

Glossary

10 code [N-COUNT-U5] A **10 code** is an abbreviation used on the radio by dispatch and police for quick communication. **kod dziesiątkowy (szybkiego porozumiewania się przez radio)**

against (someone's) will [ADV-U14] If something is done **against** someone's will, it is done without that person's consent. **wbrew (czyjeś) woli**

aggravated assault [N-COUNT-U13] **Aggravated assault** is a particularly serious form of assault, usually in which the attacker has used a deadly weapon or caused serious physical harm. **napaść kwalifikowana, napad z bronią w ręku**

airway [N-COUNT-U6] An **airway** is a tube that allows air to travel from the nose or mouth to the lungs. **droga oddechowa**

alarm [N-COUNT-U10] An **alarm** is a warning set off by a security system to notify people that something is wrong, for example, when a building is broken into. **alarm**

ammunition [N-UNCOUNT-U3] **Ammunition** is the item that is placed into and fired from a gun. **amunicja**

arrest [V-T-U10] To **arrest** someone is to detain that person as the suspect of a crime and escort them to jail. **aresztować**

assault [N-COUNT-U13] An **assault** is the crime of causing or threatening to cause physical harm to someone. **napaść, napad**

assist [V-T-U10] To **assist** in something is to help in carrying it out. **asystować, pomagać**

badge [N-COUNT-U1] A **badge** is a piece of metal, usually worn on the chest, that identifies a police officer. **odznaka**

bandage [N-COUNT-U6] A **bandage** is material used to wrap an injury. **bandaż**

barrier [N-COUNT-U2] A **barrier** is a device typically made of wire mesh that keeps suspects in the back seat from reaching into the front seat. **przegroda w samochodzie policyjnym**

baton [N-COUNT-U4] A **baton** is a heavy stick that police use as a weapon. **pałka policyjna**

battery [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Battery** is the act of touching someone without his or her consent. **poobicie**

bodily injury [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Bodily injury** is physical harm caused to a person's body. **uszkodzenie ciała**

boot [N-COUNT-U1] A **boot** is a type of sturdy footwear. **but (wysoki)**

brevity [N-UNCOUNT-U5] **Brevity** is the act of giving much information in a short amount of time. **zwięzłość, lakoniczność, skrót**

brothel [N-COUNT-U15] A **brothel** is a house or building used for prostitution. **dom publiczny**

bullet [N-COUNT-U3] A **bullet** is a metal projectile fired from a gun. **kula**

bulletproof vest [N-COUNT-U1] A **bulletproof vest** is a vest that protects the wearer from being injured when shot. **kamizelka kuloodporna**

burn [N-COUNT-U6] A **burn** is an injury caused by heat. **oparzenie**

carry [V-T-U12] To **carry** something is to require something as a result or punishment. **pociągać za sobą, podlegać (karze)**

cartridge [N-COUNT-U3] A **cartridge** is a metal or plastic cylinder containing gunpowder and a bullet that is placed into a gun. **nabój**

chain of custody [N-UNCOUNT-U9] The **chain of custody** is the history of property's passage from person to person. **tu: lista kolejnych właścicieli/nabywców skradzionych przedmiotów**

channel [N-COUNT-U5] A **channel** is a radio frequency used for communication. **kanał**

charge [V-T-U11] To **charge** someone is to legally accuse someone of committing a particular crime. **postawić w stan oskarżenia**

chest compression [N-COUNT-U6] A **chest compression** is a technique used during CPR that pumps blood through the heart and provides circulation. **uciskanie klatki piersiowej**

claim [V-T-U9] To **claim** something is to insist it is true, or to insist that it belongs to you. **twierdzić**

code 1 [N-COUNT-U5] A **code 1** call is a routine incident. **kod 1 (rutynowe wezwanie)**

code 2 [N-COUNT-U5] A **code 2** call is an urgent incident, but traffic laws must be obeyed. **kod 2 (pilne wezwanie; konieczne jest przestrzeganie przepisów ruchu drogowego)**

code 3 [N-COUNT-U5] A **code 3** call is an emergency and the officer can use his light and siren. **kod 3 (nagłe wezwanie; można używać koguta i syreny)**

community policing [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Community policing** is when members of a community watch the community themselves and report any suspicious or criminal activity to the police. **system współpracy policji ze społecznością lokalną**

comply [V-I-U4] To **comply** is to obey orders. **zastosować się, podporządkować się**

concealed [ADJ-U12] If something is **concealed**, it is hidden from view. **ukryty**

CPR [N-UNCOUNT-U6] **CPR** (Cardiopulmonary resuscitation) is a process to restore normal breathing or heart functioning. **resuscytacja krążeniowo-oddechowa**

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cruiser [N-COUNT-U2] A **cruiser** is a police car used for patrols, also called a squad car or patrol car. **samochód patrolowy**

curb crawling [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Curb crawling** is soliciting prostitution from a car. **zaczepianie prostytutek z samochodu**

custody [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Custody** is the state of being forcefully held by legal authority, usually in a jail or prison. **areszt śledczy**

cut [N-COUNT-U6] A **cut** is an injury where the skin breaks. **skaleczenie, rozcięcie**

deadly force [N-UNCOUNT-U3] **Deadly force** is when a person uses force knowing that it can result in death. **śmiertelna siła**

deadly weapon [N-COUNT-U13] A **deadly weapon** is an item that can be used to kill someone or cause serious physical harm. **śmiercionośna broń**

defibrillator [N-COUNT-U6] A **defibrillator** is an electronic device used to restore normal heartbeat. **defibrylator**

direct [V-I or T-U7] To **direct** is to guide. **prowadzić**

disorderly conduct [N-UNCOUNT-U11] **Disorderly conduct** is behavior that is determined by law to disturb the peace. **zakłócenie porządku publicznego**

dispatch [N-COUNT-U5] **Dispatch** is the act of giving information on the radio to police officers. **nadawanie, przekazywanie informacji/zadań**

disturb [V-T-U11] To **disturb** something is to bother or interfere with it. **zakłócać, przeszkadzać**

drunk [ADJ-U11] If someone is **drunk**, he or she has consumed enough alcohol to impair his or her ability to think and behave normally. **pijany**

duty belt [N-COUNT-U1] A **duty belt**

is a belt with pockets and harnesses for holding a police officer's equipment. **pas policyjny**

emotional state [N-COUNT-U8] Some one who is in an **emotional state** is highly influenced by their emotions and may not give an accurate statement. **stan emocjonalny, tu: pod wpływem emocji, roztrzęsiony**

empty hand control [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Empty hand control** is a tactic for apprehending a suspect without using a weapon. **obezwładnienie bez użycia broni**

encounter [N-COUNT-U10] An **encounter** is an interaction between two or more people, violent, or otherwise. **starcie, potyczka**

enforce [V-T-U10] To **enforce** a law is to cite, arrest, convict, or punish those who do not follow it. **egzekwować**

equipment console [N-COUNT-U2] The **equipment console** is an area of the car used to control the radio, lights, and sirens. **konsola wyposażenia**

escort [N-COUNT-U15] An **escort** is a person who is paid to spend time with someone. **eskorta; konwojent**

excessive force [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Excessive force** is any use of force that is unnecessary and potentially harmful. **nieuzasadnione użycie siły**

exempt [ADJ-U14] If someone is **exempt**, he or she is not subject to a rule or law. **nie podlegający, zwolniony**

face [V-T-U7] To **face** is to stand in the direction of something else. **stanąć twarzą do kogoś/w kierunku czegoś**

finder [N-COUNT-U9] A **finder** is someone who discovers something that has been lost by someone else. **znalazca**

firearm [N-COUNT-U3] A **firearm** is a general term for all types of guns.

broń palna

first aid [N-UNCOUNT-U6] **First aid** is medical care given to someone who is injured. **pierwsza pomoc**

flashlight [N-COUNT-U1] A **flashlight** is a hand-held device that produces a beam of light. **latarka**

fleet [N-COUNT-U2] A **fleet** is a group of vehicles controlled by a police department. **tabor samochodowy; pojazdy będące na wyposażeniu**

flow [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Flow** is the movement of traffic. **przepływ ruchu drogowego**

frequency [N-COUNT-U5] **Frequency** is the number of times a vibration occurs in a designated period. **częstotliwość**

gloves [N-COUNT-U1] **Gloves** are clothing worn over the hands for protection and/or warmth. **rękawice**

goods [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Goods** are anything that can be exchanged or stolen. **dobra, towary**

handcuffs [N-COUNT-U1] **Handcuffs** are a metal device placed around the wrists to immobilize the hands. **kajdanki**

handgun [N-COUNT-U12] A **handgun** is a type of gun that can be operated using one hand. **krótka broń palna**

hard hands [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Hard hands** is a police tactic involving punches, kicks, etc. **technika walki z użyciem ciosów i kopniaków**

harmful [ADJ-U14] If something is **harmful**, it can cause damage. **szkodliwy**

hazard [N-COUNT-U10] A **hazard** is an object or situation that increases the possibility of an accident. **zagrożenie**

holster [N-UNCOUNT-U1] A **holster** is a container typically worn on a belt that holds a handgun. **kabura**

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horizontal [ADJ-U7] If something is in **horizontal** position is goes from side to side. **poziomy, horyzontalny**

immunity [N-UNCOUNT-U14]

Immunity is a state of not being subject to a rule or law.

nietykalność, immunitet

intentionally [ADJ-U13] If someone does something **intentionally**, they planned to do it. **celowo**

interpreter [N-COUNT-U8] An **interpreter** is someone who translates a conversation between parties that speak different languages. **tłumacz**

intersection design [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Intersection design** is the manner in which roads meet at an intersection. **konstrukcja skrzyżowania, rodzaj skrzyżowania**

interview [V-T-U8] To **interview** someone is to ask them questions about something. **wypytywać**

intoxicated [ADJ-U11] If someone is **intoxicated**, he or she is under the influence of a substance that impairs behavior or judgment. **pod wpływem(alkoholu, środków odurzających)**

investigation [N-COUNT-U8] An **investigation** is the effort of a law enforcement department to discover the facts surrounding an incident. **śledztwo, dochodzenie**

K-9 unit [N-COUNT-U4] A **K-9 unit** is a group of police officers who work with trained dogs. **zespół przewodników psów służbowych**

kit [N-COUNT-U6] A **kit** is a collection of tools. **zestaw**

lawsuit [N-COUNT-U14] A **lawsuit** is a legal proceeding that is intended to compensate the victim of another person's unlawful behavior. **proces sądowy, sprawa sądowa**

lights [N-COUNT-U2] **Lights** are devices typically on the top of a police car that flash and emit red and white light. **światła ostrzegawcze(kogut policyjny)**

loiter [V-I-U11] To **loiter** is to be in an area without a particular reason for being there. **walęsać się, włóczyć się**

lost [ADJ-U9] If something is **lost** its owner cannot find it. **zgubiony**

mace [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Mace** is a liquid chemical substance that causes pain. **gaz łzawiący**

magazine [N-COUNT-U3] A **magazine** is a metal container that attaches to a gun and feeds it ammunition. **magazynek**

manual traffic control [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Manual traffic control** is a method of moving traffic where a police officer gives signals to vehicles. **manualne kierowanie ruchem drogowym**

mobile data terminal [N-COUNT-U2] A **mobile data terminal** is a portable computer attached to a mount in the front seating area of the police car. **przenośny terminal danych**

modifications [N-COUNT-U2] **Modifications** are special features added to a standard police car to enhance its functioning. **usprawnienia, modyfikacje**

motorists [N-COUNT-U10] **Motorists** are people who are driving cars. **kierowcy**

multi-tool [N-COUNT-U1] A **multi-tool** is a small metal item that contains several different tools such as a knife, screwdriver, and pliers. **narzędzie uniwersalne**

noise violation [N-COUNT-U11] A **noise violation** is the crime of being too loud in a public place. **zakłócenie ciszy**

observation [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **Observation** is the watching closely of someone or someplace for suspicious activity. **obserwacja**

observe [V-T-U10] To **observe** something is to watch it closely. **obserwować**

offensive touching [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Offensive touching** is the act of touching a person who does not wish to be touched. **niechciany dotyk**

one way [ADJ-U7] If traffic is **one way**, it is all moving in the same direction. **jednokierunkowy**

open container [N-COUNT-U11] An **open container** is a bottle, glass or other container of alcohol that is open in a public place. **otwarty pojemnik**

owner [N-COUNT-U9] An **owner** is a person to whom something belongs. **właściciel**

patrol [V-T-U10] To **patrol** an area is to watch it for suspicious or criminal activity. **patrować**

patrol car [N-COUNT-U2] A **patrol car** is a police car used for patrols, also called a squad car or cruiser. **radiowóz patrolowy**

penalty [N-COUNT-U12] A **penalty** is a punishment for doing something illegal. **kara**

pepper spray [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Pepper spray** is a liquid chemical substance that causes pain. **gaz pieprzowy**

pistol [N-COUNT-U3] A **pistol** is any type of small gun that can usually be fired with one hand. **pistolet**

possession [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Possession** is the state of owning something. **posiadanie, własność**

priority [N-UNCOUNT-U5] **Priority** is the importance of an incident. **priorytet, pierwszeństwo**

prohibited [ADJ-U12] If something is **prohibited**, it is not allowed. **zabroniony, zakazany**

proof of ownership [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Proof of ownership** is documentation that something belongs to someone, as in a receipt. **świadectwo własności**

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property [N-UNCOUNT-U9]

Property is something that belongs to someone. **własność**

prostitute [N-COUNT-U15] A

prostitute is a person who has sex for money. **prostyutka**

prostitution [N-UNCOUNT-U15]

Prostitution is the act of selling sex. **prostyucja**

protect [V-T-U10] To **protect**

someone or something is to take actions to keep it from harm. **chronić**

provoke [V-T-U13] To **provoke**

someone is to cause someone to act or respond. **provokować**

public [ADJ-U11] If something is

public, it affects or involves the general population of a particular area.

publiczny

pulse [N-COUNT-U6] A **pulse** is a

throb found in areas of the body with arteries and indicates the heartbeat. **puls**

questioning [N-UNCOUNT-U8]

Questioning is the process of asking a suspect, victim, or witness of a crime questions regarding the crime.

przesłuchanie, przesłuchiwanie

radio [N-COUNT-U1] A **radio** is a

electronic device that allows for communication. **radio**

rapport [N-UNCOUNT-U8] A **rapport**

is a harmonious relationship based on mutual trust. **wzajemne zrozumienie**

receipt [N-COUNT-U9] A **receipt** is a

slip of paper that documents a purchase. **paragon**

record [V-T-U8] To **record** something

is to make an audio or written copy of it. **nagrywać, zapisywać**

red light district [N-COUNT-U15] A

red light district is an area in which prostitution is legal. **dzielnica domów publicznych/dzielnica czerwonych latarni**

reflective gear [N-UNCOUNT-U7]

Reflective gear is clothing that reflects light worn in circumstances of low-visibility. **ubranie odblaskowe**

registry [N-COUNT-U15] A **registry** is

a document containing names and addresses of past offenders. **rejestr, baza danych**

rescue breathing [N-UNCOUNT-U6]

Rescue breathing is a process used to help someone breathe. **oddech ratowniczy**

response code [N-COUNT-U5] A

response code is an instruction given to an officer that tells him the priority of an incident. **kod reakcji**

restitution [N-UNCOUNT-U9]

Restitution is the return of property to its rightful owner, or compensation for loss or damages.

zwrot mienia, restytucja, rekompensata

restrain [V-T-U14] To **restrain** a person

is to hold or control that person. **powstrzymać**

restraints [N-COUNT-U1] **Restraints**

are items such as ropes that hold people or things in place. **przyrządy służące do ograniczenia swobody ruchów**

revolver [N-COUNT-U3] A **revolver** is

a small gun that can usually be fired with one hand that has a revolving chamber for the cartridges.

rewolwer

rifle [N-COUNT-U3] A **rifle** is a type

of gun requiring two hands typically with more power and a longer range than a pistol. **karabin**

seize [V-T-U12] To **seize** something is

to take something away from someone by legal authority.

skonfiskować

self-defense [N-UNCOUNT-U13]

Self-defense is the act of protecting oneself from an assault.

samoobrona

service call [N-COUNT-U10] A

service call is when the police come in response to a community member's report of suspicious or criminal activity. **wezwanie**

shell [N-COUNT-U3] A **shell** is a

metal or plastic cylinder that holds gunpowder and a bullet and is removed after a gun is fired. **łuska**

shot [N-COUNT-U3] A **shot** is the

discharge of a firearm. **strzał**

shotgun [N-COUNT-U3] A **shotgun** is

a type of gun that typically requires two hands and fires a broad spray of projectiles at a short range. **strzelba**

show of force [N-COUNT-U13] A

show of force is a threatening action for the purpose of demonstrating one's intention or ability to harm another person.

pokaz/demonstracja siły

siren [N-COUNT-U2] A **siren** is a

device on a police car that make a distinctive, loud noise. **syrena policyjna**

soft hands [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Soft**

hands is a police tactic involving the non-violent touching of a subject.

przytrzymanie

soliciting [N-UNCOUNT-U15]

Soliciting is the act of attempting to buy or sell sex. **nagabywanie w celach nierządu**

squad car [N-COUNT-U2] A **squad**

car is a police car used for patrols, also called a cruiser or patrol car.

radiowóz patrolowy

standard issue [ADJ-U3] If a gun or

equipment is **standard issue**, it is normally given to all police officers.

typowy

statement [N-COUNT-U8] A

statement is someone's written or spoken account of something.

spisane zeznanie, oświadczenie

sterilize [V-T-U6] To **sterilize**

something is to clean or remove bacteria from it. **sterylizować, dezynfekować**

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sting [N-COUNT-U15] A **sting** is an undercover police operation designed to catch criminals in the act. **zakup kontrolowany(akcja policyjna)**

stolen [ADJ-U9] If something is **stolen** it has been acquired by theft. **skradziony, kradziony**

summarize [V-T-U8] To **summarize** something is to give a brief account of it. **streszczać**

suspect enclosure [N-COUNT-U2] A **suspect enclosure** is a steel and plastic barrier that ensures a suspect placed in the rear of a police car cannot harm a police officer in front. **przegroda w radiowozie**

switchblade [N-COUNT-U12] A **switchblade** is a type of knife with a blade that springs out at the press of a button. **nóż sprężynowy**

testimony [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **Testimony** is a witness's account of an incident. **zeznanie**

threat [N-COUNT-U13] A **threat** is a statement that someone will be harmed. **groźba**

traffic [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Traffic** is the movement of vehicles or people within a designated area. **ruch uliczny**

traffic car [N-COUNT-U2] A **traffic car** is a police car equipped with radar or other means for monitoring traffic. **radiowóz policji drogowej**

t-shape [ADJ-U7] If an intersection is **t-shape**, traffic comes into it from three directions and it is shaped like the letter 't'. **skrzyżowanie w kształcie litery T**

undercover [ADJ-U15] If someone is **undercover**, his or her identity is hidden. **tajny**

unit ID [N-COUNT-U5] A **unit ID** is an identification given to an officer that is used on the radio. **kryptonim radiowy**

unmarked [ADJ-U2] If a police car is **unmarked**, it does not have visible writing, lights, or sirens identifying it as a police car. **nieoznakowany**

use of force continuum [N-UNCOUNT-U4] The **use of force continuum** is a categorization of police tactics from the least forceful to the most forceful. **zasady stosowania środków przymusu bezpośredniego i broni palnej**

verbal command [N-COUNT-U4] A **verbal command** is an order given by a police officer. **komenda słowna**

verbally assault [V-T-U11] To **verbally assault** someone is to say something to someone that is offensive or threatening. **stosować agresję słowną**

vertical [ADJ-U7] If something is in **vertical** position it goes up and down. **pionowy**

victim [N-COUNT-U8] A **victim** is someone against whom a crime has been committed. **ofiara**

violence [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Violence** is the act of using force to cause harm or damage to someone or something. **przemoc**

weapon [N-COUNT-U12] A **weapon** is a gun, knife or any other item that is used to attack or hurt someone. **broń**

whistle [N-COUNT-U7] A **whistle** is a device used to control traffic which makes a high-pitched sound. **gwizdek**

willful [ADJ-U14] If behavior is **willful**, it is done deliberately. **celowy, rozmyślny, świadomy**

zip tie [N-COUNT-U1] A **zip tie** is a plastic device placed around the wrists to immobilize the hands. **plastikowa zapinka**