

Glossary

- access** [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Access** is permission to use certain computer programs, data, or websites. [dostęp](#)
- access point** [N-COUNT-U3] An **access point** is a device that allows wireless devices to join a wired network. [punkt dostępowy \(w sieciach bezprzewodowych\)](#)
- account activity** [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Account activity** is the history of withdrawals, deposits, and transfers in a bank account. [aktywność na koncie bankowym](#)
- account number** [N-COUNT-U10] The **account number** is a unique number associated with a person's bank account. [numer konta bankowego](#)
- accounting** [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Accounting** is a field dealing with tracking finances. [księgowość](#)
- administrative assistant** [N-COUNT-U12] An **administrative assistant** is an employee that handles paperwork and scheduling for another person. [asystent administracyjny](#)
- antenna** [N-COUNT-U3] An **antenna** is a thin electronic device which can either transmit or receive information in the form of radio waves. [antena](#)
- anti-virus software** [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **Anti-virus software** is a type of program used to detect and eliminate viruses. [oprogramowanie antywirusowe](#)
- Apple®** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Apple®** is a company that designs and develops computers and computing systems. [Apple® \(amerykańska korporacja zajmująca się projektowaniem i produkcją sprzętu i oprogramowania komputerowego\)](#)
- application** [N-COUNT-U14] An **application** is a computer program that accomplishes a specific task. [aplikacja \(rodzaj programu komputerowego\)](#)
- back-end** [ADJ-U13] If a program is a **back-end** process, it serves other processes and is not accessible to users, such as a database. [back-end \(niewidoczna dla użytkownika część programu\)](#)
- backdoor** [N-COUNT-U7] A **backdoor** is a feature that allows programmers, and sometimes hackers, special access to a program. [backdoor \(luka w zabezpieczeniach utworzona umyślnie w celu późniejszego wykorzystania\)](#)
- backup** [N-COUNT-U8] A **backup** is an extra copy made to protect against the loss or damage of the original. [kopia zapasowa](#)
- bandwidth** [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Bandwidth** is the capacity of a computer system or network. [przepustowość \(np. łącza\)](#)
- Basecamp®** [N-UNCOUNT-U11] **Basecamp®** is an online tool that allows people to manage and work on projects together using the Internet. [Basecamp® \(program do zdalnego zarządzania projektami\)](#)
- bill pay** [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Bill pay** is service provided by banks that allows customers to automatically pay bills online. [usługa automatycznego opłacania rachunków](#)
- block** [V-T-U8] To **block** something is to prevent it from occurring. [zablokować](#)
- logger** [N-COUNT-U12] A **logger** is a person who writes entries in an online journal. [blogger](#)
- Blu-ray** [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **Blu-ray** is an optical disc media format in which data is stored at a high density, allowing for more information per disc. [Blu-ray \(format zapisu optycznego\)](#)
- broadband** [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Broadband** is a form of Internet access that is typically thought of as faster due to the fact that it makes available a wider band of frequencies to transmit information. [szerokie pasmo połączenia z internetem](#)
- cable** [N-COUNT-U3] A **cable** is a series of insulated wires designed to transmit electrical signals. [kabel](#)
- cable Internet** [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Cable Internet** is a form of accessing the Internet in residential areas, which uses the existing cable television system and wiring. [internet kablowy](#)
- cache** [N-COUNT-U5] A **cache** is a storage place for information and data. [pamięć podręczna](#)
- CAT-5** [N-COUNT-U3] **CAT-5** (Category 5) is a type of twisted pair cable used in computer networks. [kable typu CAT-5](#)
- centralize** [V-T-U11] To **centralize** information is to consolidate it into one place. [centralizować](#)
- clear** [V-T-U5] To **clear** is to erase or remove information. [wykasować, usunąć](#)
- cloud computing** [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Cloud computing** is a model in which computing is delivered as a service rather than as a product. Resources are shared over a network rather than used locally. [chmura prywatna](#)
- color matching** [N-COUNT-U1] **Color matching** a digital image is the act of controlling its color conversion between how it displays on different computing devices. [dostosowywanie kolorów w celu prawidłowego ich wyświetlania na różnych monitorach](#)
- community cloud** [N-COUNT-U13] A **community cloud** is a cloud system shared by a number of private enterprises but which is not accessible to the general public. [chmura wykorzystywana przez daną społeczność internetową](#)
- computer literacy** [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Computer literacy** is the ability to use computers correctly. [umiejętność obsługi komputera](#)
- computer science** [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Computer science** is the study and development of computer programming and hardware. [informatyka](#)

computing platform [N-COUNT-U15] A **computing platform** is a combination of hardware and system software that allows a particular kind of application to run. [platforma sprzętowa](#)

conference call [N-COUNT-U11] A **conference call** is a phone call between more than two people. [rozmowa konferencyjna \(przez telefon\)](#)

content delivery network [CDN] [N-COUNT-U15] A **content delivery network** (CDN) is a system of computers at various points in a network which all deliver the same data. [sieć, za pomocą której dostarczane są wszystkim odbiorcom takie same treści](#)

credit card [N-COUNT-U7] A **credit card** is a card provided by a bank or a company that allows its user to make purchases without immediately paying for them. [karta kredytowa](#)

customize [V-T-U1] To **customize** something is to create it using individual specifications. [dopasować, dostosować](#)

cycle [V-T-U5] To **cycle** a modem is to shut it down and restart it. [wyłączyć i ponownie włączyć \(np. modem\)](#)

data entry [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Data entry** is the process and field of putting information into databases. [wprowadzanie danych](#)

default [N-UNCOUNT-U9] A **default** is a value of a setting that is predetermined by the operating system or program. [standard, wartość domyślna](#)

deny [V-T-U9] To **deny** an action is to not allow someone or something to perform it. [odmówić \(np. dostępu do danych\)](#)

deployment [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Deployment** is the act of making software available to customers. [wdrożenie \(np. oprogramowania\)](#)

detect [V-T-U5] To **detect** is to pick up or receive a signal. [wykrywać sygnał](#)

detect [V-T-U8] To **detect** something is to discover it. [wykrywać](#)

dial-up [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Dial-up** is a way to access the Internet that uses the telephone network and lines to establish a connection with the Internet service provider. [łącze internetowe wykorzystujące modem oraz sieć telefoniczną](#)

direct deposit [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Direct deposit** is a payment method in which an employer deposits funds electronically into an employee's account instead of issuing a check. [bezpośrednia wpłata na konto](#)

disconnect [V-T-U5] To **disconnect** is to remove the connection between two objects. [rozłączyć](#)

distribution [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Distribution** is the action of supplying a product or service. [dystrybucja, dostarczanie produktu lub usługi](#)

DNS [ABBREV-U4] A **DNS** (Domain Name System) is an Internet service that translates the name of a domain into an IP address so that the Internet can find and return the corresponding website. [system nazw domen](#)

download [V-T-U2] To **download** a file is to transfer online-hosted content to a computer. [pobrać \(np. plik\)](#)

Dropbox® [N-UNCOUNT-U11] **Dropbox®** is an online service that allows people to store and share files with others. [Dropbox® \(usługa polegająca na udostępnianiu przestrzeni dyskowej na serwerach tej firmy\)](#)

DSL [ABBREV-U4] **DSL** (Digital Subscriber Line) provides digital Internet connection over local telephone wires. [cyfrowe łącze abonenckie \(wykorzystujące sieć telefoniczną\)](#)

DVD [ABBREV-U2] A **DVD** is an optical disc media format commonly used for storing video or software. [płyta DVD](#)

elasticity [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Elasticity** is the flexibility of a data model with respect to its underlying structure. [elastyczność \(gromadzenia danych\)](#)

electronic funds transfer [N-COUNT-U10] An **electronic funds transfer** is a method of sending money to different accounts or banks without physically moving it. [elektroniczny transfer środków pieniężnych](#)

electronic statement [N-COUNT-U10] An **electronic statement** is a banking statement that is viewable on a computer. [elektroniczny wyciąg z konta bankowego](#)

embed [V-T-U6] To **embed** a virus is to hide it within another file type. [osadzić, ukryć \(np. złośliwe oprogramowanie w pliku graficznym\)](#)

Ethernet [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Ethernet** is the technology usually consisting of cables and modems used to enable local area networks. [sieć Ethernet](#)

exception [N-COUNT-U9] An **exception** is an instruction to allow a program through the firewall when it is normally blocked. [wyjątek \(w programie komputerowym\)](#)

false negative [N-COUNT-U8] A **false negative** occurs when anti-virus software reports infected files as uninfected. [omyłkowe sklasyfikowanie zainfekowanego pliku jako „zdrowy”](#)

false positive [N-COUNT-U8] A **false positive** occurs when anti-virus software reports uninfected files as infected. [omyłkowe sklasyfikowanie „zdrowego” pliku jako zainfekowany](#)

file sharing [N-UNCOUNT-U11] **File sharing** is the distribution of information through a computer network. [udostępnianie plików](#)

firewall [N-COUNT-U9] A **firewall** is a system that protects a private network from being accessed by unauthorized applications or individuals. [zapora sieciowa](#)

fraud [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Fraud** is the crime of deceiving someone for personal or financial profit. [oszustwo](#)

Glossary

- front-end** [ADJ-U13] If a program such as a webpage is a **front-end** process, it is immediately accessible to users. *używany bezpośrednio przez użytkownika (np. program)*
- hack** [V-T-U7] To **hack** into a computer program is to access it without authorization. *włamać się (np. do sieci komputerowej)*
- hacker** [N-COUNT-U7] A **hacker** is a person who uses a computer to access or manipulate data illegally. *haker*
- hardware** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Hardware** is an electronic device that uses computing systems to operate as well as the physical components of a computer, such as the processor, memory, and hard disk. *sprzęt komputerowy*
- HD** [ABBREV-U2] **HD** (High Definition) is a video system with a high resolution, resulting in clearer and more detailed images. *wysoka rozdzielczość*
- host** [N-COUNT-U6] A **host** is a program that carries a virus. *tu: program, który przenosi wirusy*
- hosted application management** [PHRASE-U14] If a business uses the **hosted application management** model, it hosts software on its servers and delivers it to customers over the Internet. *zarządzanie aplikacjami hostowanymi*
- hotspot** [N-COUNT-U4] A **hotspot** is a place that offers access to the Internet by way of a wireless network connection and most often Wi-Fi technology. *hotspot (bezprzewodowy punkt dostępu do internetu)*
- hub** [N-COUNT-U3] A **hub** is a device which links multiple computers together in such a way that any one machine may communicate with all the others. *hub (koncentrator sieciowy)*
- hybrid cloud** [N-COUNT-U13] A **hybrid cloud** is a cloud system which combines public, private, and community clouds. *chmura hybrydowa (łącząca cechy chmury prywatnej, publicznej oraz społecznościowej)*
- identity theft** [N-COUNT-U7] **Identity theft** is the crime of stealing someone's personal information and/or using that information for personal gain. *kradzież tożsamości*
- incoming** [ADJ-U9] If something is **incoming**, it is arriving somewhere. *przychodzący*
- infect** [V-T-U6] To **infect** a file is to attach a virus to it. *zainfekować*
- infrastructure** [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Infrastructure** is the underlying physical structures required for the basic operation of an enterprise, such as a computer system. *infrastruktura*
- Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS)** [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Infrastructure as a service (IaaS)** is a business model in which computing infrastructure is provided as a service rather than a product. *usługa polegająca na dostarczaniu przez dostawcę infrastruktury informatycznej*
- install** [V-T-U14] To **install** a program is to add its application files to your computer. *zainstalować program*
- IP address** [N-COUNT-U5] An **IP address** is a numerical label assigned to every device in a network that uses the Internet. *adres IP*
- ISP** [ABBREV-U4] An **ISP** (Internet Service Provider) is a company that provides access to the Internet. *dostawca internetu*
- IT** [ABBREV-U12] **IT** (Information technology) is a field dealing with the maintenance of computers. *technologia informacyjna, informatyka*
- keylogger** [N-COUNT-U7] A **keylogger** is a device or program that registers keystrokes on a keyboard or number pad, usually for the purpose of obtaining information like passwords and security codes. *keylogger (złośliwe oprogramowanie śledzące znaki wpisywane na klawiaturze)*
- LAN** [ABBREV-U4] A **LAN** (local area network) uses cables to link together computers in a limited space like an office or a school. *lokalna sieć komputerowa*
- Linux**® [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Linux**® is an operating system developed using the free and open source software model. *system operacyjny Linux*®
- log in** [PHRASAL V-U5] To **log in** is to enter a username and password that provide access to a computer, file, or account. *zalogować się*
- Mac**® [N-COUNT-U1] A **Mac**® is one of a line of personal computers developed by Apple®. *typ komputera produkcji firmy Apple*®
- malware** [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Malware** is the general term for destructive software. *złośliwe oprogramowanie*
- management** [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Management** is the field and process of organizing employees and projects. *zarządzanie*
- media player** [N-COUNT-U2] A **media player** is a program that lets people access photo, video, or audio content. *odtwarzacz plików multimedialnych*
- message board** [N-COUNT-U11] A **message board** is an online forum where users post messages to one another to discuss various different topics. *forum internetowe*
- metered fee** [N-COUNT-U13] A **metered fee** is a payment for only the services which a customer actually uses from a potentially unlimited resource. *opłata pobierana tylko za konkretne usługi, z których korzysta klient*
- Microsoft**® [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Microsoft**® is a company that designs and develops computing systems. *Microsoft*® (producent systemów operacyjnych i oprogramowania)
- modem** [N-COUNT-U3] A **modem** is a device that translates information between two otherwise incompatible devices, such as a computer and a telephone system. *modem*

monitor [V-T-U10] To **monitor** activity is to check it in order to see what is going on. [monitorować, nadzorować](#)

MP3 [ABBREV-U2] **MP3** is a type of data compression that converts audio into very small files. [format MP3](#)

MPEG [ABBREV-U2] **MPEG** (Moving Picture Experts Group) is a series of file types and compression standards for digital video data. [MPEG \(format zapisu danych zawierających obraz i dźwięk\)](#)

multimedia [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **Multimedia** is content that includes more than one type of media. [multimedia](#)

networking [N-UNCOUNT-U3] **Networking** is the process of connecting a series of computers and other equipment in such a way that they can communicate with one another. [tworzenie sieci komputerowej](#)

online banking [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Online banking** is a service that allows people to manage finances through the Internet. [bankowość elektroniczna](#)

OS X® [ABBREV-U1] **OS X®** is the name of the operating system developed by Apple® and used on the Mac® computer. [system operacyjny dla komputerów Macintosh \(10 wersja\)](#)

outsource [V-T-U15] To **outsource** is to obtain a product or service from an external source. [zlecać innej firmie, podwyńając inną firmę](#)

overwriting virus [N-COUNT-U6] An **overwriting virus** is a virus that erases information on an infected program and replaces it with a virus. [wirus nadpisujący](#)

packet [N-COUNT-U9] A **packet** is a formatted unit of data sent from one computer or other device to another one over a network. [pakiet danych](#)

packet filtering [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Packet filtering** is a firewall technique which determines which type of traffic is allowed into or out of a router. [filtrowanie pakietów danych](#)

password [N-COUNT-U5] A **password** is a code that must be entered to verify identity or gain access to a resource. [hasło](#)

pause [V-I-U2] To **pause** an audio or video file is to temporarily cease its playback while leaving the option to resume later. [zatrzymać \(wcisnąć pauzę\)](#)

pay-as-you-go [ADJ-U14] If software is **pay as you go**, it is purchased as it is needed by the customer. [działający na zasadzie systemu, w którym opłata jest automatycznie odejmowana od przedpłaconej sumy](#)

payroll [N-COUNT-U10] **Payroll** is the amount of money paid out to employees during a certain period of time. [lista płac](#)

permission [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Permission** is consent or license to do something. [pozwolenie](#)

permit [V-T-U9] To **permit** an action is to give permission to someone or something to perform it. [pozwalać, zezwalać](#)

pharming [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Pharming** is the process of redirecting users from a legitimate website to a site designed to trick them into surrendering personal data. [przekierowanie użytkownika na fałszywą stronę w celu kradzieży danych](#)

phishing [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Phishing** is the practice of using personal communication systems like email or instant messaging to deceive people into sharing personal information. [phishing \(wyludzenie poufnych informacji osobistych poprzez podszywanie się pod jakąś instytucję lub osobę\)](#)

piggyback [V-I-U6] To **piggyback** is to transfer by attaching to another file. [przesłać \(np. zainfekowany plik\) poprzez dołączenie go do innego pliku](#)

PIN [ABBREV-U10] A **PIN** (Personal Identification Number) is a unique personal number that helps banks maintain security. [kod PIN](#)

Platform as a Service (PaaS) (N-UNCOUNT-U15) **Platform as a Service (PaaS)** is a model in which computer hardware and software is rented as a service rather than purchased. [usługa polegająca na udostępnieniu przez dostawcę wirtualnego środowiska pracy](#)

play [V-T-U2] To **play** audio or video media is to begin or resume viewing or listening. [odtworzyć, uruchomić](#)

plug in [PHRASAL V-U5] To **plug in** is to use a cable to connect something to another source. [podłączyć coś](#)

pop up [N-COUNT-U8] A **pop up** is a small browser window that appears unexpectedly, often containing an unwanted advertisement. [reklama wyskakująca na stronie internetowej](#)

prepress [ADJ-U1] If a digital file is **prepress**, then it contains images and texts before being printed. [w fazie produkcyjnej \(przed drukiem\)](#)

pretexting [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Pretexting** is the act of using falsehood to manipulate a person into divulging private information. [oszukiwanie osób, aby uzyskać ich dane](#)

private cloud [N-COUNT-U13] A **private cloud** is a cloud system accessible to a single entity or organization such as a business. [prywatna chmura \(płatna, skierowana do konkretnych odbiorców\)](#)

processing speed [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Processing speed** is a measure of how quickly a computer can process information. [szybkość przetwarzania danych](#)

programmer [N-COUNT-U12] A **programmer** is a person who writes computer programs. [programista](#)

public cloud [N-COUNT-U13] A **public cloud** is a cloud system which provides services to the general public. [publiczna chmura \(płatna, skierowana do ogółu społeczeństwa\)](#)

Glossary

- quarantine** [V-T-U8] To **quarantine** a file or program is to isolate it from other files to prevent the spread of malware. [poddawać kwarantannie](#)
- remote access** [N-UNCOUNT-U11] **Remote access** is the ability to access programs, networks, and data from a different location or computer than where they are stored. [dostęp zdalny](#)
- removal** [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **Removal** is the process of eliminating or deleting something. [usuwanie](#)
- renew** [V-T-U5] To **renew** is to make something like new again. [odnowić](#)
- replicate** [V-T-U6] To **replicate** is to copy. [kopiować, powielać](#)
- resident extension** [N-COUNT-U6] A **resident extension** is the part of a program that continues to be active after the program is no longer running. [część programu aktywna po jego zamknięciu](#)
- resident virus** [N-COUNT-U6] A **resident virus** is a type of virus that is not active until triggered by a certain event. [wirus rezydentny](#)
- rootkit** [N-COUNT-U8] A **rootkit** is software that permits a hacker to obtain special access to a system while masking that access from other users. [rootkit \(oprogramowanie pomagające hakerowi ukryć fakt włamania się do systemu informatycznego\)](#)
- router** [N-COUNT-U3] A **router** is a device that forwards information between computer networks. [ruter](#)
- sales** [N-PLURAL-U12] **Sales** is the field dealing with selling products. [sprzedaż](#)
- scalability** [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Scalability** is the ability of a system to accommodate increasing amounts of information in the form of data or processing. [skalowalność](#)
- security** [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Security** is the protection of a computer system against unauthorized access. [zabezpieczenie](#)
- settings** [N-PLURAL-U9] **Settings** are any values data at which some feature of a computer or computer program can be placed. [ustawienia](#)
- signal** [N-COUNT-U5] A **signal** in electronics is a wave or field used to communicate information from a source to a recipient device. [sygnał \(np. telefoniczny\)](#)
- Site Key** [N-COUNT-U10] A **Site Key** is an Internet security tool that confirms the validity of a website. [system bezpieczeństwa oparty na obustronnym uwierzytelnieniu](#)
- Skype®** [N-UNCOUNT-U11] **Skype®** is a software application that allows people to call other computers and have video conferences. [Skype® \(komunikator internetowy umożliwiający prowadzenie darmowych rozmów głosowych i wideokonferencji\)](#)
- Software as a Product (SaaP)** [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Software as a product (SaaP)** is a distribution model in which software is sold as a packaged commodity to users. [model dystrybucji oprogramowania polegający na sprzedaży wersji instalacyjnych programów na płytach CD lub DVD](#)
- Software as a Service (SaaS)** [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Software as a service (SaaS)** is a model in which software and the associated data are hosted by a provider and accessed over a network. [model dystrybucji oprogramowania polegający na udostępnianiu klientom wersji instalacyjnych programów przez internet](#)
- software compatible** [ADJ-U1] **Software compatible** is being able to run multiple types of software on a system. [\(o systemie\) kompatybilny z różnymi rodzajami oprogramowania](#)
- software engineer** [N-COUNT-U12] A **software engineer** is an engineer that writes, tests, and evaluates software. [inżynier oprogramowania](#)
- software license** [N-COUNT-U14] A **software license** is a legal agreement which grants the right to use a program to a buyer. [licencja na oprogramowanie](#)
- software on demand** [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Software on demand** is a model in which software is rented from a provider as it is needed. [oprogramowanie na żądanie \(wypożyczane od dostawcy na zasadach odpowiadających klientowi\)](#)
- software suite** [N-COUNT-U14] A **software suite** is a collection of related programs. [pakiet oprogramowania](#)
- software** [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Software** is the collection of programs used by a computer. [oprogramowanie](#)
- solution stack** [N-COUNT-U15] A **solution stack** is a group of software components required to provide a product or service. [komponenty oprogramowania](#)
- spyware** [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Spyware** is the general term for destructive programs that infect a computer for the purposes of financial gain. [program szpiegujący](#)
- SSL connection** [N-COUNT-U10] An **SSL connection** is a secure connection between two servers. [bezpieczne połączenie między dwoma serwerami](#)
- stop** [V-T-U2] To **stop** an audio or video file is to end its playback without the option to resume. [wyłączyć](#)
- storage** [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Storage** is the preservation of data in a computer system. [przechowywanie \(danych\)](#)
- stream** [V-T-U2] To **stream** content is to access online video or audio without transferring files to a local computer. [streamować \(transmitować za pośrednictwem internetu\)](#)
- switch** [N-COUNT-U3] A **switch** is a device that connects computers together in such a way that multiple packets may be communicated simultaneously. [przełącznik \(przeznaczony do łączenia komputerów\)](#)

switch [V-T-U15] To **switch** is to change something to something else. [przełączyć](#)

system administrator [N-COUNT-U12] A **system administrator** is a person that oversees and repairs a network. [administrator systemu](#)

TCP/IP [ABBREV-U5] **TCP/IP** (Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol) is a framework that provides specific protocol specifying data how should look, be sent, and be received. [protokół sterowania transmijcją w sieci](#)

tech support [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Tech support** is the field of assisting computer users with technical problems. [wsparcie techniczne](#)

telecommute [V-I-U11] To **telecommute** is to use a computer to work from home or some other location that is not the office. [pracować zdalnie \(np. z domu\)](#)

traffic [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Traffic** is the number of people that visit a particular website. [ruch \(na stronie internetowej\)](#)

Trojan horse [N-COUNT-U6] A **Trojan horse** is a destructive program disguised as a non-threatening program. [koń trojański \(złośliwe oprogramowanie\)](#)

unauthorized [ADJ-U9] If a user or software is **unauthorized**, they do not have permission or authority to perform certain operations. [nieupoważniony](#)

update [N-COUNT-U8] An **update** is a file that brings software up to the standards of the most recent version. [aktualizacja](#)

upgrade [V-T-U1] To **upgrade** something is to get or install a newer, more advanced version. [aktualizować](#)

upload [V-T-U2] To **upload** a file is to transfer data from one device to another, or from a device to the Internet. [wysłać; wgrać dane](#)

utility computing [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Utility computing** is the bundling and delivery of on-demand computer services. [usługa polegająca na dostarczaniu usług komputerowych na żądanie](#)

virus [N-COUNT-U6] A **virus** is a program, usually harmful, that can copy itself and spread to other computers. [wirus komputerowy](#)

VPN [N-COUNT-U4] A **VPN** (virtual private network) is a secure network connection used to communicate encrypted data, ensuring that only authorized users may access the network. [wirtualna sieć prywatna](#)

vulnerable [ADJ-U1] If a computer system is **vulnerable**, it is open to attack from things such as computer viruses or hackers. [\(o systemie komputerowym\) podatny na wirusy i ataki hakerów](#)

web developer [N-COUNT-U12] A **web developer** is a person who creates websites. [twórca stron internetowych](#)

web page analysis [N-COUNT-U8] A **web page analysis** is an evaluation of the effectiveness of a web page, often using statistics on the number of users and their activities on the site. [analiza stron internetowych](#)

web-based [ADJ-U11] If something is **web-based**, it is hosted and accessed through the Internet and available from any computer capable of accessing the Internet. [dostępny w internecie](#)

Wi-Fi [ABBREV-U4] **Wi-Fi** is a popular networking technology that uses radio waves to provide wireless access to the Internet. [Wi-Fi \(standard sieci bezprzewodowych\)](#)

Windows® [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Windows®** is the name of the operating system developed by Microsoft®. [system operacyjny Windows®](#)

wireless network adapter [N-COUNT-U3] A **wireless network adapter** is a device that allows a computer or device to connect to a wireless access point. [bezprowadowa karta sieciowa](#)

wireless router [N-COUNT-U3] A **wireless router** is a device in a WLAN that determines the new network point to send a packet or data. [ruter bezprzewodowy](#)

WLAN [ABBREV-U4] A **WLAN** (wireless local area network) uses radio or infrared signals rather than cables to connect computers together in a limited space. [bezprowadowa sieć lokalna](#)

worm [N-COUNT-U6] A **worm** is a harmful program that can replicate itself but does not need to be attached to another type of file. [robak \(szkodliwy program, który może się replikować, ale nie musi być dołączony do żadnego pliku\)](#)