

Glossary

accuracy [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **Accuracy** is a measurement of how exact, true, or correct a representation is.
precyzyjność

aircraft [N-COUNT-U9] An **aircraft** is a vehicle that is capable of flight, such as an airplane or helicopter. **statek powietrzny**

airspace [N-COUNT-U9] **Airspace** is the atmosphere above an area of land or water which a government claims jurisdiction over. **przestrzeń powietrzna**

airway bill [N-COUNT-U7] An **airway bill** is a contract between a shipper and an airline that states the terms and conditions of transporting cargo by air. **lotniczy list przewozowy**

alarm [N-COUNT-U14] An **alarm** is an electronic device that warns or alerts of danger or trespassing. **alarm**

alternative fuel [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Alternative fuels** are fuels from non-conventional sources. Examples include biodiesel, methane, ethanol, vegetable oil, and other biomass sources. **paliwo alternatywne**

approach [N-COUNT-U4] An **approach** is the path a truck follows to reach a loading dock. **dojazd**

apron space [N-COUNT-U4] An **apron space** is the area needed to maneuver and position truck trailers into place before they back up to a loading dock. **plyta postojowa ciężarówek**

arrangement [N-COUNT-U2] An **arrangement** refers to the way in which lines, images, or objects are placed in relation to one another. **ułożenie, ustawienie**

authority [N-COUNT-U5] An **authority** is an official government body that is tasked with the administration of a certain activity. **władza, organ władzy**

automatic [ADJ-U1] If a function is **automatic**, it is triggered without human intervention. **automatyczny**

aviation [N-COUNT-U9] **Aviation** is the manufacture and operation of aircraft. **lotnictwo, przemysł lotniczy**

background check [N-COUNT-U14] A **background check**, or background investigation, is a search into an individual's criminal and financial records. **przegląd historii danej osoby**

backhaul [N-COUNT-U8] A **backhaul** is a return trip made by a carrier to its point of origin while carrying a new load. **transport zwrotny**

bar code [N-COUNT-U1] A **bar code** is a series of vertical lines that form a code which can be read by a laser scanner. **kod kreskowy**

belly hold [N-COUNT-U9] A **belly hold** is the underside of an aircraft where cargo is placed for transport. **luk bagażowy**

bill of lading [N-COUNT-U7] A **bill of lading** is a receipt for cargo being transported by ship which is issued after the ship has left port and cargo is listed in the manifest. A bill of lading also constitutes a contract between the exporter and the shipping company for the transportation and delivery of the cargo to a specified destination. **konosament**

box trailer [N-COUNT-U11] A **box trailer** is a fully enclosed trailer used for hauling cargo. **przyczepa skrzyniowa**

boxcar [N-COUNT-U10] A **boxcar** is a railroad car that is enclosed and used to carry cargo. **wagon towarowy kryty**

break bulk port [N-COUNT-U12] A **break bulk port** is a port where a variety of unpackaged cargo shipments may be loaded onto or unloaded off a ship. **port masowy**

break up [V-T-U3] To **break up** a shipment is to divide it into smaller pieces or packages. **podzielić na części**

breakdown [N-COUNT-U13] A **breakdown** is the failure of a machine or vehicle to operate the way it should. **awaria**

car [N-COUNT-U10] A **car** is a railroad vehicle designed to transport cargo or passengers. **wagon**

car carrier [N-COUNT-U11] A **car carrier** is a trailer that can be loaded with multiple automobiles in order to transport them. **wagon do przewozu samochodów**

carbon dioxide [N-COUNT-U15] **Carbon dioxide** is an odorless, colorless gas that is created as a byproduct of respiration, through decay of organic matter, and when carbon-based fuels are burned. It is also used in refrigeration, carbonation, and aerosol sprays. **dwutlenek węgla**

carbon footprint [N-COUNT-U15] The total amount of **carbon dioxide** produced by a person or company through fossil fuel consumption is called a carbon footprint. **ślad węglowy**

cargo port [N-COUNT-U12] A **cargo port** is a port where cargo is loaded or unloaded, and in some cases, the port is specific to a type of cargo. **port towarowy**

certificate of inspection [N-COUNT-U7] A **certificate of inspection** is a document that gives the specifications of the cargo being shipped that may be required by some buyers and countries. **świadectwo kontroli**

certificate of origin [N-COUNT-U7] A **certificate of origin** is a document that states that goods in a shipment being exported have been manufactured or processed in a specific country. **świadectwo pochodzenia**

claim [N-COUNT-U6] A **claim** is an official request from a policy holder for money to be paid out by an insurance company. **roszczenie**

clause [N-COUNT-U6] A **clause** is a section of a legally binding contract or insurance policy. **klauzula**

clean bill of lading [N-COUNT-U7] A **clean bill of lading** is a bill of lading that states the cargo has been received in good condition without damage or defects. **konosament czysty**

collaboration [N-COUNT-U8] A **collaboration** is the act of working together to accomplish something. **współpraca**

collusion [N-COUNT-U14] A **collusion** is the act of cooperating with others in committing an illegal act. **zmowa**

combination service [N-COUNT-U9] A **combination service** is a company that transports both cargo and passengers. **firma oferująca usługę łączoną (transport osobowo-towarowy)**

common carrier [N-COUNT-U11] A **common carrier** is a person or company that transports cargo on regular routes for a set rate. **przewoźnik**

compensation [N-UNCOUNT-U6] **Compensation** is an amount of money that is paid to cover damage or loss of property. **rekompensata**

competition [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Competition** is the other businesses operating in the same market. **konkurencja**

compliance [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **Compliance** is the act of following rules and regulations. **zgodność**

compound [V-T-U13] To **compound** something is to make it more extreme or intensified. **pogarszać sytuację, kombinować**

configuration model [N-COUNT-U8] A **configuration model** is a software generated layout that shows how something can be laid out, appear, or work. **model konfiguracji**

consolidation [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **Consolidation** is the combining of separate items. **konsolidacja**

consular invoice [N-COUNT-U7] A **consular invoice** is a document that describes the shipment of goods as well as provides information about the shipper, receiver, and value of the shipment that is certified by a consulate official. **faktura konsularna**

container on flat car (COFC) [N-COUNT-U10] A **container on a flat car (COFC)** is a shipping container that has been placed on a flat car for transportation to a destination. **kontener na wagonie platformie**

container port [N-COUNT-U12] A **container port** is a port that specializes in the loading and unloading of shipping containers. **port kontenerowy**

container ship [N-COUNT-U12] A **container ship** is a ship that transports shipping containers or trailers. **kontenerowiec**

continuous moves [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **Continuous moves** is the process of keeping carriers moving with different loads to maximize efficiency. **utrzymywanie dostawców w ciągłym ruchu**

cost optimization [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **Cost optimization** is using the most cost effective means to achieve the most desirable result. **optymalizacja kosztów**

coverage [N-UNCOUNT-U6] **Coverage** is the amount or type of protection that is stated in an insurance policy. **zakres (np. polisy ubezpieczeniowej)**

cross border [ADJ-U5] If something is **cross-border**, it moves from one country into a neighboring country. **transgraniczny, przygraniczny**

curtain sider [N-COUNT-U11] A **curtain sider** is a box trailer that has moveable curtains on the sides instead of metal to allow for side loading. **przyczepa z plandeką z przesuwными bokami**

customs [N-UNCOUNT-U5] **Customs** is the area where goods and baggage are inspected upon entering a country to determine what duty is owed on items and to ensure no illegal goods are brought into the country. May also refer to the government agency responsible for carrying out customs activities. **odprawa celna, urząd celny**

customs area [N-COUNT-U5] A **customs area** is an area where commercial goods that have not yet cleared customs are stored. **skład celny**

customs broker [N-COUNT-U5] A **customs broker** is a person who is licensed through a customs agency to act as an agent for individuals or companies that export or import goods. **agent celny**

customs clearance [N-UNCOUNT-U5] **Customs clearance** is the process of sending goods to be inspected by customs so they can enter or leave a country. **odprawa celna**

customs invoice [N-COUNT-U7] A **customs invoice** is a document that is required by customs in which the exporter gives information about the goods so that customs can determine the value of the shipment. **faktura celna**

dangerous goods declaration [N-COUNT-U7] A **dangerous goods declaration** is a document that certifies that the hazardous cargo being transported has been packaged, labeled, and declared according to shipping regulations. **deklaracja ładunku niebezpiecznego**

data acquisition [N-COUNT-U1] **Data acquisition** is the process of collecting and converting real-world data for use in computer information systems. **zbieranie danych**

data entry [N-COUNT-U1] **Data entry** is the process of entering information into a computerized information system. **wprowadzanie danych**

deadhead leg [N-COUNT-U8] A **deadhead leg** is a trip that is made without any goods in transport. **pusty przebieg**

decode [V-T- U2] To **decode** a message is to convert it from a code or signal into a format that others can read. **odkodowywać**

dedicated cargo operator [N-COUNT-U9] A **dedicated cargo operator** is a company that only transports cargo. **przewoźnik towarowy**

deductible [N-COUNT-U6] A **deductible** is a set amount of money a person or company pays before an insurance company will pay out a larger sum in compensation for loss or damage of property. **udział własny**

default [V-I-U13] To **default** is to not fulfill an obligation. **nie wywiązać się, nie dotrzymać obietnicy**

delay [N-COUNT-U5] A **delay** is the period of time that someone or something is slowed down, causing a late arrival. **opóźnienie**

diagram [N-COUNT-U8] A **diagram** is a drawing that shows the layout of something. **diagram, schemat**

direct-to-customer [ADJ-U3] If something is **direct-to-customer**, it is sent straight to the customer rather than being sent to a retail store which then sells the item to the customer. **prosto do klienta**

dishonest [ADJ-U14] If someone is **dishonest**, he or she does not tell the truth. **nieszczery**

disruption [N-COUNT-U13] A **disruption** is an unexpected break in a process. **zakłócenie, przerwanie**

distribution center [N-COUNT-U3] A **distribution center** is type of warehouse or specialized building that is used to store products before they are sent to retailers, wholesalers, or consumers. **centrum dystrybucji**

dock bumper [N-COUNT-U4] A **dock bumper** is a piece of rubber along the sides and top of a bay door to prevent damage to the dock or truck trailers. **odbojnik**

dock leveler [N-COUNT-U4] A **dock leveler** is a platform that can be raised or lowered which serves as a bridge between the truck and the dock. **platforma podnośnikowa**

dock light [N-COUNT-U4] A **dock light** is a movable light which is used for illuminating the interior of a truck trailer during loading. **lampa oświetlająca wnętrze kontenera**

dock seal [N-COUNT-U4] A **dock seal** is a foam block which a truck trailer presses against during loading which helps keep out cold, rain, or snow when exterior bays are used. **uszczelnienie bramy**

double decker [N-COUNT-U11] A **double decker** is a trailer that has a second floor space allowing for more cargo to be loaded and transported. **przyczepa dwupozioma**

double-stack car [N-COUNT-U10] A **double-stack car** is a railroad car designed to carry two shipping containers stacked one on top of the other. **wagon platforma typu double-stack (jeden kontener na drugim)**

dry bulk carrier [N-COUNT-U12] A **dry bulk carrier** is a ship that is used to transport coal, grain, or other loose substances. **masowiec do przewozu suchych ładunków masowych luzem**

duty [N-COUNT-U5] A **duty** is a tax placed on goods, especially ones that are imported or exported. **cło**

efficiency [N-COUNT-U15] **Efficiency** refers to the ratio of the useful output compared to the energy input needed to operate a machine or system. **wydajność**

emissions [N-COUNT-U15] An **emission** is a substance such as a gas or fluid that is discharged into the air from a living organism or a machine. **wyemitowane substancje, wydzielanie**

empty miles [N-COUNT-U15] **Empty miles** are miles driven by an empty cargo transport vehicle. **pusty przebieg**

environment [N-COUNT-U15] The **environment** includes all air, soil, and water conditions surrounding a living creature, company, or community. **środowisko**

excise [N-COUNT-U5] An **excise** is a tax placed on domestic goods within a country. **akcyza**

exclusion [N-COUNT-U6] An **exclusion** is something that is not covered by an insurance policy. **wykluczenie**

external [ADJ-U14] If something is **external**, it relates to or occurs outside of an organization or business. **zewnętrzny**

fault [N-UNCOUNT-U6] **Fault** is the responsibility for causing an accident to occur. **wada**

flat car [N-COUNT-U10] A **flat car** is a railroad car that has a flat deck to transport cargo that is too large to fit within a boxcar. **wagon platforma**

flatbed trailer [N-COUNT-U11] A **flatbed trailer** is a trailer with a flat surface with side rails and a front wall, usually used to carry large items that will not fit in a box trailer. **przyczepa z platformą**

flight [N-COUNT-U9] A **flight** is a scheduled trip that an aircraft makes. **lot (samolotu)**

fraud [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Fraud** is the intentional misrepresentation of fact for the purpose of taking property or legal rights from someone else. Examples of fraud include signing over a check from an account in which there are insufficient funds; or assuming another person's identity for financial or legal benefits. **oszustwo**

freight integrator [N-COUNT-U9] A **freight integrator** is a transport company that arranges for door-to-door pickup and delivery of goods. **integrator ładunków**

freighter [N-COUNT-U12] A **freighter** is a ship that is designed to carry cargo. **statek towarowy**

general cargo vessel [N-COUNT-U12] A **general cargo vessel** is a ship that is used to transport packaged cargo such as shoes, clothing, machinery, electronics, etc. **drobnicowiec**

global warming [N-COUNT-U15] **Global warming** refers to the gradual warming in the average temperature of the earth's atmosphere that scientists believe has been caused by increased levels of carbon dioxide and environmental pollutants. **globalne ocieplenie**

green [ADJ-U15] If a company's practices are **green**, they promote sustainability and a clean environment. **przyjazny dla środowiska**

haul [V-T-U11] To **haul** something is to transport a load from one place to another. **transportować, ciągnąć**

hauler [N-COUNT-U3] A **hauler** is a person whose job it is to move received pallets from the receiving docks to the storage racks. **magazynier**

helium neon laser [N-COUNT-U2] A **helium neon laser** offers long scanning range and fast capabilities. It is usually used at fixed scanning terminals. **laser helowo-neonowy**

hybrid [N-COUNT-U15] A **hybrid** is an organism or a machine that is a mixture of elements from different backgrounds or mechanical systems. **hybryda**

identification [N-COUNT-U1] **Identification** is the process of recognizing and categorizing a person or thing. **identyfikacja**

impediment [N-COUNT-U9] An **impediment** is an obstacle that slows down progress. **opóźnienie**

indicator [N-COUNT-U13] An **indicator** is something that shows the state of conditions. **wskaźnik**

infrared [ADJ-U2] If an electromagnetic light is **infrared**, it has a wavelength shorter than visible red light and longer than microwave light. These low power, low cost lights are grease, dirt, and opaque coverings. **działający na podczerwień**

instability [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Instability** is the quality of not being reliable or predictable. **niestabilność**

insurance certificate [N-COUNT-U7] An **insurance certificate** is a document that states insurance will cover loss or damage that occurs to cargo while it is being transported to its destination. **świadcstwo ubezpieczenia**

insure [V-T-U6] To **insure** something is to get insurance coverage for it. **ubezpieczać**

internal [ADJ-14] If something is **internal**, it relates to or occurs within an organization or business. **wewnętrzny**

interpret [V-T-U2] To **interpret** is to explain or translate information. **tłumaczyć ustnie, interpretować, objaśniać**

kickback [N-COUNT-U14] A **kickback** is a payment that is given to someone who has arranged a transaction or appointment, usually for illegal purposes. **łapówka**

label [N-COUNT-U1] A **label** is a paper or cloth tag that is attached to an object in order to provide information or instructions for use. **etykieta**

landing strip [N-COUNT-U4] A **landing strip** is the area in front of a bay door where a truck parks so cargo can be loaded onto a trailer. **miejsce postoju dla ciężarówek**

laser diode [N-COUNT-U2] A **laser diode** is a durable, low-powered laser. These are usually used in handheld scanning units. **dioda laserowa**

less than truckload (LTL) [ADJ-U11] If cargo is **less than a truckload (LTL)**, it does not require a full sized trailer to transport it. **nie zajmujący całej ciężarówki, LTL**

letter of credit [N-COUNT-U7] A **letter of credit** is a document that is issued by a buyer's bank to the seller's bank stating the seller will be paid a specified sum as long as the seller meets the conditions provided in the letter of credit. **akredytywa**

liability [N-COUNT-U6] A **liability** is a legal responsibility for costs due to damage or loss. **odpowiedzialność prawna**

load [N-COUNT-U8] A **load** is the amount of goods that can be transported in one trip. **ładunek**

load diagrammer [N-COUNT-U8] A **load diagrammer** is a person whose job is to create load planning diagrams to maximize the space available for the transport of goods. **planista**

load match [N-COUNT-U8] A **load match** is the process of consolidating separate loads for transportation. **łączenie ładunków**

load planning software [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **Load planning software** is a computer program that allows users to plan loads that are to be transported. **program komputerowy do obsługi ładunków**

loader [N-COUNT-U3] A **loader** is a person whose job it is to use special equipment to wrap the pallets containing completed orders, before placing them in a truck. **ładowacz**

locomotive [N-COUNT-U10] A **locomotive** is a railroad vehicle that pulls railroad cars. **lokomotywa**

long haul [N-COUNT-U11] A **long haul** is the transportation of cargo over a long distance. **transport długodystansowy**

loss [N-COUNT-U14] A **loss** is the state of missing a possession, or suffering a decrease in the amount or quantity of a possession. **strata**

lumper [N-COUNT-U3] A **lumper** is a person whose job it is to unload shipments. **doker, robotnik portowy**

manufacturing execution system (MES) [N-COUNT-U1] A **manufacturing execution system (MES)** is an information system used to direct production and material handling. **system realizacji produkcji**

monitor [V-T-U14] To **monitor** something is to watch or check up on it for a particular purpose. **monitorować**

multi-purpose vessel [N-COUNT-U12] A **multi-purpose vessel** is a ship that is used to transport general cargo and liquid cargo at the same time. **statek wielozadaniowy**

natural disaster [N-COUNT-U13] A **natural disaster** is an occurrence such as an earthquake, volcanic eruption, tornado, etc. that results in an emergency situation. **katastrofa naturalna, klęska żywiołowa**

order filler [N-COUNT-U3] An **order filler** is a person whose job it is to select goods from the 'pick slot' by hand and move them using power equipment. **magazynier**

packing list [N-COUNT-U7] A **packing list** is a document that itemizes the materials in a shipment and gives a description of packaging and measurements for each package. **dokument przewozowy, packing list**

passenger operator [N-COUNT-U9] A **passenger operator** is a company that only transports passengers. **przewoźnik pasażerski**

piggyback [V-I-U10] To **piggyback** is to place a unit of transportation loaded with cargo onto another unit of transportation for transportation to a destination. **przewozić na platformie**

policy [N-COUNT-U6] A **policy** is a contract between an insurance company and a person or company that lists the terms of insurance coverage. **polisa (ubezpieczeniowa)**

pollution [N-COUNT-U15] **Pollution** refers to any harmful materials released into an environment. **zanieczyszczenie, skażenie**

port [N-COUNT-U12] A **port** is a location by a sea or waterway where ships can load or unload cargo or passengers. **port**

port of entry [N-COUNT-U5] A **port of entry** is a place where people or goods can legally enter a country. **port przybycia, port przekroczenia granicy, przejście graniczne**

premium [N-COUNT-U6] A **premium** is the amount of money paid to an insurance company at regular intervals in exchange for protection against loss or damage of property. **składka na ubezpieczenie**

product tracking [N-COUNT-U2] **Product tracking** is a system that uses electronic identification to monitor products as they arrive and move through the manufacturing and shipping processes. **system śledzenia produktów**

protection [N-UNCOUNT-U6] **Protection** is an agreement that an insurance company will pay compensation if property is damaged. **ochrona**

putaway driver [N-COUNT-U3] A **putaway driver** is a person whose job it is to put goods into racks, using a forklift. **operator wózka widłowego wwożący towar do magazynu**

radio frequency identification (RF/ID) [N-COUNT-U1] **Radio frequency identification (RF/ID)** uses a wireless system of radio frequency electromagnetic fields to transfer data about objects for automatic tracking. **RFID**

rail yard [N-COUNT-U10] A **rail yard** is an area used to store, unload, load, or sort railroad cars. **lokomotywnia**

railway [N-COUNT-U10] A **railway** is a railroad system that operates in a specific area. **kolej**

real-time [ADJ-U1] If information is **real-time**, it is accurately updated at the time of each change. **w czasie rzeczywistym**

receiver [N-COUNT-U3] A **receiver** is a person whose job it is to operate a mobile cart computer unit and printer. The receiver then inventories and tags the unloaded pallets. **magazynier przyjmujący towar**

reefer [N-COUNT-U11] A **reefer** is a trailer that contains heating or cooling units and is used for hauling temperature sensitive cargo such as food or flowers. **przyczepa chłodnia**

reefer ship [N-COUNT-U12] A **reefer ship** is a ship that is used to transport perishable cargo in a temperature-controlled environment. **statek chłodnia**

reflect [V-T-U2] To **reflect** light is to bend it back from the surface of an object. **odbijać (światło)**

renewable energy [N-COUNT-U15] **Renewable energy** is energy that produces electricity from sources in nature such as wind, tides, sunlight, and geothermal heat. **energia odnawialna**

replenishment driver [N-COUNT-U3] A **replenishment driver** is a person whose job it is to use a forklift to take products from the racks and put them into the 'pick slot'. **operator wózka widłowego wywożący towar z magazynu**

retail distribution [N-UNCOUNT-U3] **Retail distribution** is the process of sending goods to retail stores, where they can then be sold to consumers. **dystrybucja detaliczna**

roll on-roll off (RO-RO) [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Roll on-roll off (RO-RO)** off is cargo, such as automobiles, that can be physically rolled onto a mode of transport and then rolled off again at its destination. **ładunek ro-ro**

scanner [N-COUNT-U1] A **scanner** is a device that uses a laser to read bar code information. **skaner**

security [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Security** is a system of measures that are taken to guard against loss, theft, sabotage, or attack. **ochrona, bezpieczeństwo**

security camera [N-COUNT-U14] A **security camera** is a video camera, sometimes of high-quality, that is used for monitoring or video surveillance. **kamera nadzorująca**

security guard [N-COUNT-U14] A **security guard** is an individual whose job it is to ensure the safety of property, assets, or people. **ochroniarz, pracownik ochrony**

seizure [N-COUNT-U5] A **seizure** is the legally authorized taking of something. **konfiskata, zajęcie (majątku)**

semi-trailer [N-COUNT-U11] A **semi-trailer** is a rectangular trailer that does not have front wheels and attaches to a tractor. **naczepa**

serve [V-T-U3] To **serve** is to do a job or to provide help to an individual or an organization. **służyć**

settlement [N-COUNT-U6] A **settlement** is the amount of money that is paid by an insurance company for a claim. **rozliczenie**

shipping line [N-COUNT-U12] A **shipping line** is a company that offers transportation of goods or passengers by sea. **firma żegluga**

short haul [N-COUNT-U11] A **short haul** is the transportation of cargo over a short distance. **transport krótkodystansowy**

shut down [V-PHRASE-U13] To **shut down** is for a company to cease operations, usually due to financial troubles. **zamknąć, zakończyć działalność**

specialized operator [N-COUNT-U9] A **specialized operator** is a transport company that focuses on transporting certain goods. **przewoźnik wyspecjalizowany**

station [N-COUNT-U10] A **station** is a stop along a train route where passengers or cargo are dropped off or picked up. **stacja**

strike [N-COUNT-U13] A **strike** is a stoppage of work by employees as a form of protest against their employers. **strajk**

sustainability [N-COUNT-U15] **Sustainability** is the ability to maintain life and resources at a healthy level. **zrównoważony rozwój**

tanker ship [N-COUNT-U12] A **tanker ship** is a ship that is used to transport liquid cargo such as gasoline or petroleum. **tankowiec**

tariff [N-COUNT-U5] A **tariff** is a duty placed by a government on imported or exported goods. **celo, taryfa celna**

terminal [N-COUNT-U1] A **terminal** is a device, often including a keyboard and monitor, that is used for data entry and display. **terminal (urządzenie)**

terminal [N-COUNT-U10] A **terminal** is a building or complex located on a transportation route used by passengers and/or operators. **terminal (stacja, port)**

theft [N-COUNT-U14] A **theft** is the act of stealing personal or government property. **kradzież**

time-sensitive [ADJ-U9] If something is **time-sensitive**, it needs to be delivered by a certain time or date. **towary wymagające dostarczenia w określonym czasie**

track [N-COUNT-U10] A **track** is a set of rails that a train runs on. **tory kolejowe**

tractor [N-COUNT-U11] A **tractor** is a short truck with a powerful engine to which a trailer can be attached for hauling cargo. **ciągnik siodłowy**

traffic light [N-COUNT-U4] A **traffic light** is a signaling device with a red and green light placed on a loading dock which signals drivers to stop or go. **sygnalizator świetlny**

trailer creep [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Trailer creep** is the movement of a truck trailer away from a dock due to the forces created as a lift truck enters and exits the trailer while loading cargo. **odsuwanie się przyczepy od rampy**

trailer on flat car (TOFC) [N-COUNT-U10] A **trailer on a flat car (TOFC)** is a truck trailer that has been placed on a flat car for transportation to a destination. **przyczepa przewożona na wagonie platformie**

trailer stand [N-COUNT-U4] A **trailer stand** is a type of vehicle jack used to stabilize a trailer after it has been unhitched from a truck. **podpora przyczepy**

train [N-COUNT-U10] A **train** is a series of railroad cars pulled by a locomotive. **pociąg**

transmission [N-COUNT-U2] A **transmission** is a message sent electronically. **transmisja**

troubleshoot [V-T-U13] To **troubleshoot** a problem is to take action to solve it. **rozwiązywać problem**

truckload [ADJ-U11] If cargo is a **truckload**, it requires an entire trailer to transport it. **hurtowy (wypełniający całą przyczepę)**

uncertain [ADJ-U13] If something is **uncertain**, it is likely to change. **niepewny**

unclean bill of lading [N-COUNT-U7] An **unclean bill of lading** is a bill of lading that states the cargo has been damaged or is defective in some way. **konosament nieczysty**

unforeseen [ADJ-U13] If something is **unforeseen**, it was not expected to happen. **nieprzewidziany**

unique [ADJ-U2] If a code is **unique**, no other code will be exactly the same. **unikalny**

unit train [N-COUNT-U10] A **unit train** is a train made up of cars carrying cargo leaving from the same point and headed for the same destination. **pociąg marszrutowy**

unloader [N-COUNT-U3] An **unloader** is a worker who removes inventory from trucks after it arrives at a distribution center. **rozładowywacz**

unpredictable [ADJ-U13] If something is **unpredictable**, it is difficult to tell whether or not it will happen. **nieprzewidywalny**

update [V-T-U2] To **update** is to supply the most recent information or changes. **aktualizacja**

valuable [ADJ-U9] If something is **valuable**, it is worth a lot of money. **cenny, wartościowy**

vehicle restraint [N-COUNT-U4] A **vehicle restraint** is a strong metal hook connected to the bottom of the dock. It is fastened to the frame or bumper of a truck's trailer so it will not move during loading. **zabezpieczenie pojazdu przed niekontrolowanym przemieszczeniem**

vendor [N-COUNT-U3] A **vendor** is a person who sells items. **sprzedawca**

wheel chock [N-COUNT-U4] A **wheel chock** is a wedge made from a sturdy material that is placed behind a vehicle's wheels to keep it from moving. **klin**

wheel riser [N-COUNT-U4] A **wheel riser** is a ramp that is positioned under the wheel of a truck trailer in order to raise the trailer to the same height as a loading dock. **podnośnik**

wireless [ADJ-U2] If a signal is **wireless**, it is transmitted without the use of wires. **bezprzewodowy**

WMS (warehouse management system) [N-COUNT-U1] A **WMS** is a distribution management system used when tracking receiving, putaway, picking, packing, and shipping. **system zarządzania magazynem (WMS)**