

Glossary

administration [N-COUNT-U1] An **administration** is the group of people who manage an organization. **administracja, kierownictwo**

advanced imaging technology [N-UNCOUNT-U11] **Advanced imaging technology** is a means of creating an image of a passenger that reveals what is underneath his or her clothing. **skanowanie ciała**

advise [V-I or T-U9] To **advise** is to make a suggestion. **radzić**

alleged [ADJ-U10] If a crime is **alleged**, it is suspected but not yet proven. **domniemany, rzekomy, przypuszczalny**

anticipate [V-T-U4] To **anticipate** something is to expect its occurrence. **oczekiwać**

appear [V-I-U10] To **appear** is to be present. **pojawić się**

appraise [V-T-U4] To **appraise** something is to evaluate its worth or essential quality. **oceniać, oszacować**

apprehend [V-T-U8] To **apprehend** someone is to arrest or stop someone. **zatrzymać, aresztować**

arrest warrant [N-COUNT-U9] An **arrest warrant** is a document given by a judge that allows for an arrest to be made. **nakaz aresztowania**

arrestee [N-COUNT-U3] An **arrestee** is a person who has been arrested. **aresztowany, aresztant**

arraign [V-T-U13] To **arraign** someone is to call someone to court to answer charges against them. **postawić w stan oskarżenia**

assess [V-T-U8] To **assess** something is to make a judgment or determination about something. **oszacować**

ATM [N-COUNT-U14] An **ATM** (Automated Teller Machine) is a machine that gives cash when a card is swiped and a personal code entered. **bankomat**

attack [N-COUNT-U11] An **attack** is the use of violent force to damage or destroy something. **atak**

authorization [N-UNCOUNT-U5] **Authorization** is permission required to do something. **upoważnienie**

automatic sentence [N-COUNT-U12] An **automatic sentence** is a guarantee of punishment by law. **wyrok automatyczny**

autopsy [N-COUNT-U15] An **autopsy** is an official examination of a corpse. **sekcja zwłok**

bail [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Bail** is the fee or conditions that must be met for an arrested person to leave jail. **kaucja, poręczenie**

barrier [N-COUNT-U7] A **barrier** is a physical obstacle that prevents people from moving past it. **bariera, zapora**

blood [N-UNCOUNT-U6] **Blood** is a red substance that flows from human body when the skin is cut. **krew**

bludgeon [V-T-U15] To **bludgeon** someone is to hit that person with a heavy object. **walić, tłuc**

bomb [N-COUNT-U11] A **bomb** is an explosive device. **bomba**

Bomb Squad [N-COUNT-U2] A **Bomb Squad** is a division within a police department responsible for disarming and removing explosives [also known as Explosive Device Disposal]. **sekcja pirotechniczna**

bond [N-COUNT-U3] A **bond** is an amount of money an arrestee can pay to be released from detention until their trial. **kaucja**

book [V-T-U10] To **book** someone is to record information about a suspect and his crime. **spisywać (np. dane, zeznanie)**

cadet [N-COUNT-U1] A **cadet** is student training to become a police officer. **kadet, słuchacz szkoły policyjnej**

call off [V-T-U8] To **call off** something is to say that something is cancelled or discontinued. **odwoływać**

carry out [V-T-U5] To **carry out** a task is to begin and complete it. **przeprowadzać (np. akcję)**

carry-on [ADJ-U11] If luggage is **carry-on**, it can be brought with a person into an airplane. **podręczny (bagaż)**

cause [N-COUNT-U9] A **cause** is a reason for legal action. **powód**

cause of death [N-COUNT-U15] A **cause of death** is an injury that ended someone's life. **przyczyna zgonu**

cell [N-COUNT-U3] A **cell** is a small room where a prisoner is kept in a jail or prison. **cela**

check [V-T-U11] To **check** luggage is to have it placed in the cargo hold of an airplane. **odprawiać (bagaż)**

checkbook [N-COUNT-U14] A **checkbook** is a book that contains blank checks issued by a bank to be used by an account holder. **książeczka czekowa**

circumstances [N-COUNT-U5] **Circumstances** are all the conditions that comprise a situation. **okoliczności**

cocaine [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Cocaine** is a stimulant drug derived from the coca plant and is known for its addictiveness. **kokaina**

command [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Command** is the power someone has over others within an organization. **władza**

commissioner [N-COUNT-U1] A **commissioner** is the top official in a police department's hierarchy (also known as a superintendent). **komisarz; komendant policji**

conceal [V-T-U13] To **conceal** something is to hide it so it will not be found. **ukrywać**

Glossary

condition [N-COUNT-U10] A **condition** is a set restriction.
warunek, zastrzeżenie

confiscate [V-T-U10] To **confiscate** is to take items away from someone.
konfiskować

constable [N-COUNT-U1] A **constable** is a police officer with less jurisdiction and authority than a sheriff.
posterunkowy

contamination [N-UNCOUNT-U6] **Contamination** is the compromising of evidence by exposing it to uncontrolled conditions.
zanieczyszczenie

contraband [N-UNCOUNT-U3] **Contraband** are objects brought into a prison illegally such as drugs or weapons.
kontrabanda

controlled substance [N-COUNT-U12] A **controlled substance** is a drug that is regulated by a government.
substancja niedozwolona

convict [V-T-U13] To **convict** someone is to prove he or she is guilty of a crime.
uznawać za winnego

cooperation [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Cooperation** is when two or more people work together toward a common goal.
współpraca

cordon off [V-T-U6] To **cordon off** an area is to block entrance to it with rope or tape.
odgrodzić teren taśmą policyjną

coroner [N-COUNT-U15] A **coroner** is a public official who investigates suspicious deaths.
koroner

corpse [N-COUNT-U15] A **corpse** is a dead body.
zwłoki

court [N-COUNT-U10] A **court** is the place where criminals receive sentences for their crimes.
sąd

credit card [N-COUNT-U14] A **credit card** is a plastic card that allows people to charge purchases and pay for them later.
karta kredytowa

crime scene [N-COUNT-U6] A **crime scene** is the place at which a crime took place.
miejsce zbrodni/przestępstwa

criminal background [N-COUNT-U10] A **criminal background** is a list of past crimes committed by someone.
przeszłość kryminalna

dealer [N-COUNT-U13] A **dealer** is a person who sells illegal drugs.
handlarz narkotyków, diler

debit card [N-COUNT-U14] A **debit card** is a plastic card that allows people to use money from their bank account to make purchases.
karta debetowa

department [N-COUNT-U2] A police **department** is a section of a government organization that is responsible for law enforcement.
wydział

detention center [N-COUNT-U3] A **detention center** is a place where people who committed crimes are held [also known as a jail or prison].
izba zatrzymań

discontinue [V-T-U8] To **discontinue** something is to stop doing something.
przerywać, zaprzestawać

discourage [V-T-U4] To **discourage** someone is to convince them not to do something.
zniechęcać

distribution [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Distribution** is the process of supplying goods from one place to many others.
rozdział, dystrybucja

disturb [V-T-U6] To **disturb** something is to alter or disrupt its position or state.
zakłócać, naruszać

division [N-COUNT-U2] A **division** is a section within a police department that does certain tasks.
sekcja

document [V-T-U6] To **document** something is to make a record of it in writing, photographs, or audio/video recordings.
dokumentować

drug [N-COUNT-U12] A **drug** is a substance used to alter one's perception or physical state.
narkotyk

embassy [N-COUNT-U14] An **embassy** is a government building that represents a country abroad.
ambasada

escape [V-I-U3] To **escape** is to get out of a jail or other detention center illegally.
uciekać

escort [V-T-U3] To **escort** someone is to guard and take a prisoner somewhere.
eskortować

evidence [N-UNCOUNT-U6] **Evidence** is anything that shows a crime was committed and by whom.
dowody, materiał dowodowy

Explosive Device Disposal [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **Explosive Device Disposal** is a division within a police department responsible for disarming and removing explosives [also known as Bomb Squad].
sekcja pirotechniczna

field [N-UNCOUNT-U1] The **field** is where police engage with the public.
teren (działania)

Field Operations [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **Field Operations** is a division within a police department responsible for responding to both emergency and non-emergency requests.
sekcja działań terenowych

fingerprint [N-COUNT-U6] A **fingerprint** is a unique mark left on a surface that someone touched with his or her finger.
odcisk palca

flight risk [N-COUNT-U10] **Flight risk** is the chance that a criminal may leave an area so that he does not have to appear in court.
ryzyko ucieczki

footprint [N-COUNT-U6] A **footprint** is a mark left by someone's foot or shoe on the ground, floor, or other surface.
odcisk stopy

Glossary

Forensics [N-UNCOUNT-U2]

Forensics is a division within a police department responsible for solving crimes. **wydział śledczy**

foul play [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Foul play**

is an act that intentionally causes death. **zabójstwo**

fraudulent [ADJ-U14] If something is **fraudulent**, it is an imitation used for dishonest means. **falszywy**

frisk [V-T-U9] To **frisk** someone is to search someone's clothing for illegal substances or weapons.

przeszukiwać(kogoś)

gas mask [N-COUNT-U7] A **gas mask** is a face covering that protects the wearer from poisonous gases. **maska przeciwigazowa**

grounds [N-PLURAL-U5] **Grounds** are the reason or cause for an action or belief. **podstawa**

hair [N-UNCOUNT-U6] **Hair** is a part of the human body that grows in strands from the skin, predominately on the head. **włosy**

handcuff [V-T-U9] To **handcuff** someone is to lock together the hands of an arrested person. **zakuć w kajdanki**

hazardous [ADJ-U11] If something is **hazardous**, it is dangerous. **niebezpieczny**

helmet [N-COUNT-U7] A **helmet** is a hat made out of hard, protective material. **kask, hełm**

heroin [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Heroin** is a highly addictive illegal drug that is usually injected. **heroina**

hierarchy [N-COUNT-U1] A **hierarchy** is a system of social or professional ranking. **hierarchia**

high-speed chase [N-COUNT-U8] A **high-speed chase** is a pursuit by car at speeds that are faster than people normally drive. **pościg**

holding room [N-COUNT-U3] A **holding room** is a small room where a prisoner is kept. **pokój zatrzymań /areszt/ tu również: izolatka**

homicide [N-COUNT-U15] **Homicide** is the act of killing a human.

zabójstwo

hooligan [N-COUNT-U7] A **hooligan** is a person who acts in a violent or disorderly manner, usually as part of a group. **chuligan**

identity theft [N-COUNT-U14] **Identity theft** is the act of stealing someone's personal information and pretending to be that person.

kradzież tożsamości

illicit [ADJ-U12] If a drug is **illicit** it is illegal. **nielegalny**

influence [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Influence** is the effect a drug has on a person. **wpływ**

initiate [V-T-U4] To **initiate** something is to start it off or begin it. **zapoczątkować, rozpoczynać**

inmate [N-COUNT-U3] An **inmate**, also known as a prisoner, is a person who is kept in a detention center.

więzień

inspector [N-COUNT-U1] An **inspector** is a police officer immediately below the rank of superintendent. **inspektor**

intent to distribute [N PHRASE-U13] The **intent to distribute** is having the purpose of selling an illegal substance to another person. **zamiar rozprowadzania/dystrybucji**

IT [Information Technology] [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **IT** is a division within a police department responsible for computers used to retrieve and store data. **sekcja informatyczna**

jail [N-COUNT-U3] A **jail** is a place people who committed crimes are held [also known as a detention center or prison]. **więzienie**

juvenile [N-COUNT-U9] A **juvenile** is someone below the age of eighteen who is not considered an adult. **nieletni**

K-9 [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **K-9** is a division within a police department responsible for training and using dogs to assist police operations.

sekcja przewodników psów służbowych

kettling [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Kettling** is a police force's practice of controlling a riot by surrounding rioters and forcing them into a small area.

metoda kontroli zamieszek(zaganianie w jedno miejsce)

laptop [N-COUNT-U14] A **laptop** is a portable computer. **laptop**

lock [V-T-U3] To **lock** something is to fasten something in a way that it cannot be opened, typically using a key. **zamykać na klucz**

manslaughter [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Manslaughter** is the unintentional killing of a person. **nieumyślne spowodowanie śmierci**

marijuana [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Marijuana** is a drug derived from the cannabis plant that people smoke to alter their perception. **marihuana**

mentally ill [ADJ-U9] If someone is **mentally ill**, he is not capable of making rational decisions. **psychicznie chory**

metal detector [N-COUNT-U11] A **metal detector** is a security device that notifies security personnel when a person has a metal object on his or her person. **wykrywacz metali**

methamphetamine [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Methamphetamine** is a highly addictive drug that causes users to feel very energetic. **metamfetamina**

morgue [N-COUNT-U15] A **morgue** is a facility in which dead bodies are stored. **kostnica**

motive [N-COUNT-U15] A **motive** is a reason for doing something. **motyw**

mounted police [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Mounted police** are police officers who are riding on horses. **policia konna**

murder weapon [N-COUNT-U15] A **murder weapon** is an object used to kill someone. **narzędzie zbrodni**

Glossary

Narcotics/Vice [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **Narcotics/Vice** is a division within a police department responsible for the enforcement of drug laws. **wydział narkotykowy**

nature [N-UNCOUNT-U8] The **nature** of something is the general quality of something. **natura, charakter**

notify [V-T-U4] To **notify** someone is to tell them about something. **zawiadamiać, powiadamiać**

own recognizance [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Own recognizance** is a written promise from a criminal to appear in court while on bail. **zobowiązanie do stawiennictwa(np. przed sądem)**

package [N-COUNT-U13] A **package** is an object that is wrapped up and given to someone. **paczka**

paraphernalia [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Paraphernalia** is equipment used to take drugs. **tu: sprzęt używany do brania narkotyków**

passenger [N-COUNT-U11] A **passenger** is a person on a plane, train, or other vehicle. **pasażer**

passport [N-COUNT-U14] A **passport** is an identification document issued by a government that allows a person to enter other countries. **paszport**

pat down [N-UNCOUNT-U9] A **pat down** is the act of checking the body of a person for weapons or drugs. **obszukiwać**

personal information [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Personal information** includes details such as name, date of birth, social security number, and physical characteristics. **dane osobowe**

personal safety [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Personal safety** is the well-being of an individual. **bezpieczeństwo osobiste**

Personnel and Training [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **Personnel and Training** is a division within a police department responsible for the hiring, training, pay, and firing of

department employees. **zespół kadr i szkolenia**

pipe [N-COUNT-U12] A **pipe** is a device that is used to smoke tobacco or other drugs. **fajka**

population density [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **Population density** is the number of people per unit of area living in a particular place. **gęstość zaludnienia**

possession [N-UNCOUNT-U5] **Possession** is the condition of having something on your person, in your vehicle or in your residence. **posiadanie**

post [V-T-U6] To **post** is to position yourself in a place for some purpose, as in posting guard. **umieszczać, wystawiać(np. strażnika)**

potential [ADJ-U11] If something has **potential**, it could be developing something or have certain qualities. **potencjał, możliwości**

prescription [N-ADJ-U13] If a drug is **prescription**, people need a doctor's authorization before it can be purchased. **na receptę**

presence [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Presence** is the state of being in or at a particular place. **obecność**

presence [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Presence** is the state of being in a particular area. **obecność**

prevention [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Prevention** is actions taken to keep something from happening. **prewencja, zapobieganie**

prisoner [N-COUNT-U3] A **prisoner**, also known as an inmate, is a person who is kept in a detention center. **więzień**

probable cause [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Probable cause** is reason to believe that a crime was committed. **prawdopodobny powód**

process [V-T-U10] To **process** is to record information about a suspect and his crime. **przetwarzać informacje, tu: spisywać**

profiling [N-UNCOUNT-U11] **Profiling** is the practice of using a person's race, age or appearance as justification to single him or her out for search because that race, age or appearance matches the type of person who might commit a certain crime. **profilowanie**

promotion [N-COUNT-U1] A **promotion** is a move up a hierarchy to a more important position. **awans**

pursuit [N-COUNT-U8] A **pursuit** is the act of following someone, usually for the purpose of stopping or capturing the person. **pościg**

random [ADJ-U11] If something is **random**, it occurs without a pattern or reason. **przypadkowy**

reasonable [ADJ-U8] If something is **reasonable**, it is fair or logical. **rozsądny, uzasadniony**

reasonable belief [N-UNCOUNT-U5] **Reasonable belief** is the condition of having sufficient evidence to suspect someone is guilty of a crime. **Reasonable belief** of someone's guilt denotes probable cause for search and seizure. **uzasadnione podejrzenie**

reckless [ADJ-U8] If something is **reckless**, it is done without consideration of possible dangerous consequences. **lekkomyślny**

recognize [V-T-U4] To **recognize** something is to identify it as previously seen. **rozpoznawać**

record search [N-COUNT-U10] A **record search** is an investigation of someone's criminal history. **sprawdzenie rejestrów(czyjejs przeszłości kryminalnej)**

Records [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **Records** is a division within a police department responsible for maintaining official public records of police documents. **wydział archiwum**

residence [N-COUNT-U5] A **residence** is the place where someone lives. **miejsce zamieszkania**

resist [V-T-U9] To **resist** someone is

Glossary

to try to escape or disobey that person. **opierać się, stawiać opór**

rights [N-PLURAL-U9] Rights are freedoms designated by law. **prawa**

riot [N-COUNT-U7] A riot is a disorderly situation in which a large number of people act violently. **rozruchy, zamieszki**

riot gear [N-UNCOUNT-U7] Riot gear is the equipment and protective clothing used by police officers who are trying to stop a riot. **wyposażenie bojowe**

riot shield [N-COUNT-U7] A riot shield is a large, clear shield that is used by police officers entering a riot. **tarcza używana w czasie tłumienia rozruchów**

risk [N-COUNT-U8] A risk is something that carries the possibility of something bad happening. **ryzyko**

saliva [N-UNCOUNT-U6] Saliva is a colorless fluid that is emitted from the mouth. **śliną**

scales [N-PLURAL-U13] Scales are equipment used to weigh people or things. **waga**

screen [V-T/I-U11] To screen a passenger is to check him or her for dangerous items before entering a vehicle or area. **prześwietlać**

search [N-COUNT-U5] A search is the act of looking through someone's house, car, clothing, or belongings to find items that are illegal to possess. **przeszukiwać**

search warrant [N-COUNT-U5] A search warrant is a court document issued by a judge to search a person or location for evidence of a crime. **nakaz przeszukania**

secure [V-T-U4] To secure an area is to make sure it is free of danger. **zabezpieczyć(obszar)**

seizure [N-UNCOUNT-U5] Seizure is the act of taking something from someone. **konfiskata,**

zajęcie(majątku)

sergeant [N-COUNT-U1] A sergeant is a police officer with a rank under that of captain or lieutenant.

sierżant

simple possession [N-COUNT-U12] Simple possession is the act of having a controlled substance without the permission of a physician. **nielegalne posiadanie(narkotyków)**

smart phone [N-COUNT-U14] A smart phone is a cell phone that can run multiple programs. **smartfon**

smuggling [N-UNCOUNT-U13] Smuggling is the illegal practice of secretly taking goods into or out of a country. **przemyt**

specialist [N-COUNT-U6] A specialist is someone that is highly trained for a specific task. **specjalista**

stab wound [N-COUNT-U15] A stab wound is an injury caused by stabbing someone with a sharp object. **rana kłuta**

subordinate [N-COUNT-U1] A subordinate is a person in a position below you in a hierarchy. **podwładny**

superintendent [N-COUNT-U1] A superintendent is the top official in a police department's hierarchy (also known as a commissioner). **nadinspektor**

superior [N-COUNT-U1] A superior is a person in a position above you in a hierarchy. **przełożony**

supervisor [N-COUNT-U1] A supervisor is a person who supervises another employee. **zwierzchnik**

suspicion [N-COUNT-U5] A suspicion is a thought that something is probably true. **podejrzanie**

SWAT [N-UNCOUNT-U2] SWAT [Special Weapons and Tactics] is a division within a police department responsible for performing high-risk

operations. **jednostka Specjalnego Wyposażenia i Taktyki (w policji amerykańskiej)**

tear gas [N-UNCOUNT-U7] Tear gas is a gas that causes people's eyes to produce tears and causes a burning sensation. Tear gas is used by police officers to control people participating in a riot. **gaz łzawiący**

terrorism [N-UNCOUNT-U11] Terrorism is the use or threat of violence to achieve political goals. **terroryzm**

toilet [N-COUNT-U3] A toilet is a place where a person goes to the bathroom. **toaleta**

Traffic [N-UNCOUNT-U2] Traffic is a division within a police department responsible for the enforcement of traffic laws. **wydział ruchu drogowego**

trafficking [N-UNCOUNT-U13] Trafficking is buying and selling illegal drugs or weapons. **handel (narkotykami lub bronią)**

transportation [N-UNCOUNT-U13] Transportation is the act of moving things or people from one place to another. **transport**

travel pouch [N-COUNT-U14] A travel pouch is a small bag designed to be worn inside a shirt that holds important personal documents. **saszetka na dokumenty**

traveler's checks [N-COUNT-U14] Traveler's checks are checks of predetermined value and must be signed by the purchaser to be valid. **czeki podróżne**

unattended [ADJ-U11] If something is unattended, no one is watching it or near it. **nie pilnowany, bez nadzoru**

unauthorized [ADJ-U13] If something is unauthorized, it means it is not legally allowed or officially approved. **nieupoważniony, bezprawnny**

Glossary

under arrest [ADJ-U9] If someone is **under arrest**, he is in police custody.
aresztowany

unlocked [ADJ-U4] If something is **unlocked** it is easy to open. **nie zamknięty na klucz**

vehicle [N-COUNT-U5] A **vehicle** is a machine that someone drives for transportation. **pojazd**

violation [N-COUNT-U8] A **violation** is act an that is against a law or rule.
naruszenie, pogwałcenie

violent [ADJ-U3] If a person is **violent**, he uses force with the intent to harm or kill someone. **agresywny, brutalny**

water cannon [N-COUNT-U7] A **water cannon** is a hose that shoots water at high pressure, usually for the purpose of controlling people participating in a riot. **armatka wodna**

weather conditions [N-COUNT-U8] **Weather conditions** are the states of temperature, wind, precipitation and other factors that affect the climate.
warunki pogodowe

willfully possess [V-T-U12] To **willfully possess** is to keep a controlled substance with the knowledge that it's illegal.
rozmyślnie/świadomie posiadać(narkotyki)

witness [V-T-U9] To **witness** is to see or hear a crime being committed.
być świadkiem(np.przestępstwa)