

Glossary

- 2-door coupe** [N-COUNT-U11] A **2-door coupe** is an automobile with a fixed roof that has two side doors and a back door sloping downwards. **2-drzwiowy coupe**
- 4-door sedan** [N-COUNT-U11] A **4-door sedan** is an enclosed automobile with four doors, back and front seats and a trunk. It carries four or more people. **4-drzwiowy sedan**
- abrasive** [ADJ-U5] If something is **abrasive** it has a rough, grainy texture, such that it scratches surfaces it touches. **ścierny**
- add** [V-T-U8] To **add** numbers is to combine them. **dodawać**
- adjustable** [ADJ-U1] If an object is **adjustable**, it can change to be different sizes or take on different positions. **regulowany, nastawny**
- air compressor** [N-COUNT-U4] An **air compressor** is a machine that takes in air at atmospheric air pressure and converts it to a higher pressure. **sprężarka powietrza**
- air ratchet** [N-COUNT-U4] An **air ratchet** is a power tool powered by an air compressor and designed to loosen or tighten nuts and bolts quickly. An air ratchet is smaller than an impact wrench and designed more for speed than force and rotation. **zapadkowy klucz pneumatyczny**
- Allen key** [N-COUNT-U2] An **Allen key** or **Allen wrench** is an L or T-shaped wrench, the end of which fits into the hexagonal recess of Allen bolts and screws. **klucz imbusowy**
- aluminum** [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Aluminum** is lightweight, silvery-white metal used in making automobile wheel rims. **aluminium**
- anchor** [N-COUNT-U3] An **anchor** is a type of fastener with a hook or other feature that offers more support for holding two things together than a regular bolt or screw. **kotwa**
- and** [CONJ-U8] **And** is used when combining or adding numbers. For example, one and one equals two. **dodać, plus**
- angle grinder** [N-COUNT-U4] An **angle grinder** is a handheld power tool used for cutting, grinding, or polishing something. **szlifierka kątowa**
- ball pein hammer** [N-COUNT-U2] A **ball pein hammer** is a hand tool with a handle and a rounded metal head used in working metal. **młotek z noskiem kulistym**
- battery light** [N-COUNT-U14] A **battery light** is a display that lights up when a car's battery is not functioning properly. **kontrolka stanu akumulatora**
- bead blaster** [N-COUNT-U10] A **bead blaster** is a machine that shoots out glass beads to scrape off paint. **piaszczarka do piaskowania kulkami szklanymi**
- bearing press** [N-COUNT-U5] A **bearing press** is a stand mounted machine press for bending, bonding, and shaping metal, especially in the automotive industry. **prasa mechaniczna**
- bench grinder** [N-COUNT-U5] A **bench grinder** is a grinding machine, usually with two abrasive grinding wheels, that is mounted on a work bench. **szlifierka stołowa**
- bench seat** [N-COUNT-U13] A **bench seat** is a long, flat seat with space for three people. **kanapa (siedzenie w samochodzie dla 3 osób)**
- block** [V-T-U15] To **block** the wheels of a car is to put objects next to them to stop them from moving. **zablokować**
- bolt** [N-COUNT-U3] A **bolt** is a round, narrow piece of metal with a thread and a wide head at one end. It is usually used with a nut. **śruba**
- brake light** [N-COUNT-U12] A **brake light** is a light on the back of a car to notify other drivers when the car is braking. **światła hamowania**
- bucket seat** [N-COUNT-U13] A **bucket seat** is a seat for one person that has a deep, round shape. **siedzenie kubelkowe**
- bumper** [N-COUNT-U12] A **bumper** is a bar along the front or back of a car to protect the car from damage during collisions. **zderzak**

caliper [N-COUNT-U9] A **caliper** is a tool with adjustable legs for measuring the length or width of something.
suwmiarka

cast iron [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Cast iron** is an alloy of iron and carbon that is cast into shape. **żeliwo**

centimeter [N-COUNT-U9] A **centimeter** is a metric unit that measures length or distance, equal to ten millimeters.
centymetr

clamp [N-COUNT-U3] A **clamp** is a device that presses two things together tightly. **zacisk, klamra, imadło**

claw hammer [N-COUNT-U1] A **claw hammer** is a hand tool with a metal head on a handle that is used for striking, pounding, or driving nails into a surface. The opposite side of the metal head is split and curved for removing nails.
młotek do gwoździ

combination wrench [N-COUNT-U2] A **combination wrench** is a simple metal wrench with one open end and one ring-shaped end for turning nuts and bolts. **klucz płasko-oczkowy**

come to [V-PHRASE-U8] To **come to** a number is to equal that number. **sięgać, dochodzić do (liczby)**

compact [N-COUNT-U11] A **compact** is a small car. **mały samochód**

computer [N-COUNT-U10] A **computer** is an electronic machine that can keep and work with information.
komputer

console [N-COUNT-U13] A **console** is the area in the car that faces passengers and contains a radio, temperature dials, gas meters, etc. **konsola**

conversion [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Conversion** is the process of changing from one state or mode into another.
przemiana

convertible [N-COUNT-U11] A **convertible** is a car with a roof that can be folded or removed. **kabriolet ze składanym dachem**

crank (V) [V-T-U15] To **crank** something is to turn a handle to make it move. **obracać korbę**

creeper [N-COUNT-U10] A **creeper** is a long board with wheels that a person lays on when working under a car.
leżanka warsztatowa

cubic inch [N-COUNT-U9] A **cubic inch** is an imperial unit that measures the volume of a cube that is one inch long on each side. **cal sześcienny**

cubic meter [N-COUNT-U9] A **cubic meter** is a metric unit that measures the volume of a cube that is one meter long on each side. It is equal to 1000 liters. **metr sześcienny**

dashboard [N-COUNT-U14] A **dashboard** is the part of a car that has dials and gauges and is located below the windshield. **tablica rozdzielcza**

door [N-COUNT-U12] A **door** is the part of the car that opens to allow the driver and passengers to get in or out.
drzwi

door panel [N-COUNT-U13] A **door panel** is the inside part of the door that usually contains the window and lock switches and is covered in an interior fabric. **płat drzwiowy**

drain [N-COUNT-U10] A **drain** is an opening in the floor through which water or other liquids can pass to keep the floor dry. **dren, odpływ**

drill [N-COUNT-U4] A **drill** is a power tool used to bore holes into something. **wiertarka**

drill bit [N-COUNT-U4] A **drill bit** is the cutting tool used in a drill. The drill rotates the drill bit, producing a hole in something. **wiertło**

drill press [N-COUNT-U5] A **drill press** is a motor driven drilling machine mounted on a stand, or fastened to the floor or work bench, used to make holes in materials. **wiertarka pionowa**

drive [V-T-U6] To **drive** something is to cause it to move into or through something else by applying force.
napędzać, wbijać, wkręcać

electrical outlet [N-COUNT-U10] An **electrical outlet** is a socket that electrical devices plug into to receive electricity.
przyłącze elektryczne, gniazdo

Glossary

- equal** [V-T-U8] To **equal** a number is to be the correct answer to a mathematical problem. **równać się**
- fan** [N-COUNT-10] A **fan** is a machine that blows air, usually used to cool something or a person. **wentylator**
- fastener** [N-COUNT-U3] A **fastener** is a device that is used to hold two things together. **łącznik, element mocujący**
- fender** [N-COUNT-U12] A **fender** is the part of a car that covers and protects the wheels. **blotnik**
- fiberglass** [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Fiberglass** is a material that is composed of resin and fine filaments of glass that is used to make the bodies of automobiles. **włókno szklane**
- flat** [N-COUNT-U15] A **flat** is a tire that has lost most or all of its air. **kapeć, flak**
- flathead screwdriver** [N-COUNT-U1] A **flathead screwdriver** is a hand tool used to drive screws into a surface. A flathead screwdriver has a flat, wedge-shaped tip that fits into a slotted screw. **śrubokręt płaski**
- flip** [V-T-U6] To **flip** something is to turn it over so that the topside is on the bottom, or the front side is in the back. **obrócić na drugą stronę**
- fuel gauge** [N-COUNT-U14] A **fuel gauge** is an instrument that shows the quantity of gas or diesel fuel in the car. **wskaźnik paliwa**
- glass** [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Glass** is a hard, brittle, often transparent material used to make windows and mirrors. **szkło**
- grade** [N-COUNT-U3] A **grade** is a measurement of a fastener's strength, often determined by its manufacturing process and materials. A grade is often displayed on the head of a fastener. **klasa, gatunek**
- grill** [N-COUNT-U12] A **grill** is a device with crossing metal bars that is attached to the front of a car to protect it. **maskownica, kratka wentylacyjna chłodnicy**
- grinding machine** [N-COUNT-U5] A **grinding machine** is a machine that uses an abrasive wheel to grind, sharpen, or otherwise deform the object being worked on. **szlifierka**
- grip** [V-T-U6] To **grip** something is to hold it firmly with a hand or a tool. **uchwycić, zacisnąć, zamocować**
- hacksaw** [N-COUNT-U2] A **hacksaw** is a saw with a replaceable metal blade and very small teeth for cutting metal or plastic. **piłka do metalu**
- hand tools** [N-COUNT-U1] **Hand tools** are manual devices operated by human hands and are commonly used in home improvement or automobile projects. **narzędzia ręczne**
- handle** [N-COUNT-U13] A **handle** is the lever that a person must pull to get in and out of an automobile. **klamka, uchwyt**
- hand saw** [N-COUNT-U2] A **hand saw** is a saw with a handle and a broad semi-flexible metal blade with small teeth for cutting wood. **piła ręczna**
- hatchback** [N-COUNT-U11] A **hatchback** is a car with a door on the back that opens from the bottom. **hatchback**
- headlight** [N-COUNT-U12] A **headlight** is a light on the front of the car that helps the driver see in the dark. **reflektor, światło główne**
- heat gun** [N-COUNT-U4] A **heat gun** is a handheld power tool that delivers extremely hot air to something. **opalarka**
- hood** [N-COUNT-U12] A **hood** is a piece of metal that covers and protects the engine of a car. **maska silnika**
- hubcap** [N-COUNT-U15] A **hubcap** is a metal cover that protects the center of the car wheel. **kołpak**
- hundred** [N-COUNT-U8] **Hundred** is combined with another number to abbreviate numbers in the thousands. For example, the number 2,300 could be stated twenty-three hundred. **sto**
- impact socket** [N-COUNT-U4] An **impact socket** is a durable socket used with an impact wrench. **nasadka klucza udarowego**
- impact wrench** [N-COUNT-U4] An **impact wrench** is a power tool that is designed to utilize force and rotation to loosen or tighten nuts, bolts, and screws. **klucz udarowy**
- imperial** [ADJ-U9] If something is **imperial**, it involves the system of measurement based on the inch and the pound. **angielski system miar i wag**

inch [N-COUNT-U9] An **inch** is an imperial unit that measures length or distance. *cal*

insert [V-T-U6] To **insert** something is to put it into something else. *wprowadzić, włożyć*

instrument cluster [N-COUNT-U14] An **instrument cluster** has several dials and instruments together on one panel on a dashboard. *zestaw / grupa instrumentów / przyrządów*

is [V-T-U8] If the answer to a mathematical problem **is** a number, it equals that number. *daje, równa się*

jack [N-COUNT-U15] A **jack** is a device used to lift a car off the ground. *podnośnik*

jack up [V-PHRASAL-U15] To **jack up** a car is to use a device to lift it up. *podnieść za pomocą podnośnika*

kilogram [N-COUNT-U9] A **kilogram** is a metric unit that measures weight. *kilogram*

knob [N-COUNT-U13] A **knob** is an object that is turned in order to change or adjust something. *pokrętko*

lathe [N-COUNT-U5] A **lathe** is a machine that rotates an object to be worked on about an axis, so as to cut, sand, or shape the object with circular symmetry. *tokarka*

leather [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Leather** is a flexible material made from the skin of an animal, often a cow. *skóra wyprawiona*

less [PREP-U8] **Less** is used when taking a number away from another. *odjąć*

lift [N-COUNT-U5] A **lift** is a machine for raising an automobile in order to work easily on its underside. *podnośnik*

lift [V-T-U6] To **lift** something is to move it upward by applying force. *podnosić*

lightweight [ADJ-U7] If something is **lightweight**, it is relatively low in mass for its volume, or not heavy. *lekki, lekkiej konstrukcji*

liter [N-COUNT-U9] A **liter** is a metric unit that measures volume of gas or liquid. *litr*

lock [N-COUNT-U13] A **lock** is a device that does not allow an object to be opened. *zamek*

long-nose pliers [N-COUNT-U1] **Long-nose pliers** are hand tools with parallel, needle-like pincers, often with serrated edges, used for gripping small objects. *szczypce wydłużone*

loosen [V-T-U15] To **loosen** something is to make it less tight. *poluzować*

lower [V-T-U15] To **lower** a car is to bring it down, usually to the ground after it has been jacked up. *opuścić*

lug bolt [N-COUNT-U15] A **lug bolt** is a metal bar that helps to attach a wheel to a car. It is used with a lug nut. *śruba mocująca koło*

lug nut [N-COUNT-U15] A **lug nut** is a metal cap that is put on the end of a lug bolt. It is used to attach a wheel to a car. *nakrętka śruby mocującej koło*

lug wrench [N-COUNT-U15] A **lug wrench** is a wrench designed to tighten or loosen lug nuts. *klucz do śrub mocujących koło*

mat [N-COUNT-U10] A **mat** is a piece of thick material which covers part of a floor. *mata, dywanik*

measure [V-T-U14] To **measure** is to find out the size, shape, or amount of something. *zmierzyć*

metric [ADJ-U9] If something is **metric**, it involves the system of measurement based on the meter and the kilogram. *metryczny*

metric thread [N-COUNT-U3] A **metric thread** is a thread that is measured in millimeters instead of inches. *gwint metryczny*

micrometer [N-COUNT-U9] A **micrometer** is a type of caliper used to measure small distances. *mikrometr*

millimeter [N-COUNT-U9] A **millimeter** is a metric unit of length, equal to 1/10 of a centimeter. *milimetr*

minivan [N-COUNT-U11] A **minivan** is a small passenger van that carries about eight people. *minivan*

minus [PREP-U8] **Minus** is used when taking away a number from another. *minus, odjąć*

mirror [N-COUNT-U12] A **mirror** is a piece of glass that reflects images. *lusterko*

multiplied by [V-PHRASE-U8] If a number is **multiplied by** another, it is added onto itself that number of times. *pomnożone przez, razy*

Glossary

- nail** [N-COUNT-U3] A **nail** is a long, smooth piece of metal with a wide head at one end and a sharp point at the other end, usually used for holding pieces of wood together. **gwóźdź**
- nut** [N-COUNT-U3] A **nut** is a round piece of metal with a hole through the middle that goes around a bolt. **nakrętka**
- nut driver** [N-COUNT-U2] A **nut driver** is a socket attached to a straight metal shaft and a handle, used for turning nuts and bolts. It is shaped like a screwdriver. **wkręтак do nakrętek**
- odometer** [N-COUNT-U14] An **odometer** measures the number of miles or kilometers traveled. **licznik mil**
- Phillips screwdriver** [N-COUNT-U1] A **Phillips screwdriver** is a hand tool used to drive screws into a surface. A Phillips screwdriver has a cross-shaped tip and is used specifically with Phillips screws. **śrubokręt krzyżakowy**
- pickup truck** [N-COUNT-11] A **pickup truck** is a light truck with an open body, low sides, and a tailboard. **pikap**
- pin** [N-COUNT-U3] A **pin** is a long, narrow piece of metal or other material that is used to hold two things together. **kołek, przetyczka**
- pipe wrench** [N-COUNT-U2] A **pipe wrench** is an adjustable wrench with an open ended jaw and angled teeth for turning pipes and round surfaced fittings. **klucz do rur**
- pit** [N-COUNT-U10] A **pit** is an area below ground level, where the mechanics stand and work on the bottom of an automobile. **kanal**
- plastic** [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Plastic** is any number of synthetic materials that are easily shaped and molded when soft, then become hard and durable. **plastik**
- plus** [PREP-U8] **Plus** is used when adding numbers. For example two plus two equals four. **plus, dodać**
- pneumatic torque wrench** [N-COUNT-U4] A **pneumatic torque wrench** is a tool powered by an air compressor and designed to apply a pre-determined amount of torque to fasten or remove nuts or bolts. **pneumatyczny klucz dynamometryczny**
- pound** [N-COUNT-U9] A **pound** is an imperial unit that measures weight. **funt**
- printer** [N-COUNT-U10] A **printer** is a machine that makes copies on paper of the information in the computer. **drukarka**
- pull** [V-T-U6] To **pull** something is to apply force upon it toward the body. **ciągnąć**
- push** [V-T-U6] To **push** something is to apply force upon it to move it. **pchać**
- quart** [N-COUNT-U9] A **quart** is an imperial unit that measures volume of gas or liquid. **kwarta**
- ratchet wrench** [N-COUNT-U2] A **ratchet wrench** is a socket wrench with a ratcheting mechanism that tightens or loosens bolts by allowing the handle to turn as the bolt turns in one direction, without turning the bolt in the other. **klucz zapadkowy (z grzechotką)**
- rearview mirror** [N-COUNT-U13] A **rearview mirror** is the mirror in the center of the windshield that allows a person to see what's behind an automobile. **lusterko wsteczne**
- remove** [V-T-U6] To **remove** something is to take it out of something else. **usunąć**
- retractable** [ADJ-U1] If something is **retractable**, it can shrink or pull back. **chowany, wciągany**
- rotate** [V-T-U5] To **rotate** something is to turn it about an axis. **obracać**
- round off** [V-T-U9] To **round off** a screw or bolt is to damage it so that it cannot be moved properly with normal tools. **uszkodzić (wygładzić, zaokrąglić)**
- rubber** [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Rubber** is an elastic, water resistant, solid material, often black, made from the chemically treated substance of rubber trees, and used to make tires and hoses. **guma**
- sander** [N-COUNT-U4] A **sander** is a power tool used to smooth surfaces with sandpaper. **szlifierka (oscylacyjna, taśmowa)**
- sawhorse** [N-COUNT-U2] A **sawhorse** is a flat, narrow surface on four legs, on which to set a wooden board or other material while cutting, painting, or working with them in some way. **koziół do piłowania**

screw [N-COUNT-U3] A **screw** is a round, narrow piece of metal with a thread. It has a wide head at one end and a point at the other end. **wkręt**

screw [V-T-U6] To **screw** a threaded fastener, as in a bolt or screw, is to turn it, usually clockwise, so as to tighten it or bore it into something else. **wkręcać**

seat belt [N-COUNT-U13] A **seat belt** is a strap that goes around the people in an automobile to protect them in case of a crash. **pas bezpieczeństwa**

sheet metal screw [N-COUNT-U3] A **sheet metal screw** is a screw with deep threads along its entire rod. It is often used for holding together thin sheets of metal. **wkręt samogwintujący**

shifter [N-COUNT-U13] A **shifter** is a lever that controls what gear an automobile operates in. **dźwignia zmiany biegów**

shop vac [N-COUNT-U4] A **shop vac** is a vacuum device that has the ability to clean up wet substances. **odkurzacz przemysłowy**

sink [N-COUNT-U10] A **sink** is a container that fills with water and is used for washing. **zlew**

slip-joint pliers [N-COUNT-U1] **Slip-joint pliers** are hand tools with parallel, flat pincers used for gripping small objects. Slip-joint pliers have an adjustable slot that increases the opening of the jaws. **szczytce nastawne**

socket [N-COUNT-U2] A **socket** is one of several interchangeable heads used with a socket wrench to turn various sizes of nuts and bolts. **nasadka**

socket extension [N-COUNT-U2] A **socket extension** is a metal fitting placed between a socket and a socket wrench in order to access bolts in locations that are difficult to reach. **przedłużka nasadowa**

solvent tank [N-COUNT-10] A **solvent tank** is a container that holds solvent, which is used to clean auto parts. **zbiornik z rozpuszczalnikiem**

spanner wrench [N-COUNT-U2] A **spanner wrench** is a wrench with one or more pins or hooks for adjusting spanner head screws, or retainer rings. **klucz maszynowy**

spare [N-COUNT-U15] A **spare** is an extra tire that is kept in the car in case a tire on the car goes flat. **koło zapasowe**

speedometer [N-COUNT-U14] A **speedometer** measures how fast a car travels in miles or kilometers. **prędkościomierz**

spoiler [N-COUNT-U12] A **spoiler** is a long piece of metal or plastic on the back of a car that can improve the movement of the car or can be decorative. **spojler**

sports car [N-COUNT-U11] A **sports car** is a small, fast car that usually carries one or two people and often has a removable roof. **samochód sportowy**

station wagon [N-COUNT-U11] A **station wagon** is a car with a long body, a third seat, and extra space behind the seats for storing things. **samochód kombi**

steel [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Steel** is a hard, strong, metal, made by modifying iron. **stal**

steering wheel [N-COUNT-U13] A **steering wheel** is a wheel that is turned in order to steer an automobile. **kierownica**

storage [N-UNCOUNT-10] **Storage** is an area where things are placed so they can be used later. **skład**

strip [V-T-U6] To **strip** a screw head, nut, or bolt is to deform its threads, recess, or general shape so that it becomes difficult to turn. **uszkodzić, zerwać gwint**

subtract [V-T-U8] To **subtract** a number is to take it away from another number. **odejmować**

SUV [N-COUNT-U11] An **SUV** (Sport Utility Vehicle) is a high-performance car that is built like a truck and has four-wheel drive. **samochód sportowo-użytkowy**

table saw [N-COUNT-U5] A **table saw** is a machine that uses a circular saw blade protruding through a flat surface, or table, to cut wood. **piła stołowa**

Glossary

- tachometer** [N-COUNT-U14] A **tachometer** measures the number of rotations an engine makes. **obrotomierz**
- taillight** [N-COUNT-U12] A **taillight** is a light on the back of a car that helps other drivers see the car in the dark. **światła tylne**
- temperature gauge** [N-COUNT-U14] A **temperature gauge** measures how hot or cold a car engine is. **wskaźnik temperatury**
- th** [N-COUNT-U8] **-th** is combined with the second number of a fraction when it is said aloud. **końcówka, którą wypowiada się odczytując mianownik ułamka, np. 1/6: one sixth**
- thread** [N-COUNT-U3] A **thread** is a ridge that winds around a screw to hold it in place. **gwint**
- tighten** [V-T-U15] To **tighten** a nut is to bring its edge closer to the item it is holding down. **dokręcić**
- times** [PREP-U8] **Times** is used when multiplying numbers. **razy**
- tire** [N-COUNT-U15] A **tire** is an air-filled rubber cover that fits around a car wheel. **opona**
- tire pressure gauge** [N-COUNT-U14] A **tire pressure gauge** measures how much air is in a car tire. **ciśnieniomierz do opon**
- tool kit** [N-COUNT-U1] A **tool kit** is a set of tools. **zestaw narzędziowy**
- twist** [V-T-U6] To **twist** something is to cause it to turn by applying force. **skręcić, obrócić**
- unscrew** [V-T-U6] To **unscrew** a threaded fastener is to turn it, usually counter clockwise, so as to loosen it or remove it from a hole. **wykręcić, odkręcić**
- utility knife** [N-COUNT-U1] A **utility knife** is a cutting device that consists of a small, sharp blade that is retractable when not in use. **nóż monterski (z chowanym ostrzem)**
- UTS thread** [N-COUNT-U3] A **UTS thread** is a thread that is measured in inches instead of millimeters. **gwint zunifikowany calowy**
- van** [N-COUNT-U11] A **van** is vehicle, bigger than a car but smaller than a truck, used for transporting several people or goods. **furgonetka**
- washer** [N-COUNT-U3] A **washer** is a flat, round piece of metal, plastic or rubber with a hole in the middle, which is used to make a bolt fit tightly. **podkładka**
- window switch** [N-COUNT-U13] A **window switch** is a button that causes the window to open or close. **przycisk otwierania/zamykania okna**
- windshield** [N-COUNT-U12] A **windshield** is a glass window in the front of a car that protects the occupants. **szyba przednia samochodu**
- wipers** [N-COUNT-U12] **Wipers** are rubber blades that move across the windshield to remove moisture and debris. **wycieraczki**
- wire cutter** [N-COUNT-U2] A **wire cutter** is a pair of pliers with a sharp edge for cutting wire. **obcęgi**
- wood screw** [N-COUNT-U3] A **wood screw** is a tapered screw with a flat head and threads along part of the rod. It is used for holding together pieces of wood. **wkręt do drewna**
- work lamp** [N-COUNT-U10] A **work lamp** is a moveable light that allows a person to see what they are working on. **lampa warsztatowa**
- wrench** [N-COUNT-U1] A **wrench** is a hand tool that provides extra grip to loosen or tighten nuts, bolts, studs, and pipes. **klucz maszynowy (płaski)**