light. *drukarka laserowa*

light [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **Light** is a form of energy, produced by the sun and other sources, that allows the eye to see things. *światło*

line [N-COUNT-U1] A **line** is a long, thin mark along a surface. *linia, kreska*

lithography [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Lithography** is a type of printmaking that involves transferring an image to something from a flat, oily surface. *litografia*

lower [ADJ-U4] If something is **lower**, it is below something else. *niższy, dolny*

marker [N-COUNT-U6] A **marker** is an instrument used for making thick marks with ink. *marker, flamaster*

matte [ADJ-U9] If something is **matte**, if it has a surface that is not shiny. *matowy*

medium [N-COUNT-U15] A **medium** is a particular method and set of materials used to create a work of art. *medium, środek*

monitor [N-COUNT-U8] A **monitor** is a part of a computer that contains the screen which shows information. *monitor*

mouse [N-COUNT-U8] A **mouse** is a computer accessory that controls the movement of the pointer on the screen and allows the user to make selections. *mysz komputerowa*

near [ADV-U4] If something is **near** something else, it is a short distance away from it. *blisko, niedaleko*

next to [PREP-U4] If something is **next to** something else, it is beside or very close to it. *obok*

offset printing [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Offset printing** is a type of printmaking that involves transferring an image first to a rubber surface from the original plate, then to paper. It is usually used for printing many copies of the same image. *druk offsetowy*

oil-based [ADJ-U7] If paint is **oil-based**, it is made with a slick substance that cannot be dissolved in water. *olejny*

opaque [ADJ-U2] If something is **opaque**, light cannot shine through it. *nieprzejrzysty, kryjący*

outline [N-COUNT-U12] An **outline** is a picture that shows only the basic form of something, without much detail. *szkic, zarys, kontur*

painting [N-COUNT-U15] A **painting** is a two-dimensional piece of art that is made with paint. *obraz, malowidło*

paper cutter [N-COUNT-U6] A **paper cutter** is a device with a long, sharp blade for cutting paper that leaves it with precise, straight edges. *gilotyna do cięcia papieru*

parallel [ADJ-U4] If lines are **parallel**, they remain the same distance from each other along their entire lengths and do not touch each other. *równoległy*

pattern [N-COUNT-U5] A **pattern** is a design with a repeated image. *wzór*

pen [N-COUNT-U6] A **pen** is an instrument used for writing that marks paper with ink. *długopis*

pencil [N-COUNT-U6] A **pencil** is an instrument used for writing that marks paper with a non-permanent impression that is usually gray. *ołówek*

piece [N-COUNT-U15] A **piece** is a single work of art. *dzieło sztuki*

pigment [N-COUNT-U3] A **pigment** is a material or substance that is used to create a particular color. *pigment*

primary color [N-COUNT-U3] A **primary color** is one of the three colors that is used to make other colors. Red, yellow, and blue are the primary colors. *kolor podstawowy*

print [V-T-U11] To **print** something is to produce a physical version of something. *drukować*

printer [N-COUNT-U9] A **printer** is a device that transfers images or documents from a computer to paper. *drukarka*

printing ink [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Printing ink** is a colored liquid that is used to produce images in printmaking. *farba drukarska*

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- printmaking** [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Printmaking** is an art that involves producing images by transferring ink to paper with plates made out of metal, wood, or other materials. *rytownictwo*
- raise** [V-T-U10] To **raise** something is to put something in a higher position. *podnieść (umiejszcować wyżej)*
- rectangular** [ADJ-U1] If something is **rectangular**, it has four straight sides, with each side the same length as the opposite side. *prostokątny*
- reduce** [V-T-U10] To **reduce** something is to make something smaller without changing other features or proportions. *zredukować, zmniejszyć*
- relief printing** [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Relief printing** is a type of printmaking that involves applying an image to paper by pressing it against an inked surface with raised lines. *druk wypukły*
- reproduce** [V-T-U11] To **reproduce** is to create something that has the same features or qualities as something else. *reprodukować, powielać, kopiować*
- resolution** [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **Resolution** is the capability of a screen or image to show sharp details. *rozdzielczość*
- ruler** [N-COUNT-U6] A **ruler** is a straight, stiff tool that is used to measure something or to draw a straight line. *linijka*
- scanner** [N-COUNT-U9] A **scanner** is an electronic device that copies images or documents and transfers them onto a computer. *skaner*
- scanning area** [N-COUNT-U9] The **scanning area** is the area on a scanner where an image is copied. *obszar skanowania*
- scissors** [N-PL-U6] **Scissors** are two connected blades that slide against each other in order to cut something. *nożyczki*
- screen size** [N-COUNT-U8] A **screen size** is the diagonal length of a screen from one corner to the opposite corner. *rozmiar ekranu*
- screenprinting** [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Screenprinting** is a type of printmaking that involves transferring an image to something from a fabric screen. *sitodruk, druk sitowy*
- sculpture** [N-COUNT-U15] A **sculpture** is a three-dimensional piece of art that is made by shaping a material, such as stone or clay. *rzeźba*
- secondary color** [N-COUNT-U3] A **secondary color** is a color that is created when two primary colors are mixed together. Orange, green, and purple are secondary colors. *kolor pochodny*
- shade** [N-COUNT-U3] A **shade** is how light or dark something is. *odcień*
- shade** [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **Shade** is dark space where light is blocked from shining. *cień*
- shade in** [PHRASAL V-U11] To **shade in** is to make something darker in certain areas. *zaczerniać (zamalowywać na ciemniejszy kolor)*
- shape** [N-COUNT-U1] A **shape** is the physical form or outer line of something. *kształt*
- sharp** [ADJ-U2] If something is **sharp**, its details are easy to see. *wyraźny, ostry (obraz)*
- sketch** [N-COUNT-U12] A **sketch** is a simple drawing or rough outline of something. *szkic*
- sketch** [V-T-U10] To **sketch** something is to draw something quickly, usually producing a simple or rough outline. *naszkicować*
- sketchpad** [N-COUNT-U12] A **sketchpad** is a book that contains blank paper and is used to create drawings or sketches. *szkicownik*
- smock** [N-COUNT-U7] A **smock** is a loose shirt that is worn to protect the clothing underneath from becoming dirty. *fartuch, kitel*
- smooth** [ADJ-U5] If something is **smooth**, it is even and does not contain any rough or jagged parts. *gładki*

spectrum [N-COUNT-U3] The color **spectrum** is the group of all colors, showing primary colors and the range of colors in between that are created by combining them. **spektrum (kolorów)**

square [ADJ-U1] If something is **square**, it has four straight sides that are all the same length. **kwadratowy**

statue [N-COUNT-U15] A **statue** is a sculpture of a person or animal. **statua, posąg**

straight [ADJ-U1] If something is **straight**, it extends in one direction and does not turn or bend. **prosty**

stretch [V-T-U10] To **stretch** something is to pull the sides of something so that it becomes larger in one direction but not in another. **rozciągnąć**

style [N-COUNT-U5] A **style** is a particular way that someone does or makes something. **styl**

tape [N-UNCOUNT-U6] **Tape** is thin material with a sticky surface that is used to attach multiple things together. **taśma**

textiles [N-PLURAL-U13] **Textiles** is an industry that involves making something with woven fabric. **przemysł włókienniczy**

texture [N-COUNT-U5] A **texture** is the quality of a surface, such as how smooth or rough it is. **tekstura**

thinner [N-COUNT-U7] A **thinner** is a product that makes paint flow more smoothly and can also be used to clean paint from brushes and other supplies. **rozpuszczalnik**

three-dimensional [ADJ-U15] If something is **three-dimensional**, it extends in three directions and has length, width, and depth. **trójwymiarowy**

tint [V-T-U11] To **tint** something is to add color to something. **zabarwić, barwić**

translucent [ADJ-U2] If something is **translucent**, light can shine through it. **przezroczysty**

triangular [ADJ-U1] Is something is **triangular**, it has three straight sides that may be the same length or different lengths. **trójkątny**

two-dimensional [ADJ-U14] If something is **two-dimensional**, it is flat on a surface. **dwuwymiarowy**

uneven [ADJ-U5] If something is **uneven**, its parts are not distributed equally. **nierówny**

USB [N-COUNT-U9] A **USB** is an electronic device that allows a computer to connect to another device, such as a printer or scanner or external drive. **USB**

utility [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Utility** is how useful something is. **użyteczność, przydatność**

value [N-COUNT-U2] A light **value** is the amount of light or darkness in something. **walor (różny stopień natężenia barwy, światła i cienia)**

vibrant [ADJ-U3] If a color is **vibrant**, it is very strong or bright. **jaskrawy, jasny**

watercolor [N-COUNT-U7] A **watercolor** is a thin paint that is made by mixing pigment with water. **akwarela, farba wodna**

woodcut [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Woodcut** printing is a type of relief printing that involves transferring an image to something from a carved block of wood. **drzeworyt**