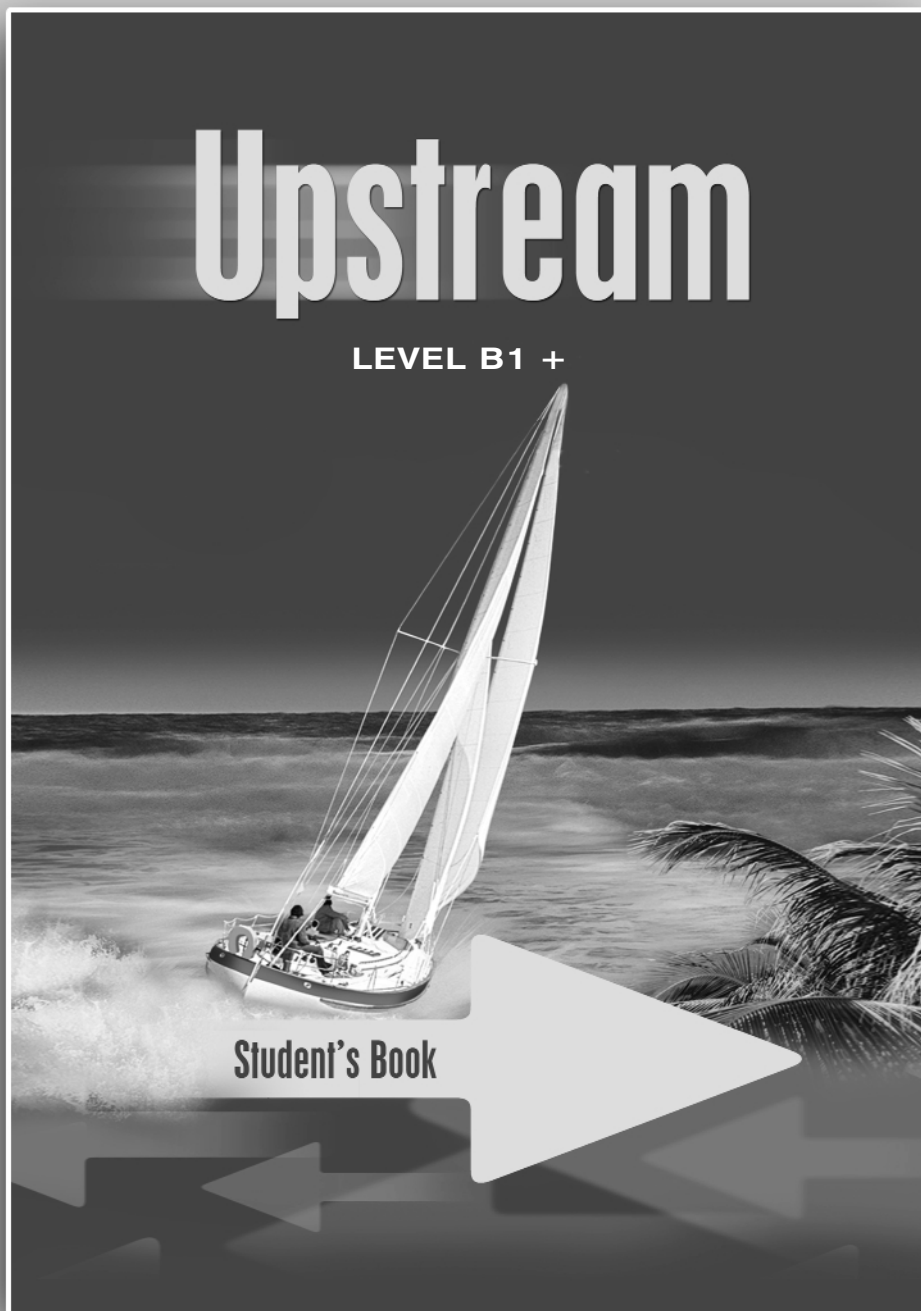


Study Companion

Virginia Evans – Jenny Dooley



WYDAWNICTWO

egis



Express Publishing

Original edition published by Express Publishing, 2006

Liberty House, New Greenham Park, Newbury, Berkshire RG19 6HW

Tel.: (0044) 1635 817 363 Fax: (0044) 1635 817 463

e-mail: inquiries@expresspublishing.co.uk

<http://www.expresspublishing.co.uk>

© Virginia Evans, Jenny Dooley 2006

© Express Publishing, 2006

Polish edition copyright © by EGIS

Redaktor prowadzący: Marta Kapera

Współpraca redakcyjna: Jolanta Palowska

Tłumaczenie: Grzegorz Szpila

Druk: Zakłady Graficzne „Drukarz”

This Polish edition is published by arrangement with Express Publishing

Made in EU

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form, or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the publishers.

Wszelkie prawa zastrzeżone. Żadna część tej pracy nie może być powielana, czy rozpowszechniana w jakiegokolwiek formie w jakikolwiek sposób, bądź elektroniczny, bądź mechaniczny, włącznie z fotokopiowaniem, nagrywaniem na taśmy lub przy użyciu innych systemów, bez pisemnej zgody wydawcy.

First published 2006

This edition is published in 2007

Printed in Poland by EGIS

ul. Pilotów 71, 31-462 Kraków

e-mail: egis@egis.com.pl

www.egis.com.pl

ISBN 978-83-7396-640-6

(Polish edition)

Key to Phonetic Symbols – Wykaz symboli fonetycznych

Vowels and diphthongs – Samogłoski i dwugłoski

ɑ:	calm, heart	əʊ	note, coat
æ	act, mass	ɔ:	claw, faun
aɪ	drive, cry	ɔɪ	boy, joint
aɪə	fire, tyre	ʊ	could, stood
aʊ	out, down	u:	you, use
aʊə	flour, sour	ʊə	lure, pure
e	met, lend	ɜ:	turn, third
eɪ	say, weight	ʌ	fund, must
eə	fair, care	ə	pierwsza samogłoska w słowie <i>about</i>
ɪ	fit, win	i	druga samogłoska w słowie <i>very</i>
i:	feed, me	u	druga samogłoska w słowie <i>actual</i>
ɪə	near, beard	ə	druga samogłoska w słowach takich jak <i>bottle</i>
ɒ	lot, spot		lub <i>shorten</i> , zanikająca w szybkiej wymowie

Consonants – Spółgłoski

b	bed, rub	s	soon, bus
d	done, red	t	talk, bet
f	fit, if	v	van, love
g	good, dog	w	win, wool
h	hat, horse	z	zoo, buzz
j	yellow, you	ʃ	ship, wish
k	king, pick	ʒ	measure, leisure
l	lip, bill	ŋ	sing, working
m	mat, ram	tʃ	cheap, witch
n	not, tin	θ	thin, myth
p	pay, lip	ð	then, bathe
r	run, read	dʒ	joy, bridge
r	„r” łączące, występujące na końcu takich wyrazów jak <i>mother</i> lub <i>far</i> , jeśli następuje po nich samogłoska		

Akcent główny oznaczony jest symbolem (ˈ) poprzedzającym akcentowaną sylabę (np. *attic* /ˈætɪk/), natomiast akcent poboczny oznaczony jest symbolem (,) poprzedzającym akcentowaną sylabę (np. *disappoint* /,dɪsəˈpɔɪnt/).

Abbreviations – Wykaz skrótów

adj	= adjective	(przymiotnik)	phr	= phrase	(zwrot, wyrażenie)
adv	= adverb	(przysłówek)	phr v	= phrasal verb	(czasownik złożony)
der.	= derivative	(wyraz pokrewny)	pl	= plural	(liczba mnoga)
e.g.	= for example	(na przykład)	sb	= somebody	(ktoś)
etc.	= et cetera	(i tak dalej)	sth	= something	(coś)
n	= noun	(rzeczownik)	v	= verb	(czasownik)
opp.	= opposite	(wyraz przeciwstawny)			

Contents

Upstream Level B1+ Coursebook

Module 1 Our world	4
Unit 1a Neighbours	4
Unit 1b Vocabulary practice	5
Unit 1c Grammar in use	6
Unit 1d Listening & Speaking skills	7
Unit 1e Writing	7
Culture Clip 1	7
Unit 2a Call of the wild	8
Unit 2b Vocabulary practice	9
Unit 2c Grammar in use	10
Unit 2d Listening & Speaking skills	11
Unit 2e Writing	11
Curricular Cut 2: Science	12
Self-Assessment Module 1	12
Eco-friends 1	12
Module 2 Holidays & schooldays	13
Unit 3a Take a break	13
Unit 3b Vocabulary practice	14
Unit 3c Grammar in use	15
Unit 3d Listening & Speaking skills	16
Unit 3e Writing	16
Culture Clip 3	16
Unit 4a Live & learn	17
Unit 4b Vocabulary practice	17
Unit 4c Grammar in use	19
Unit 4d Listening & Speaking skills	19
Unit 4e Writing	20
Curricular Cut 4: Literature	20
Self-Assessment Module 2	20
Eco-friends 2	21
Module 3 Let's have fun	21
Unit 5a Weird & wonderful	21
Unit 5b Vocabulary practice	22
Unit 5c Grammar in use	24
Unit 5d Listening & Speaking skills	24
Unit 5e Writing	24
Culture Clip 5	24
Unit 6a State-of-the-art	24
Unit 6b Vocabulary practice	26

Unit 6c Grammar in use	28
Unit 6d Listening & Speaking skills	29
Unit 6e Writing	30
Curricular Cut 6: Literature	30
Self-Assessment Module 3	31
Eco-friends 3	32
Module 4 Busy people	33
Unit 7a All in a day's work	33
Unit 7b Vocabulary practice	35
Unit 7c Grammar in use	37
Unit 7d Listening & Speaking skills	37
Unit 7e Writing	38
Culture Clip 7	38
Unit 8a Staying safe	39
Unit 8b Vocabulary practice	40
Unit 8c Grammar in use	42
Unit 8d Listening & Speaking skills	43
Unit 8e Writing	44
Curricular Cut 8: Citizenship	45
Self-Assessment Module 4	45
Eco-friends 4	46
Module 5 In action	46
Unit 9a Forces of nature	47
Unit 9b Vocabulary practice	49
Unit 9c Grammar in use	50
Unit 9d Listening & Speaking skills	50
Unit 9e Writing	50
Culture Clip 9	51
Unit 10a Festive time	51
Unit 10b Vocabulary practice	52
Unit 10c Grammar in use	53
Unit 10d Listening & Speaking skills	54
Unit 10e Writing	54
Curricular Cut 10: Biology	55
Self-Assessment Module 5	55
Eco-friends 5	55
Special Days	56

Module 1 – Our world (p. 5)

- M1.1 **our world** (phr) = nasz świat
- M1.2 **sign** /sain/ (n) = a symbol or message in a public place, which gives information, instructions or a warning about sth / znak
- M1.3 **quiz** /kwiz/ (n) = a game or competition which tests your knowledge / kwiz
- M1.4 **cartoon strip** /kɑ:'tu:n strip/ (n) = a comic strip, humorous drawings that come one after the other and tell a story / komiks
- M1.5 **noticeboard** /nəʊtɪs'bɔ:d/ (n) = a board on a wall with notices and advertisements / tablica ogłoszeń
- M1.6 **leaflet** /'li:flet/ (n) = a booklet, a pamphlet / ulotka
- M1.7 **advertisement** /əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt/ (n) = an announcement in the press which tries to convince people to buy a product or service / ogłoszenie
Der.: advertise (v), advert (n), ad (n)
- M1.8 **neighbour** /'neɪbə/ (n) = sb who lives near you / sąsiad
Der.: neighbourhood (n)
- M1.9 **personality** /pɜ:sə'næləti/ (n) = sb's character and nature / osobowość, charakter
- M1.10 **appearance** /ə'piərəns/ (n) = the way sb looks / wygląd zewnętrzny
- M1.11 **chore** /tʃɔ:/ (n) = an unpleasant or boring job sb must do / obowiązek, praca
- M1.12 **wildlife** /'waɪldlaɪf/ (n) = animals and plants in the wild / przyroda
- M1.13 **flora** /'flɔ:rə/ (n) = plants that grow in a particular area / świat roślin
- M1.14 **pesticide** /'pestɪsaɪd/ (n) = a chemical which farmers put on crops to kill harmful insects / pestycyd, środek owadobójczy
- M1.15 **socialise** /'səʊʃəlaɪz/ (v) = to spend time with friends / bawić się, udzielać się towarzystwo
Der.: socialising (n)
- M1.16 **express admiration** (phr) = wyrazić podziw
- M1.17 **relate to** /rɪ'leɪt 'tu:/ (phr v) = to find or show the connection between two or more things / odnosić się do
- M1.18 **informal** /ɪn'fɔ:məl/ (adj) = friendly, not official / nieformalny, nieoficjalny
- M1.19 **stereotype** /'steriətaɪp/ (n) = a fixed general image which represents a type of person or thing / stereotyp
- M1.20 **protect the environment** (phr) = chronić środowisko naturalne
- M1.21 **local** /'ləʊkəl/ (adj) = regional / miejscowy

1a – Neighbours (pp. 6–7)

- 1a.1 **water** /'wɔ:tə/ (v) = to pour water over the plants / podlewać
Der.: water (n)
- 1a.2 **feed** /fi:d/ (v) = to give food to a person or an animal / karmić
- 1a.3 **babysit** /'beɪbɪst/ (v) = to look after a child / opiekować się dzieckiem
Der.: babysitting (n), babysitter (n)
- 1a.4 **DIY, Do It Yourself** (phr) = majsterkowanie
- 1a.5 **run wild** (phr) = szaleć
- 1a.6 **bark** /bɑ:k/ (v) = (of a dog) to make a loud, rough noise / szczekać
Der.: bark (n), barking (n)
- 1a.7 **litter** /'lɪtə/ (n) = garbage, rubbish / śmieci
- 1a.8 **annoyed** /ə'nɔɪd/ (adj) = irritated / zdenerwowany
Der.: annoy (v), annoying (adj)
- 1a.9 **embarrassed** /ɪm'bærəst/ (adj) = feeling ashamed or guilty about sth / zakłopotany
Der.: embarrass (v), embarrassment (n)
- 1a.10 **thankful** /'θæŋkfəl/ (adj) = grateful for sth / wdzięczny
Der.: thankfulness (n)
- 1a.11 **grateful** /'ɡreɪtʃəl/ (adj) = showing thanks / wdzięczny
Der.: gratefulness (n), gratitude (n)
- 1a.12 **depend on** /dɪ'pend 'ɒn/ (phr v) = to need in order to survive or manage to do sth / polegać na, być zależnym od
- 1a.13 **keen** /ki:n/ (adj) = enthusiastic about sth / zapalony do czegoś
- 1a.14 **dig** /dɪg/ (v) = to make a hole in the ground / kopać
- 1a.15 **bulb** /bʌlb/ (n) = a root shaped like an onion which grows into a flower / cebulka kwiatowa
- 1a.16 **look ahead to sth** (phr) = czekać na coś
- 1a.17 **display** /dɪs'pleɪ/ (n) = an exhibition, a demonstration / pokaz, wystawa
- 1a.18 **tulip** /'tju:lɪp/ (n) = a spring flower which has a lot of oval or pointed petals closely together / tulipan
- 1a.19 **daffodil** /'dæfədɪl/ (n) = a yellow spring flower / żonkil
- 1a.20 **snowdrop** /'snəʊdrɒp/ (n) = a small white flower which appears in the early spring / przebiśnieg
- 1a.21 **disappointed** /dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/ (adj) = rather sad because sb or sth was not as good as you had hoped / rozczarowany
Der.: disappoint (v), disappointment (n)
- 1a.22 **get sb down** /'get 'daʊn/ (phr v) = to make sb unhappy / zawieść

- 1a.23 **give sb the benefit of the doubt** (phr) = dać komuś kredyt zaufania
- 1a.24 **do sb a favour** (phr) = wyświadczyć komuś przysługę
- 1a.25 **seed** /si:d/ (n) = the hard part of the plant from which a new plant grows / nasienie
- 1a.26 **chase away** /'tʃeɪs ə'weɪ/ (phr v) = to go after / gonić za
- 1a.27 **vegetable patch** /'vedʒtəbəl 'pætʃ/ (n) = a small area of land where plants like cabbages, potatoes or onions grow / grządka warzywna
- 1a.28 **keep an eye on things** (phr) = mieć oko na coś
- 1a.29 **chat** /tʃæt/ (v) = to talk in an informal, friendly way / gawędzić, rozmawiać
- 1a.30 **cheerfully** /tʃiə'fəli/ (adv) = happily / wesolo
Der.: cheerful (adj)
Opp.: sadly
- 1a.31 **drive sb crazy** (phr) = doprowadzać kogoś do szaleństwa
- 1a.32 **drink can** /'drɪŋk kæn/ (n) = a sealed metal container where you keep a drink / puszka
- 1a.33 **chip paper** /tʃɪp peɪpər/ (n) = a kind of greaseproof paper used to wrap chips / papier, w który pakuje się frytki
- 1a.34 **get on sb's nerves** (phr) = działać komuś na nerwy
- 1a.35 **clear away** /'kliə ə'weɪ/ (phr v) = to put away / posprzątać
- 1a.36 **keep on good terms with sb** (phr) = utrzymywać z kimś dobre stosunki
- 1a.37 **get along with** /'get ə'lɒŋ wɪð/ (phr v) = to have a friendly relationship with / być w dobrych stosunkach z
- 1a.38 **accidentally** /,æksɪ'dentəli/ (adv) = not on purpose / przypadkowo
- 1a.39 **luckily** /'lʌkɪli/ (adv) = fortunately / na szczęście
Der.: lucky (adj)
Opp.: unluckily
- 1a.40 **unfortunately** /ʌn'fɔ:tʃənətli/ (adv) = unluckily / niestety
Opp.: fortunately
-
- 1b – Vocabulary practice (pp. 8–9)**
-
- 1b.1 **scatterbrain** /'skætəbreɪn/ (n) = sb who forgets things easily and does not take them seriously / roztrzepaniec
- 1b.2 **lazybones** /'leɪzɪbəʊnz/ (n) = sb who is extremely lazy / leniuch
- 1b.3 **chatterbox** /tʃætəbɒks/ (n) = sb who does not stop talking / gaduła
- 1b.4 **nosey parker** /,nəʊzi 'pɑ:kə/ (n) = sb who is extremely curious and wants to know everything about others / wścibska osoba, ciekawski
- 1b.5 **killjoy** /'kɪldʒɔɪ/ (n) = a spoilsport / smutas
- 1b.6 **smart Alec** /'smɑ:t ,ælək/ (n) = sb who has an answer for everything / mądrała
- 1b.7 **silly billy** /,sɪli 'bɪli/ (n) = sb who acts foolishly / głuptas
- 1b.8 **high-flier** /,haɪ'flaɪə/ (n) = sb who has a promising future / „młody wilk”
- 1b.9 **workaholic** /,wɜ:kə'hɒlɪk/ (n) = sb who works a lot / pracoholik
- 1b.10 **troublemaker** /'trʌbəlmeɪkə/ (n) = sb who causes fights, trouble / awanturnik
Opp.: peacemaker
- 1b.11 **curious** /'kjʊəriəs/ (adj) = nosy, wanting to know more about sth or sb / ciekawy; ciekawski
Der.: curiosity (n)
- 1b.12 **ambitious** /æm'bɪʃəs/ (adj) = aspiring / ambitny
Der.: ambition (n)
- 1b.13 **hardworking** /,hɑ:d'wɜ:kɪŋ/ (adj) = working very hard / pracowity
Opp.: lazy
- 1b.14 **forgetful** /fe'getfəl/ (adj) = absent-minded / zapominalski
- 1b.15 **disorganised** /dɪs'ɔ:gənəɪzd/ (adj) = chaotic / bałaganiarski, nieporządnny
- 1b.16 **childish** /tʃɪldɪʃ/ (adj) = being silly, behaving like a small child / dziecinny
- 1b.17 **sensible** /'sensɪbəl/ (adj) = having good judgement / rozsądny
Der.: sensibility (n)
- 1b.18 **knick-knacks** /'nɪknæks/ (n pl) = small decorative items / bibeloty
- 1b.19 **neatly** /'ni:tli/ (adv) = tidily / schludnie, porządnie
Der.: neat (adj)
- 1b.20 **essential item** /'esenʃəl 'aɪtəm/ (n) = an important thing / niezbędna rzecz
- 1b.21 **sweet wrapper** /'swi:t ræpər/ (n) = a piece of paper which covers a sweet / papierek po cukierku, czekoladce
- 1b.22 **messy** /'mesi/ (adj) = untidy / nieporządnny, bałaganiarski
- 1b.23 **creative** /kri'eɪtɪv/ (adj) = inventive, imaginative / twórczy
Der.: creativity (n), create (v)
- 1b.24 **thoughtful** /'θɔ:tfəl/ (adj) = thinking of things carefully, reflexive, serious / wnikliwy, myślący
Der.: thoughtfulness (n)
Opp.: thoughtless

Module 1

- 1b.25 **easygoing** /i:zi'gəʊɪŋ/ (adj) = carefree, relaxed / bez troski
- 1b.26 **joyful** /dʒɔɪfəl/ (adj) = happy / radosny
Opp.: sad
- 1b.27 **honest** /'ɒnɪst/ (adj) = sincere / uczciwy; szczery
Der.: honesty (n)
Opp.: dishonest
- 1b.28 **caring** /'keərɪŋ/ (adj) = affectionate / troskliwy
- 1b.29 **privacy** /'prɪvəsi/ (n) = the state of being away from other people and doing things without being disturbed / prywatność
- 1b.30 **imaginative** /ɪ'mædʒɪnətɪv/ (adj) = enterprising, creative / twórczy, z wyobraźnią
- 1b.31 **successful** /sək'sesfəl/ (adj) = achieving the desired results / odnoszący sukces
- 1b.32 **helpful** /'helpfəl/ (adj) = willing to help, useful / pomocny
- 1b.33 **selfish** /'selfɪʃ/ (adj) = caring only about oneself / samolubny
Der.: selfishness (n)
Opp.: selfless
- 1b.34 **polish** /'pɒlɪʃ/ (v) = to varnish / polerować
Der.: polish (n)
- 1b.35 **mop** /mɒp/ (v) = to clean using a wet cloth or a mop / czyścić mopem
Der.: mop (n)
- 1b.36 **set the table** (phr) = nakryć do stołu
- 1b.37 **vacuum** /'vækjuəm/ (v) = to clean using a vacuum cleaner / odkurzać
- 1b.38 **once** /wʌns/ (adv) = one time / jeden raz
- 1b.39 **twice** /twɑɪs/ (adv) = two times / dwa razy

Everyday English

- 1b.40 **Can you (please) ... ?** = Czy może Pan(i)... / Czy możesz...?
- 1b.41 **Do you mind ... ?** = Czy ma Pan(i) coś przeciwko temu, że...? / Czy masz coś przeciwko temu, że...?
- 1b.42 **Do you think you could ... ?** = Czy mógłby Pan / mogłaby Pani / mógłbyś / mogłabyś...?
- 1b.43 **Sure. No problem!** = Jasne. Nie ma problemu!
- 1b.44 **Sure. That's fine.** = Jasne. W porządku!
- 1b.45 **Yes, of course.** = Tak, oczywiście.
- 1b.46 **I'm sorry, but ...** = Przykro mi, ale...
- 1b.47 **I'd like to, but ...** = Chętnie, ale...
- 1b.48 **I'm afraid I can't.** = Przykro mi, ale nie mogę.

Phrasal Verbs

- 1b.49 **look after** /'lʊk 'ɑ:ftə/ = to care for / opiekować się
- 1b.50 **take after** /'teɪk 'ɑ:ftə/ = to resemble / przypominać (kogoś)
- 1b.51 **run after** /'rʌn 'ɑ:ftə/ = to chase / ścigać, gonić

- 1b.52 **resemble** /rɪ'zembəl/ (v) = to look like or be like / przypominać (kogoś lub coś)
Der.: resemblance (n)
- 1b.53 **pursue** /pə'sju: / (v) = to run after / ścigać, gonić
Der.: pursuit (n)
- 1b.54 **take care of sb** (phr) = troszczyć się o kogoś

Animal Similes

- 1b.55 **as sly as a fox** = szcwany jak lis
- 1b.56 **as busy as a bee** = pracowity jak mrówka (dosł. zapracowany jak pszczoła)
- 1b.57 **as blind as a bat** = ślepy jak kret (dosł. jak nietoperz)

1c – Grammar in use (pp. 10–11)

- 1c.1 **potion** /'pəʊʃən/ (n) = a drink that is supposed to have magic powers / eliksir
- 1c.2 **expensive** /ɪk'spensɪv/ (adj) = costing a lot of money / drogi, kosztowny
Opp.: cheap
- 1c.3 **kid** /kɪd/ (v) = to tease / drażnić się z kimś
- 1c.4 **honestly** /'ɒnɪstli/ (adv) = sincerely / szczerze, otwarcie
- 1c.5 **permanent state** /'pɜ:mənənt 'steɪt/ (n) = lasting condition / trwały stan
- 1c.6 **timetable** /'taɪmteɪbəl/ (n) = a schedule, an agenda / tu: rozkład lotów
- 1c.7 **depart** /dɪ'pɑ:t/ (v) = to leave a place and start a journey / tu: odlecieć
Der.: departure (n)
- 1c.8 **trumpet** /'trʌmpɪt/ (n) = a musical instrument made of brass / trąbka
- 1c.9 **snowman** /'snəʊmən/ (n) = a man-like figure made of snow / bałwan
- 1c.10 **caviar** /'kæviɑ:t/ (n) = edible eggs of some species of fish / kawior
- 1c.11 **necklace** /'neklɪs/ (n) = a piece of jewellery worn around the neck / naszyjnik
- 1c.12 **unwell** /ʌn'wel/ (adj) = ill / chory, niezdrów
Opp.: well
- 1c.13 **lord** /lɔ:d/ (n) = a nobleman / władca
- 1c.14 **delicious** /dɪ'lɪʃəs/ (adj) = tasty / pyszny
- 1c.15 **recently** /'ri:səntli/ (adv) = a short time ago / ostatnio
- 1c.16 **rubbish** /'rʌbɪʃ/ (n) = waste, garbage / śmieci
- 1c.17 **dust** /dʌst/ (v) = to remove dust with a cloth / zetrzeć kurz
Der.: dust (n), dusty (adj)

1d – Listening & Speaking skills (pp. 12–13)

- 1d.1 **curly** /'kɜ:li/ (adj) = (of hair) full of curls / (o włosach) kręcone
- 1d.2 **wavy** /'weɪvi/ (adj) = (of hair) neither straight nor curly / (o włosach) pofalowane
- 1d.3 **straight** /streɪt/ (adj) = (of hair) without curls or waves / (o włosach) proste
- 1d.4 **plump** /plʌmp/ (adj) = chubby / pulchny
- 1d.5 **thin** /θɪn/ (adj) = bony / chudy
- 1d.6 **slim** /slɪm/ (adj) = attractively thin, well-shaped / szczupły
- 1d.7 **bald** /bɔ:ld/ (adj) = without any hair / łysy
- 1d.8 **boss** /bɒs/ (n) = sb who is responsible for employees and who tells them what to do / szef
- 1d.9 **come over** /'kʌm 'əʊvə/ (phr v) = to move towards / podejść
- 1d.10 **Pleased to meet you.** (phr) = Miło mi Pana/ Panią/Cię poznać.
- 1d.11 **stranger** /'streɪndʒə/ (n) = a newcomer / nieznanomy/nieznajoma
Der.: strange (adj)
- 1d.12 **co-worker** /'kəʊ'wɜ:kə/ (n) = sb you work with / współpracownik/współpracowniczka
- 1d.13 **employer** /ɪm'plɔɪə/ (n) = the person you work for / pracodawca/pracodawczyni
- 1d.14 **employee** /ɪm'plɔɪi/ (n) = a person who is paid to work for sb else / pracownik/pracownica
- 1d.15 **talkative** /'tɔ:kətɪv/ (adj) = talking a lot / gadatliwy
- 1d.16 **likeable** /'laɪkəbəl/ (adj) = pleasant and easy to like / sympatyczny
- 1d.17 **mean** /mi:n/ (adj) = unkind / niemiły
- 1d.18 **cousin** /'kʌzən/ (n) = the child of your uncle or aunt / kuzyn(ka)
- 1d.19 **classmate** /'klɑ:smeɪt/ (n) = sb who is in the same class as you at school / kolega/koleżanka z klasy

Useful Phrases/Sentences

- 1d.20 **Good night.** = Dobranoc.
- 1d.21 **Have a nice weekend.** = Miłego weekendu.
- 1d.22 **How're things?** = Jak leci?
- 1d.23 **Bye. I'm off to school now.** = Cześć. Idę do szkoły.
- 1d.24 **Let me buy you lunch.** = Zapraszam na lunch. (= Zapłacę za lunch.)
- 1d.25 **Sorry I'm late.** = Przepraszam za spóźnienie.
- 1d.26 **Just fine, thanks.** = Świetnie, dziękuję.
- 1d.27 **Take care. Have a nice day.** = Trzymaj się. Miłego dnia.
- 1d.28 **Sleep well.** = Śpij dobrze.

- 1d.29 **No, no. It's my turn.** = Nie, nie. Teraz moja kolej.
- 1d.30 **Never mind. You're here now.** = Nie szkodzi. Jesteś/Jest Pan(i) już tutaj.
- 1d.31 **Thanks. The same to you.** = Dziękuję, wzajemnie.
- 1d.32 **What beautiful eyes!** = Co za piękne oczy!
- 1d.33 **What a lovely scarf!** = Jaki śliczny szalik!
- 1d.34 **How funny he is!** = On jest taki zabawny!
- 1d.35 **This is a lovely party, isn't it?** = Świetne przyjęcie, prawda?
- 1d.36 **This is just great!** = To wspaniale!

1e – Writing (p. 14)

- 1e.1 **wonderful** /'wʌndəfʊl/ (adj) = incredible / cudowny
- 1e.2 **cook** /kʊk/ (n) = sb who's job is to cook meals / kucharz/kucharka
Der.: cook (v), cooking (n)
- 1e.3 **exam** /ɪg'zæm/ (n) = a formal test / egzamin
Der.: examination (n), examine (v)
- 1e.4 **keep in touch** (phr) = być w kontakcie
- 1e.5 **get into trouble** (phr) = wpaść w tarapaty
- 1e.6 **drop sb a line** (phr) = napisać komuś kilka słów

Useful Phrases/Sentences

- 1e.7 **Write back soon and tell me your news.** = Odpisz szybko i daj mi znać, co słychać.
- 1e.8 **Sorry I haven't been in touch for a while.** = Przepraszam, że długo nie pisałem/pisałam.
- 1e.9 **Hi! What's up?** = Cześć! Co słychać?
- 1e.10 **Hi! Guess what!** = Cześć! Zgadnij, co się stało.
- 1e.11 **I'm writing to let you know that ...** = Piszę, aby zawiadomić, że...
- 1e.12 **Can't wait to see you.** = Nie mogę się doczekać spotkania z Tobą.
- 1e.13 **Well, that's all from me.** = To tyle na razie.
- 1e.14 **Bye for now.** = Na razie cześć.
- 1e.15 **Got to go now.** = Muszę już kończyć.

Culture Clip 1 (p. 15)

- CC1.1 **What comes to mind when ... ?** (phr) = O czym myślisz, gdy... ?
- CC1.2 **probably** /'prɒbəbli/ (adv) = maybe / prawdopodobnie
- CC1.3 **double-decker bus** /,dʌbəl'dekə bʌs/ (n) = a two-level vehicle which carries passengers / autobus piętrowy
- CC1.4 **punctual** /'pʌŋktʃʊəl/ (adj) = on time / punktualny
Der.: punctuality (n)

Module 1

- CC1.5 **reserved** /rɪ'zɜ:vɪd/ (adj) = keeping your feelings and thoughts to yourself / powściągliwy
- CC1.6 **old-fashioned** /əʊld'fæʃənd/ (adj) = not modern / staroświecki
Opp.: modern
- CC1.7 **polite** /pə'laɪt/ (adj) = kind / uprzejmy
Der.: politely (adv), politeness (n)
Opp.: rude
- CC1.8 **depict** /dɪ'pɪkt/ (v) = to illustrate / przedstawić
Der.: depiction (n)
- CC1.9 **bowler hat** /'bəʊlə hæʔ/ (n) = a round, hard, black hat with a narrow brim which is worn by British men, especially businessmen / melonik
- CC1.10 **sense of humour** (phr) = poczucie humoru
- CC1.11 **subtle** /'sʌtl̩/ (adj) = special, delicate / subtelny
- CC1.12 **reputation** /,repju'teɪʃən/ (n) = the opinion people have about sb or sth / reputacja, opinia
- CC1.13 **sarcastic** /sɑ:'kæstɪk/ (adj) = ironical / sarkastyczny
- CC1.14 **in a comical light** (phr) = tu: w krzywym zwierciadle
- CC1.15 **get off** /'get 'ɒf/ (phr v) = to leave a train, bus or aircraft / wysiąść
- CC1.16 **extreme** /ɪk'stri:m/ (adj) = radical / skrajny; tu: zbyteczny
Der.: extremely (adv)
- CC1.17 **keep a stiff upper lip** (phr) = zachować zimną krew, być powściągliwym w okazywaniu uczuć
- CC1.18 **emotion** /ɪ'məʊʃən/ (n) = a feeling / emocja, uczucie
Der.: emotional (adj)
-
- 2a – Call of the wild (pp. 16–17)**
-
- 2a.1 **the call of the wild** (phr) = zew natury
- 2a.2 **survive** /sə'vaɪv/ (v) = to remain alive / przeżyć, przetrwać
Der.: survival (n), survivor (n)
- 2a.3 **mammals** /'mæməlz/ (n pl) = a category of animals such as humans, dogs, lions and whales which feed their babies with milk from their own bodies / ssaki
- 2a.4 **reptiles** /'reptajlz/ (n pl) = a group of cold-blooded animals which have skins covered with scales and lay eggs / gady
- 2a.5 **amphibians** /æm'fɪbiənz/ (n pl) = animals such as frogs and toads which live both on land and in water / płazy
- 2a.6 **natural habitat** /'nætʃərəl 'hæbɪtæt/ (n) = the natural environment in which an animal or plant lives / naturalne środowisko życia
- 2a.7 **jungle** /'dʒʌŋɡəl/ (n) = a forest in a tropical country / dżungla
- 2a.8 **woodland** /'wʊdlənd/ (n) = land with a lot of trees / obszar leśny
- 2a.9 **prairie** /'preəri/ (n) = a large area of flat grassy land in North America / preria
- 2a.10 **pond** /pɒnd/ (n) = a small lake often artificially made / staw
- 2a.11 **wetland** /'wetlənd/ (n) = a wet, muddy area / mokradła
- 2a.12 **ocean** /'əʊʃən/ (n) = a water area larger than a sea / ocean
- 2a.13 **endangered** /ɪn'deɪndʒəd/ (adj) = (of animals or plants) in danger of dying out / zagrożony (wyginięciem)
- 2a.14 **fur** /fɜ:'r/ (n) = the thick soft hair that grows on bodies of many mammals / sierść, futro
- 2a.15 **pet** /pet/ (n) = an animal you keep at home to give you company and pleasure / zwierzątko domowe
- 2a.16 **cut down** /'kʌt 'daʊn/ (phr v) = to make a tree fall to the ground by cutting its trunk / ścinać
- 2a.17 **pollution** /pə'lju:ʃən/ (n) = damage caused to air, water, etc. by waste / zanieczyszczenie
Der.: pollute (v), polluted (adj)
- 2a.18 **fence** /fens/ (n) = a barrier between two areas of land made of wood or wire / ogrodzenie
- 2a.19 **chimpanzee** /tʃɪmpæn'zi:/ (n) = a kind of small African ape / szympan
- 2a.20 **wide variety** /,waɪd və'raɪəti/ (n) = a large number of different things / duża różnorodność
- 2a.21 **countryside** /'kʌntrɪsaɪd/ (n) = the land which is away from towns and cities / wieś, tereny wiejskie
- 2a.22 **extinction** /ɪk'stɪŋkʃən/ (n) = the death of all animals or plants of the same species / wyginięcie
- 2a.23 **species** /'spi:ʃɪz/ (n) = a class of plants or animals whose members have the same characteristics / gatunek
- 2a.24 **human** /'hju:mən/ (n) = a person / człowiek
Der.: human (adj), humanity (n)
- 2a.25 **bison** /'baɪsən/ (n) = a large hairy animal of the cattle family / bizon; tu: żubr
- 2a.26 **bald eagle** /,bɔ:ld 'i:gəl/ (n) = a large eagle with a white head that lives in North America / bielik amerykański
- 2a.27 **Bengal tiger** /,ben'gɔ:l ,taɪgər/ (n) = a large fierce animal belonging to the cat family, living in India, with white and black stripes / tygrys bengalski

- 2a.28 **otter** /'ɒtə/ (n) = a fish-eating animal that lives on land and in water / wydra
- 2a.29 **brown hare** /braʊn 'heə/ (n) = a brown animal like a rabbit but larger / zając szarak
- 2a.30 **spotted dolphin** /'spɒtɪd ,dɒlfɪn/ (n) = a kind of dolphin / delfin wysmukły
- 2a.31 **sea turtle** /'si: ,tɜ:tə/ (n) = a turtle living at sea / żółw morski
- 2a.32 **macaw** /mə'kɔ:/ (n) = a kind of parrot / ara
- 2a.33 **chinchilla** /tʃɪn'tʃɪlə/ (n) = a kind of rodent living in South America / szynszyla
- 2a.34 **in the wild** (phr) = na wolności
- 2a.35 **squirrel** /'skwɪrəl/ (n) = a small animal with a long furry tail, living in trees / wiewiórka
- 2a.36 **lizard** /'lɪzəd/ (n) = a reptile with small legs and a long tail / jaszczurka
- 2a.37 **insect** /'ɪnsekt/ (n) = a small animal that has six legs and in most cases wings / owad
- 2a.38 **tiny** /'taɪni/ (adj) = extremely small / maleńki
- 2a.39 **farmland** /'fɑ:mlənd/ (n) = land which is cultivated / tereny uprawne
- 2a.40 **hedgerow** /'hedʒrəʊ/ (n) = a row of bushes, trees and plants usually growing along a bank bordering a country lane or between fields / żywopłot
- 2a.41 **sand grain** /'sænd ,greɪn/ (n) = a very small piece of sand / ziarnko piasku
- 2a.42 **disappear** /,dɪsə'piə/ (v) = to vanish / zniknąć
Der.: disappearance (n)
- 2a.43 **at risk** (phr) = zagrożony
- 2a.44 **moth** /mɒθ/ (n) = an insect like a butterfly that usually flies about at night / ćma
- 2a.45 **bat** /bæt/ (n) = a small flying animal that looks like a mouse with wings / nietoperz
- 2a.46 **suitable** /'su:təbəl/ (adj) = acceptable, appropriate / odpowiedni
Der.: suitably (adv)
- 2a.47 **support** /sə'pɔ:t/ (v) = to give help or encouragement to an idea, person or group / popierać, wspierać
Der.: support (n), supportive (adj)
-
- 2b – Vocabulary practice (pp. 18–19)**
-
- 2b.1 **reduce** /rɪ'dju:s/ (v) = to make smaller in size or amount or less in degree / obniżyć
Der.: reduction (n)
- 2b.2 **warmth** /wɔ:mθ/ (n) = heat / ciepło
- 2b.3 **heating** /'hi:tɪŋ/ (n) = the system of keeping a building or room warm / ogrzewanie
- 2b.4 **ultraviolet** /,ʌltrə'vaɪələt/ (adj) = (of light or radiation) causing your skin to be darker in colour after you have been in the sun / ultrafioletowy
- 2b.5 **radiation** /rædɪ'eɪʃən/ (n) = a type of energy which can be very dangerous to your health / promieniowanie
- 2b.6 **soil** /sɔɪl/ (n) = the ground in which plants grow / gleba, ziemia
- 2b.7 **erosion** /'rəʊʒən/ (n) = the gradual destruction or removal of a rock or soil in a particular area by rivers, water or the weather / erozja
- 2b.8 **remove** /rɪ'mu:v/ (v) = to take away from a place / usuwać
Der.: removal (n)
- 2b.9 **atmosphere** /'ætməsfiə/ (n) = the air that you breathe / atmosfera
- 2b.10 **provide** /prə'vaɪd/ (v) = to supply / zapewniać
- 2b.11 **shelter** /'ʃeltə/ (n) = a place to sleep or live in, especially when sb needs protection from bad weather or danger / schronienie
- 2b.12 **housing** /'haʊzɪŋ/ (n) = a place to live in / mieszkanie
- 2b.13 **dust** /dʌst/ (n) = very small pieces, bits of earth or sand / kurz
- 2b.14 **level ground** /'levəl ,graʊnd/ (n) = a flat surface / płaski teren
- 2b.15 **shade** /ʃeɪd/ (n) = protection from sunlight / cień
- 2b.16 **lining** /'laɪnɪŋ/ (n) = a layer of plastic, paper, metal or another substance attached to the inside of sth / warstwa izolacyjna, wyściółka (np. oczka wodnego)
- 2b.17 **flexible** /'fleksɪbəl/ (adj) = bending easily without breaking / elastyczny
Der.: flexibility (n)
Opp.: inflexible
- 2b.18 **pond liner** /'pɒnd ,laɪnə/ (n) = a layer of plastic at the bottom of a pond / folia, którą wykłada się oczko wodne
- 2b.19 **tear** /teə/ (v) = here: to get damaged / tu: rozerwać się
- 2b.20 **dig** /dɪg/ (v) = to make a hole in the ground / wykopać
- 2b.21 **hole** /həʊl/ (n) = a hollow place, e.g. in the ground / dziura, dołek
- 2b.22 **deep** /di:p/ (adj) = extending a long way down from the ground / głęboki
- 2b.23 **shallow** /'ʃæləʊ/ (adj) = not deep / płytki
- 2b.24 **edge** /edʒ/ (n) = a border, a rim / brzeg, krawędź
- 2b.25 **stone** /stəʊn/ (n) = a small piece of rock found in the ground / kamień
- 2b.26 **turn up** /'tɜ:n 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to appear / pojawić się
- 2b.27 **recycle** /rɪ'saɪkəl/ (v) = to collect rubbish, treat it and make materials that you can use again / utylizować

Module 1

- 2b.28 **adopt** /ə'dɒpt/ (v) = to take a child into your own family and make it legally yours / adoptować
Der.: adoption (n)
- 2b.29 **raise** /reɪz/ (v) = to lift, to elevate / podnieść
- 2b.30 **campaign** /kæm'peɪn/ (n) = planned activities that people carry out over a period of time in order to achieve sth such as a social or political change / kampania
- 2b.31 **environment** /ɪn'vaɪərənmənt/ (n) = surroundings, a habitat / środowisko naturalne
- 2b.32 **factory** /'fæktəri/ (n) = a large building where machines are used to make large quantities of goods / fabryka
- 2b.33 **living conditions** /'lɪvɪŋ kən,dɪʃənz/ (n pl) = the quality of people's daily lives / warunki życia
- 2b.34 **lonely** /'ləʊnli/ (adj) = alone, solitary / samotny
- 2b.35 **starvation** /stɑ:'veɪʃən/ (n) = extreme suffering or death caused by lack of food / głód, śmierć z głodu
- 2b.36 **illness** /'ɪlnəs/ (n) = the fact or experience of being ill / choroba
- 2b.37 **simile** /'sɪmli/ (n) = an expression which describes a person or thing as being similar to sb or sth else / porównanie

Similes

- 2b.38 **as green as grass** = zielony jak trawa
- 2b.39 **as fresh as a daisy** = rześki (dosł. świeży jak stokrotka)
- 2b.40 **as red as a rose** = czerwony jak róża
- 2b.41 **as brown as a berry** = mocno opalony (dosł. brązowy jak jagoda)
- 2b.42 **as white as snow** = biały jak śnieg
- 2b.43 **suntan** /'sʌntæn/ (n) = the attractive brown colour your skin has after being in the sun / opalenizna
- 2b.44 **company** /'kʌmpəni/ (n) = a business, a firm / firma
- 2b.45 **experienced** /ɪks'pɪəriənst/ (adj) = knowledgeable / doświadczony

Phrasal Verbs

- 2b.46 **die out** /'daɪ 'aʊt/ = to become extinct / wymrzeć
- 2b.47 **run out of** /'rʌn 'aʊt əv/ = to have no more of / nie mieć więcej
- 2b.48 **make out** /'meɪk 'aʊt/ = to see, to understand / zrozumieć
- 2b.49 **wear out** /'weə 'aʊt/ = to exhaust / zmęczyć
- 2b.50 **bring out** /'brɪŋ 'aʊt/ = to publish / wydać, opublikować

- 2b.51 **exhausted** /ɪg'zɔ:stɪd/ (adj) = worn out, extremely tired / wyczerpany, zmęczony
- 2b.52 **publish** /'pʌblɪʃ/ (v) = to issue, to print / opublikować
Der.: publishing (n)

2c – Grammar in use (pp. 20–21)

- 2c.1 **traffic sign** /'træfɪk saɪn/ (n) = a piece of metal with words or pictures on it which informs drivers what they should or should not do / znak drogowy
- 2c.2 **respect** /rɪ'spekt/ (v) = to admire sb or sth that you believe has good ideas or qualities / szanować
Der.: respect (n)
- 2c.3 **elderly** /'eldəli/ (n) = an old person / starsza osoba
- 2c.4 **public** /'pʌblɪk/ (adj) = provided for everyone to use / publiczny
Opp.: private
- 2c.5 **footpath** /'fʊtpɑ:θ/ (n) = a path for people to walk, especially in the countryside / ścieżka
- 2c.6 **beware of** /bɪ'weə 'əv/ (phr v) = to be careful and avoid sth / strzec się, wystrzegać się
- 2c.7 **coach** /kəʊtʃ/ (n) = a bus taking passengers over long distances / autobus (dalekobieżny)
- 2c.8 **access** /'ækses/ (n) = admittance, entrance / wstęp
- 2c.9 **penalty** /'penəlti/ (n) = a fine, a punishment / kara; tu: grzywna, mandat
- 2c.10 **lead** /li:d/ (n) = a long, thin chain or piece of leather used to walk out a dog / smycz
- 2c.11 **weather forecast** /'weðə ,fɔ:kɑ:st/ (n) = a report of what the weather is going to be like in the next few days / prognoza pogody
- 2c.12 **refer to** /rɪ'fɜ: 'tu:/ (phr v) = to speak of, to mention / odnosić się do
Der.: reference (n)
- 2c.13 **up-to-date** /,ʌptə'det/ (adj) = latest, recent / aktualny, na czasie
- 2c.14 **map** /mæp/ (n) = the drawing of a particular area, showing its main features as they would appear if you looked at them from above / mapa
- 2c.15 **gate** /geɪt/ (n) = an entrance, a door / brama
- 2c.16 **property** /'prɒpəti/ (n) = a building or land which belongs to sb / nieruchomość
- 2c.17 **hedge** /hedʒ/ (n) = a row of bushes or small trees, usually along the edge of a garden, field or road / żywopłot
- 2c.18 **machinery** /mə'ʃɪnəri/ (n) = machines in general / maszyna, maszyny

- 2c.19 **field** /fi:ld/ (n) = an area of land on which a crop is grown / pole
- 2c.20 **crop** /krɒp/ (n) = plants that are grown in large quantities for food / uprawa
- 2c.21 **spread** /spred/ (v) = to expand, develop / rozprzestrzenić (się)
- 2c.22 **disease** /di'zi:z/ (n) = an illness, a sickness / choroba
- 2c.23 **under close control** (phr) = pod ścisłą kontrolą
- 2c.24 **by law** (phr) = według prawa
- 2c.25 **consider** /kən'sɪdər/ (v) = to reckon, to regard, to bear in mind / zważyć
Der.: consideration (n)
- 2c.26 **block** /blɒk/ (v) = to stop, to bar / zablokować
- 2c.27 **gateway** /'geɪtweɪ/ (n) = an entrance / wjazd
- 2c.28 **prevent** /pri'vent/ (v) = to ensure that sth does not happen / zapobiec
Der.: prevention (n)
- 2c.29 **converse** /kən'vɜ:s/ (v) = to talk to sb / rozmawiać
Der.: conversation (n)
- 2c.30 **explode** /ɪk'spləʊd/ (v) = to burst, to erupt / wybuchnąć
Der.: explosion (n)
- 2c.31 **suggest** /sə'dʒest/ (v) = to recommend, to hint / sugerować
Der.: suggestion (n)
- 2c.32 **conserve** /kən'sɜ:v/ (v) = to protect / chronić
Der.: conservation (n)
- 2c.33 **clean-up campaign** /kli:nʌp kæm'peɪn/ (n) = a campaign to remove dirt and pollution / akcja porządkowa, sprzątnięcie
- 2c.34 **poster** /'pəʊstər/ (n) = a large notice or picture that you stick on a wall or board / plakat
- 2c.35 **breeding programme** /'brɪ:dɪŋ ˌprəʊgræm/ (n) = a programme to produce more animals with particular qualities, in a controlled way / hodowla

2d – Listening & Speaking skills (pp. 22–23)

- 2d.1 **snack break** /'snæk breɪk/ (n) = the pause you make to have sth light to eat between meals / przerwa na posiłek, przekąskę
- 2d.2 **pick up** /'pɪk 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to lift / podnieść
- 2d.3 **deserve** /dɪ'zɜ:v/ (v) = to be worthy of sth / zasłużyć

Useful Phrases/Sentences

- 2d.4 **Let's go for a walk.** = Chodźmy na spacer.
- 2d.5 **Why don't we go for a walk?** = Może poszlibyśmy na spacer?
- 2d.6 **How about going for a walk?** = A może pójdziemy na spacer?
- 2d.7 **Why not go for a walk?** = A może tak iść na spacer?
- 2d.8 **OK. Why not?** = Dobrze, czemu nie?
- 2d.9 **That's a(n) excellent/good idea!**
= To świetny/dobry pomysł!
- 2d.10 **Good thinking.** = Dobry pomysł.
- 2d.11 **(What a) great idea!** = (Cóż za) świetny pomysł!
- 2d.12 **persuade** /pə'sweɪd/ (v) = to convince / przekonać
Der.: persuasion (n)
- 2d.13 **recycle** /ri:'saɪkəl/ (v) = to reprocess / utylizować
Der.: recycling (n)
- 2d.14 **solar power** /səʊlə 'paʊər/ (n) = power obtained from the sun's light and heat / energia słoneczna
- 2d.15 **research** /rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/ (n) = an investigation, a study / badanie, badania naukowe
Der.: research (v)
- 2d.16 **fuel** /fju:əl/ (n) = a substance such as coal, oil or petrol burned to provide heat or power / opał, paliwo
- 2d.17 **timber** /'tɪmbər/ (n) = wood that is used to build houses or furniture / drewno
- 2d.18 **climate** /'klaɪmət/ (n) = typical weather conditions in a region / klimat
- 2d.19 **rainforest** /'reɪnfɒrɪst/ (n) = a thick forest of tall trees that is found in tropical areas / las deszczowy, las tropikalny
- 2d.20 **oxygen** /'ɒksɪdʒən/ (n) = a colourless gas that exists in large quantities in the air, needed by organisms to live / tlen

Useful Phrases/Sentences

- 2d.21 **Really?** = Naprawdę?
- 2d.22 **Is that so?** = Rzeczywiście?
- 2d.23 **How interesting!** = Ciekawie!
- 2d.24 **I never knew that!** = Nie wiedziałem/wiedziałam.

2e – Writing (p. 24)

- 2e.1 **entry form** /'entri ˌfɔ:m/ (n) = an admission document / kwestionariusz, formularz
- 2e.2 **refreshments** /rɪ'freʃmənts/ (n pl) = snacks and drinks / przekąski i napoje
- 2e.3 **in advance** (phr) = z góry

Module 1

Useful Phrases/Sentences

- 2e.4 **Can/Could you (please) tell me/let me know ... ?** = Czy mogę uzyskać informacje na temat... ?
- 2e.5 **I would like/be interested to know/find out ...** = Jestem zainteresowany/zainteresowana informacjami na temat...
- 2e.6 **volunteer** /ˌvɒləntɪər/ (n) = sb who works without being paid / ochotnik, wolontariusz

Curricular Cut 2: Science (p. 25)

- CC2.1 **pesticide** /ˈpestɪsaɪd/ (n) = a chemical used by farmers to kill animals that destroy crops / pestycyd, środek zwalczający szkodniki
- CC2.2 **pest control** /ˈpest kənˌtrəʊl/ (n) = controlling small animals which damage crops or food supplies / zwalczanie szkodników
- CC2.3 **fly spray** /ˈflaɪ ˌspreɪ/ (n) = a liquid which is used to kill flies / środek w sprayu służący do zwalczania much
- CC2.4 **rat poison** /ˈræt ˌpɔɪzən/ (n) = a substance that kills rats / trutka na szczury
- CC2.5 **weed** /wi:d/ (n) = a wild plant that grows in gardens or fields and prevents crops from growing properly / chwast
- CC2.6 **rat** /ræt/ (n) = a mouse-like animal with a long tail / szczur
- CC2.7 **mouse** /maʊs/ (n, pl mice) = a small furry animal / mysz
- CC2.8 **fly** /flaɪ/ (n) = a small insect with two wings / mucha
- CC2.9 **contaminate** /kənˈtæmɪneɪt/ (v) = to pollute / zanieczyszczać
Der.: contamination (n), contaminated (adj)
- CC2.10 **cockroach** /ˈkɒkrəʊtʃ/ (n) = a large brown insect that is found in warm places where food is kept / karaluch
- CC2.11 **mite** /maɪt/ (n) = a tiny creature that feeds on plants or lives in an animal's fur / roztoc
- CC2.12 **tick** /tɪk/ (n) = a small creature which feeds on human or animal blood / kleszcz
- CC2.13 **strict** /strikt/ (adj) = firm, severe / ścisły
- CC2.14 **object to** /əbˈdʒekt ˈtuː/ (phr v) = to express your dislike or disapproval of / sprzeciwiać się
- CC2.15 **cancer** /ˈkænsər/ (n) = a serious disease in which cells in a person's body increase rapidly in an uncontrolled way / rak (choroba)

- CC2.16 **chemical** /ˈkemɪkəl/ (n) = a substance used in a chemical process or made by it / substancja chemiczna
Der.: chemical (adj)
- CC2.17 **ton** /tʌn/ (n) = one thousand kilograms / tona
- CC2.18 **ban** /bæn/ (v) = to forbid, especially officially / zakazać
- CC2.19 **organic** /ɔːˈgænɪk/ (adj) = natural / organiczny

Self-Assessment Module 1 (pp. 26–27)

- SA1.1 **fill in** /ˈfɪl ˈɪn/ (phr v) = to complete / uzupełnić, wypełnić
- SA1.2 **creative** /kriˈeɪtɪv/ (adj) = inspired, imaginative / twórczy
Der.: creativity (n)
- SA1.3 **pavement** /ˈpeɪvmənt/ (n) = a path with a hard surface, usually by the side of the road / chodnik
- SA1.4 **sheet** /ʃi:t/ (n) = a large rectangular piece of cloth that you sleep on or cover yourself with in bed / prześcieradło
- SA1.5 **overcome** /ˌəʊvəˈkʌm/ (v) = to deal successfully with and control sth such as a problem or feeling / pokonać
- SA1.6 **family member** /ˈfæmɪli ˌmembər/ (n) = sb belonging to a family / członek rodziny
- SA1.7 **billion** /ˈbɪljən/ (n) = a thousand million / miliard

Eco-friends 1 (p. 28)

- Efs1.1 **turn on** /ˈtɜːn ˈɒn/ (phr v) = to switch on / odkręcić, włączyć
Opp.: turn off
- Efs1.2 **tap** /tæp/ (n) = sth which controls the flow of a liquid or gas from a pipe or container / kran
- Efs1.3 **resources** /rɪˈzɔːsɪz/ (n pl) = reserves / zasoby
- Efs1.4 **appliance** /əˈplaɪəns/ (n) = a device / urządzenie
- Efs1.5 **in bulk** (phr) = w dużych ilościach
- Efs1.6 **excess** /ɪkˈses/ (adj) = too much / nadmierny, zbędny
- Efs1.7 **public transport** /ˌpʌblɪk ˈtrænsˌpɔːt/ (n) = all the buses, trains, etc. that serve the public / komunikacja publiczna
- Efs1.8 **cut down on** /ˈkʌt ˈdaʊn ɒn/ (phr v) = to use or do less of sth / zmniejszać
- Efs1.9 **get rid of** (phr) = pozbyć się, wyrzucić

- Efs1.10 **charity** /'tʃærɪti/ (n) = helping poor people by giving them money / działalność dobroczynna; tu: cel charytatywny
Der.: charitable (adj)
- Efs1.11 **rechargeable** /,ri:'tʃɑ:dʒəbəl/ (adj) = (of a battery) that can be used again / nadający się do powtórnego ładowania
- Efs1.12 **average** /'ævərɪdʒ/ (adj) = common, ordinary / przeciętny, zwykły, zwyczajny
- Efs1.13 **waste output** /'weɪst ,aʊtpu:t/ (n) = the amount of garbage produced by sb / ilość produkowanych śmieci
- Efs1.14 **fluorescent** /flʊə'resənt/ (adj) = very bright / fluorescencyjny
- Efs1.15 **light bulb** /'laɪt ,bʌlb/ (n) = the glass part of an electric lamp which gives you light / żarówka, świetlówka
- Efs1.16 **printer** /'prɪntər/ (n) = a machine which makes paper copies of documents held by a computer / drukarka
- Efs1.17 **ink cartridge** /'ɪŋk ,kɑ:trɪdʒ/ (n) = a part of a printer which can be replaced or refilled with ink / nabój atramentowy do drukarki

Module 2 – Holidays & schooldays (p. 29)

- M2.1 **accommodation** /ə,kɒmə'deɪʃən/ (n) = buildings or rooms people stay in / zakwaterowanie
- M2.2 **dissatisfaction** /,dɪs,sætɪs'fækʃən/ (n) = being not pleased with sth / niezadowolenie
- M2.3 **narrative** /'nærətɪv/ (n) = a story / opowiadanie

3a – Take a break (pp. 30–31)

- 3a.1 **take a break** (phr) = zrobić sobie przerwę, wyjechać na krótki urlop
- 3a.2 **country cottage** /'kʌntri ,kɒtɪdʒ/ (n) = a small house in the countryside / domek na wsi
- 3a.3 **boiling hot** /,bɔɪlɪŋ 'hɒt/ (adj) = extremely hot / piekielnie gorący
- 3a.4 **freezing cold** /,fri:zɪŋ 'kəʊld/ (adj) = extremely cold / piekielnie zimny
- 3a.5 **peaceful** /'pi:sfəl/ (adj) = calm and free from worry / spokojny
Der.: peace (n)
- 3a.6 **stressed** /strest/ (adj) = anxious and tense / zestresowany
Der.: stress (n), stressful (adj)
- 3a.7 **upsetting** /ʌp'setɪŋ/ (adj) = making you feel worried or unhappy / niepokojący
Der.: upset (v), upset (adj)
- 3a.8 **save up** /'seɪv 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to keep money so that you can buy sth with it in the future / oszczędzać
- 3a.9 **look forward to** /'lʊk 'fɔ:wəd 'tu:/ (phr v) = to feel pleased and excited about sth that is going to happen / czekać z utęsknieniem na, wyczekiwać
- 3a.10 **turn into** /'tɜ:n 'ɪntə/ (phr v) = to become, to change into / przerodzić się w
- 3a.11 **scene** /si:n/ (n) = the place where sth happens / sceneria, miejsce zdarzenia
- 3a.12 **remote** /rɪ'məʊt/ (adj) = faraway / odległy
Der.: remotely (adv)
- 3a.13 **make one's way** (phr) = udać się gdzieś
- 3a.14 **terrified** /'terɪfaɪd/ (adj) = extremely frightened / przerażony
- 3a.15 **reception** /rɪ'sepʃən/ (n) = the degree to which radio or television sounds and pictures are clear / odbiór; tu: zasięg
- 3a.16 **amazingly** /ə'meɪzɪŋli/ (adv) = very surprisingly / zdumiewająco
- 3a.17 **wave** /weɪv/ (v) = to move your hand from side to side in the air / machać
- 3a.18 **frantically** /'fræntɪkli/ (adv) = madly, crazily / gorączkowo
Der.: frantic (adj)
- 3a.19 **boot lock** /'bu:t ,lɒk/ (n) = the lock at the back of the car where you store things / zamek bagażnika
- 3a.20 **magically** /'mædʒɪkli/ (adv) = in a magic way / w magiczny sposób
Der.: magic (n), magical (adj)
- 3a.21 **reveal** /rɪ'vi:l/ (v) = to make known, to show / ukazać, odkryć
- 3a.22 **slip** /slɪp/ (v) = to slide; here: to fall out / wyślizgnąć się; tu: wypaść
- 3a.23 **be relieved** (phr) = odczuć ulgę
- 3a.24 **book** /bʊk/ (v) = to reserve / zarezerwować
Der.: booking (n)
- 3a.25 **assume** /ə'sju:m/ (v) = to imagine sth is true / założyć
- 3a.26 **check-in desk** /'tʃekɪn ,desk/ (n) = the place where you come with your documents and tickets before boarding a plane / tu: punkt odprawy na lotnisku
- 3a.27 **passport** /'pɑ:spɔ:t/ (n) = an official document with your name and photograph which you show when you go abroad / paszport
- 3a.28 **out of date** (phr) = nieważny
- 3a.29 **go off** /'gəʊ 'ɒf/ (phr v) = to leave a place / odejść
- 3a.30 **rush** /rʌʃ/ (v) = to hurry / spieszyć się, pobeć szybko

Module 2

- 3a.31 **birth certificate** /'bɜ:θ sə,tʃɪkət/ (n) = an official document which gives details of your birth / świadectwo urodzenia
- 3a.32 **huge queue** /,hju:dʒ 'kju:/ (n) = a really long line of people, usually standing, waiting for sth / ogromna kolejka
- 3a.33 **urgently** /'ɜ:dʒəntli/ (adv) = quickly / pilnie, natychmiast
Der.: urgent (adj)
- 3a.34 **lose temper** (phr) = stracić panowanie nad sobą
- 3a.35 **wander** /'wɒndər/ (v) = to move around without a purpose / wałęsać się
- 3a.36 **duty free shop** (phr) = sklep wolnocłowy
- 3a.37 **destination** /,destɪ'neɪʃən/ (n) = the place where you go to / cel podróży
- 3a.38 **resort** /rɪ'zɔ:t/ (n) = a place where people spend their holidays / miejscowość wypoczynkowa
- 3a.39 **not a soul in sight** (phr) = wokół ani żywej duszy
- 3a.40 **notice** /'nəʊtɪs/ (v) = to note, to observe / zauważyć
- 3a.41 **nasty smell** /,nɑ:sti 'smel/ (n) = an unpleasant smell / odrażający zapach
- 3a.42 **entire** /ɪn'taɪər/ (adj) = whole / cały
- 3a.43 **high factor sun cream** (phr) = krem do opalania z wysokim faktorem ochronnym
- 3a.44 **expiry date** /ɪk'spaɪəri ,det/ (n) = the date when sth is no longer valid / data ważności
- 3a.45 **inconvenience** /,ɪnkən'vɪ:niəns/ (n) = a problem, a difficulty / niedogodność
Der.: inconvenience (v), inconvenient (adj)
- 3a.46 **reputable** /'repjʊtəbəl/ (adj) = reliable / godny zaufania
- 3a.47 **travel insurance** /,trævəl ɪn'ʃʊərəns/ (n) = a form of insurance which sb takes when they travel / ubezpieczenie turystyczne
- 3a.48 **main purpose** /,meɪn 'pɜ:pəs/ (n) = the most important reason for which sth is made or done / główny cel
- 3a.49 **article** /'ɑ:tɪkəl/ (n) = a piece of writing published in a newspaper or magazine / artykuł
- 3a.50 **emergency** /'ɪmɜ:dʒənsi/ (n) = a crisis / nagły wypadek
- 3a.51 **journalist** /'dʒɜ:nəlɪst/ (n) = sb who writes news stories and articles in newspapers and magazines or broadcasts them on the radio and TV / dziennikarz
- 3a.52 **advice columnist** /əd,vaɪs 'kɒləmnɪst/ (n) = sb who gives advice in a newspaper or magazine / redaktor rubryki porad
- 3a.53 **magazine editor** /mægə,zɪn 'editər/ (n) = sb who is in charge of a magazine and decides what is to be published or not / redaktor czasopisma

- 3a.54 **delayed flight** /di,leɪd 'flaɪt/ (n) = a flight that is not on time / opóźniony lot
- 3a.55 **flat tyre** /flæt 'taɪər/ (n) = a tyre that does not have enough air in it / opona bez powietrza
- 3a.56 **credit card** /'kredɪt ,kɑ:d/ (n) = a plastic card you use to buy things / karta kredytowa
- 3a.57 **customs problem** /'kʌstəmz ,prɒbləm/ (n) = a problem you have when you declare goods after coming from a foreign country / problem z odprawą celną

3b – Vocabulary practice (pp. 32–33)

- 3b.1 **board** /bɔ:d/ (v) = to get on a plane, boat or train in order to travel somewhere / wsiąść (do pociągu, samolotu itp.)
- 3b.2 **platform** /'plætfɔ:m/ (n) = the area beside the rails where you wait for the train / peron
- 3b.3 **helmet** /'helmit/ (n) = a strong, hard hat that covers and protects your head / kask
- 3b.4 **hold on tight** (phr) = mocno się trzymać
- 3b.5 **cabin** /'kæbɪn/ (n) = a small room you sleep in when travelling by ship / kabina pasażerska
- 3b.6 **carriage** /'kærɪdʒ/ (n) = one of the separate long sections of a train / wagon
- 3b.7 **landing** /'lændɪŋ/ (n) = touching the ground / lądowanie
Der.: land (v)
- 3b.8 **buffet car** /'bʊfeɪ kɑ:r/ (n) = the carriage where food and drink are sold on a train / wagon restauracyjny
- 3b.9 **seatbelt** /'si:tbel/ (n) = a strap attached to a seat of a car or plane / pas bezpieczeństwa
- 3b.10 **rush hour** /'rʌʃ ,aʊər/ (n) = the busy time of day in a city when most people travel to or from work / godzina szczytu
- 3b.11 **cruise** /kru:z/ (n) = a holiday on a ship in order to visit a number of places / rejs wycieczkowy
- 3b.12 **road map** /'rəʊd mæp/ (n) = a map which shows the roads in a particular area / mapa drogowa
- 3b.13 **take-off** /'teɪkɒf/ (n) = the beginning of a flight, when a plane leaves the ground / start samolotu
- 3b.14 **boarding pass** /'bɔ:dɪŋ pɑ:s/ (n) = the card a passenger must have to board a plane or boat / karta pokładowa
- 3b.15 **compartment** /kəm'pɑ:tmənt/ (n) = one of the separate spaces into which a railway carriage is divided / przedział
- 3b.16 **deck** /dek/ (n) = a flat open surface on a ship / pokład

- 3b.17 **immensely** /'ɪmensli/ (adv) = extremely / niezmiernie, ogromnie
Der.: immense (adj)
- 3b.18 **crew** /kru:/ (n) = the people who work on a ship or plane / załoga
- 3b.19 **anchor** /'æŋkəʃ/ (v) = to lower an anchor into the water in order to stop a boat from moving / zakotwiczyć, rzucić kotwicę
- 3b.20 **surround** /sə'raʊnd/ (v) = to be everywhere around sth / otaczać
- 3b.21 **rear** /riəʃ/ (n) = the back part of sth / tylna część, tył

Phrasal Verbs

- 3b.22 **drop off** /'drɒp 'ɒf/ = to take to a particular place, usually by car / podzucić, zawieźć
- 3b.23 **wave off** /'weɪv 'ɒf/ = to say goodbye / pomachać na pożegnanie
- 3b.24 **take off** /'teɪk 'ɒf/ = to leave the ground / (o samolocie) wystartować
- 3b.25 **stop off** /'stɒp 'ɒf/ = to stop at a place briefly when going somewhere else / zatrzymać się na chwilę po drodze
- 3b.26 **rip off** /'rɪp 'ɒf/ = to cheat / oszukać
- 3b.27 **set off** /'set 'ɒf/ = to start a journey / wyruszyć w podróż

- 3b.28 **tour rep** /'tʊə rep/ (n) = a representative of a travel agency in a holiday resort / rezydent biura podróży

Idioms

- 3b.29 **hustle and bustle** = zgiełk
- 3b.30 **pick and choose** = przebierać
- 3b.31 **scrimp and save** = oszczędzać
- 3b.32 **safe and sound** = cały i zdrowy
- 3b.33 **now and again** = od czasu do czasu
- 3b.34 **wheelchair access** /'wi:lʃeə ,ækses/ (n) = facilities which permit sb in a wheelchair to be able to go into a building or other place / dostęp dla niepełnosprawnych, np. podjazd dla wózków inwalidzkich
- 3b.35 **disabled facilities** /dɪs,ɪb'ld fə'sɪlɪtɪz/ (n pl) = services for the disabled provided by an organization / udogodnienia dla niepełnosprawnych
- 3b.36 **rural retreat** /rʊərəl rɪ'tri:t/ (n) = a place in the countryside where you can relax / wiejskie zacisze

- 3b.37 **city break** /'sɪti ,breɪk/ (n) = a short period when you can have a rest from your work in a city / urlop w mieście
- 3b.38 **stylish** /'stɑɪlɪʃ/ (adj) = in style / w dobrym stylu
- 3b.39 **fully-equipped** /'fʊli'ekwɪpt/ (adj) = with all the necessary equipment / w pełni wyposażony
- 3b.40 **gym** /dʒɪm/ (n) = a place where you go to exercise so as to keep fit / siłownia, sala gimnastyczna
- 3b.41 **conference** /'kɒnfərəns/ (n) = a congress, a meeting / konferencja
- 3b.42 **laundry** /'ləʊndri/ (n) = a place where clothes are washed / pralnia
- 3b.43 **staff** /stɑ:f/ (n) = personnel / personel

3c – Grammar in use (pp. 34–35)

- 3c.1 **deal** /di:l/ (n) = a bargain / okazja, interes
- 3c.2 **approach** /ə'prəʊtʃ/ (v) = to come close / podejść
- 3c.3 **announce** /ə'naʊns/ (v) = to tell sth officially to others / ogłosić, oznajmić
Der.: announcement (n)
- 3c.4 **flurry** /'flʌri/ (n) = an intense short period of excitement or interest / ożywienie
- 3c.5 **penthouse suite** /'penthaʊs ,swi:t/ (n) = a room at the top floor of a hotel or other building / apartament na najwyższym piętrze
- 3c.6 **goodies** /'gʊdiz/ (n pl) = nice things to eat / smakołyki
- 3c.7 **complimentary dinner** /kɒmplɪ'mentəri 'dɪnə/ (n) = a free dinner / darmowy obiad
- 3c.8 **silver platter** /sɪlvə 'plætə/ (n) = a large, flat plate made of silver / srebrny półmisek
- 3c.9 **tip** /tɪp/ (n) = money for sb's service / napiwek
- 3c.10 **head** /hed/ (v) = to go / udać się gdzieś
- 3c.11 **porter** /'pɔ:tə/ (n) = sb who carries bags in a hotel / bagażowy
- 3c.12 **clear up** /'kliə 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to give an explanation for sth / wyjaśnić
- 3c.13 **apologetic** /ə,pɒlə'dʒetɪk/ (adj) = sorry for causing trouble to sb / skruszony, składający przeprosiny
- 3c.14 **tent** /tent/ (n) = a shelter made of cloth and supported by poles / namiot
- 3c.15 **purse** /pɜ:s/ (n) = a very small bag where women keep their money / portmonetka
- 3c.16 **bump into** /'bʌmp 'ɪntə/ (phr v) = to meet unexpectedly / wpaść na (kogoś)
- 3c.17 **all of a sudden** (phr) = nagle
- 3c.18 **take a turn for the worse** (phr) = zmienić się na gorsze

Module 2

- 3c.19 **seaside** /'si:saɪd/ (n) = an area close to the sea / wybrzeże
- 3c.20 **sightseeing** /'saɪtsi:ɪŋ/ (n) = visiting interesting places, especially by people on holiday / zwiedzanie
- 3c.21 **seashell** /'si:ʃel/ (n) = an empty shell of a small sea creature / muszelka
- 3c.22 **campfire** /'kæmpfaɪə/ (n) = a fire at a camp / ognisko na biwaku
- 3c.23 **campsite** /'kæmpsaɪt/ (n) = a place where people stay in tents / kemping

3d – Listening & Speaking skills (pp. 36–37)

- 3d.1 **blow** /bləʊ/ (v) = (of wind) to move / (o wietrze) wiać
- 3d.2 **drizzle** /'drɪzəl/ (v) = to rain lightly / mżyć
Der.: drizzle (n)
- 3d.3 **howl** /haʊl/ (v) = (of wind) to blow hard and make a loud noise / (o wietrze) wyć
Der.: howl (n), howling (adj)
- 3d.4 **pour** /pɔ:ɹ/ (v) = to rain heavily / (o deszczu) lać
Der.: pouring (adj)
- 3d.5 **swirl** /swɜ:l/ (v) = to move round and round very quickly / (o wietrze) wirować
Der.: swirl (n)
- 3d.6 **commentary** /'kɒməntəri/ (n) = a description of an event / komentarz
Der.: comment (v)
- 3d.7 **ticket seller** /'tɪkɪt ,selə/ (n) = sb who sells tickets / sprzedawca biletów
- 3d.8 **best-preserved** /,bestprɪ'zɜ:vɪd/ (adj) = kept in its old form in the best possible way / najlepiej zachowany
- 3d.9 **medieval** /,medi'i:vəl/ (n) = from the Middle Ages / średniowieczny
- 3d.10 **history** /'hɪstri/ (n) = an account of events which happened in the past / historia
- 3d.11 **architecture** /'ɑ:kɪtektʃə/ (n) = the art of planning, designing and constructing buildings / architektura
- 3d.12 **consistent** /kən'sɪstənt/ (adj) = steady / konsekwentny
Der.: consistency (n)
- 3d.13 **mistreated** /,mɪs'tri:tɪd/ (adj) = treated badly / źle potraktowany
Der.: mistreat (v)
- 3d.14 **overcrowded** /,əʊvə'kraʊdɪd/ (adj) = with too many things or people / zatłoczony
- 3d.15 **overpopulated** /,əʊvə'pɒpjuleɪtɪd/ (adj) = with too many people / przeludniony
Der.: overpopulation (n)

Useful Phrases/Sentences

- 3d.16 **What was the problem?** = Co się stało?
- 3d.17 **What was wrong with it?** = Co było nie tak?
- 3d.18 **What do you mean?** = Co masz na myśli?
- 3d.19 **It was not what I had in mind.** = Nie o to mi chodziło.
- 3d.20 **It was not good enough.** = Nie było takie jak trzeba.

3e – Writing (p. 38)

- 3e.1 **romance** /rəʊ'mæns/ (n) = a relationship between lovers / romans
- 3e.2 **funny incident** /'fʌni 'ɪnsɪdənt/ (n) = an amusing event / śmieszny przypadek, śmieszna historia
- 3e.3 **jeep** /dʒi:p/ (n) = a vehicle for travelling on rough road / jeep
- 3e.4 **slam** /slæm/ (v) = here: to put sth down quickly and with great force / tu: mocno przycisnąć
- 3e.5 **accelerator** /æk'seləreɪtə/ (n) = the pedal you press for the car to go faster / pedał gazu
Der.: acceleration (n), accelerate (v)
- 3e.6 **fragrance** /'freɪgrəns/ (n) = a scent, an aroma / zapach, aromat
- 3e.7 **imaginary** /ɪ'mædʒɪnəri/ (adj) = not real / zmyślny
Der.: imagination (n), imagine (v)

Culture Clip 3 (p. 39)

- CC3.1 **camper** /'kæmpə/ (n) = sb who goes camping / obozowicz
Der.: camp (n), camp (v)
- CC3.2 **loudspeaker** /,ləʊd'spi:kə/ (n) = a piece of equipment through which sound comes out / głośnik
- CC3.3 **chalet** /'ʃæleɪ/ (n) = a small wooden house found in mountainous areas, especially in Switzerland / domek górski
- CC3.4 **location** /ləʊ'keɪʃən/ (n) = a place / miejsce
Der.: locate (v)
- CC3.5 **feature** /'fi:tʃə/ (n) = a typical quality, a characteristic / cecha
- CC3.6 **popularity** /,pɒpjʊ'lærɪti/ (n) = being enjoyed or liked by many people / popularność
Der.: popular (adj)

- CC3.7 **spacious** /'speɪʃəs/ (adj) = large, with a lot of space / przestronny, obszerny
Der.: space (n)
- CC3.8 **funfair** /'fʌnfəə/ (n) = an outdoor area with machines to ride on and games to play for entertainment / wesołe miasteczko
- CC3.9 **dated** /'deɪtɪd/ (adj) = old-fashioned / przestarzały
- CC3.10 **cosy** /'kɒʊzi/ (adj) = comfortable and pleasant, especially because it is small and warm / przytulny
- CC3.11 **roomy** /'ru:mi/ (adj) = spacious / przestronny

4a – Live & learn (pp. 40–41)

- 4a.1 **mind your manners** (phr) = przestrzegaj zasad dobrego wychowania
- 4a.2 **sneeze** /sni:z/ (v) = to suddenly take in your breath and then blow it down your nose uncontrollably / kichać
Der.: sneeze (n), sneezing (n)
- 4a.3 **guilty** /'gɪlti/ (adj) = feeling anxious, unhappy and responsible because you have done sth wrong / winny
Der.: guilt (n)
- 4a.4 **crime** /kraɪm/ (n) = an illegal action punished by law / przestępstwo
- 4a.5 **enrol** /ɪn'reɪl/ (v) = to officially join an institution or course and pay a fee for it / zapisać się
Der.: enrolment (n)
- 4a.6 **etiquette** /'etɪket/ (n) = a set of customs and rules of polite behaviour / etykieta, dobre maniery
- 4a.7 **ordinary** /'ɔ:dənəri/ (adj) = standard, usual / zwykły, zwyczajny
- 4a.8 **course** /kɔ:s/ (n) = a set of classes / kurs
- 4a.9 **social situation** /,səʊʃəl sɪtʃu'eɪʃən/ (n) = an occasion when you meet other people / spotkanie towarzyskie
- 4a.10 **protocol** /'prəʊtɒkɒl/ (n) = a system of rules and acceptable behaviour used at official ceremonies and occasions / protokół
- 4a.11 **break bad habits** (phr) = pozbyć się złych przyzwyczajeń
- 4a.12 **instruct** /ɪn'strʌkt/ (v) = to teach sb how to do sth / nauczyć
Der.: instruction (n)
- 4a.13 **basic** /'beɪsɪk/ (adj) = providing the starting point from which sth can develop, simple and not complicated / podstawowy
- 4a.14 **table manners** /'teɪbəl ,mænəz/ (n pl) = the socially acceptable way to eat your food / zasady zachowania się przy stole

- 4a.15 **prove** /pru:v/ (v) = to turn out to be / okazać się
Der.: proof (n)
- 4a.16 **spill** /spɪl/ (v) = to cause to flow over the edge or beyond the limits of sth / rozlać
- 4a.17 **value** /'vælju:/ (v) = to consider sth important / cenić
Der.: value (n), valuable (adj)
- 4a.18 **remain to be seen** (phr) = okazać się w przyszłości
- 4a.19 **only time will tell** (phr) = dopiero czas pokaże
- 4a.20 **the only of its kind** (phr) = jedyny w swoim rodzaju
- 4a.21 **bring up** /'brɪŋ 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to raise / wychowywać

4b – Vocabulary practice (pp. 42–43)

- 4b.1 **education** /,edju'keɪʃən/ (n) = the process of teaching or learning in a school or university or the knowledge you can get from this / wykształcenie, edukacja
- 4b.2 **primary school** /'praɪməri ,sku:l/ (n) = a school for young children between the ages of six and eleven / szkoła podstawowa
- 4b.3 **secondary school** /'sekəndəri ,sku:l/ (n) = a school for children aged twelve and more / szkoła średnia
- 4b.4 **nursery** /'nɜ:səri/ (n) = a place where young children and babies under five are taken care of while their parents are at work / żłobek, przedszkole
- 4b.5 **headmaster** /,hed'mɑ:stə/ (n) = the school principal / dyrektor szkoły
- 4b.6 **pupil** /'pju:pəl/ (n) = a student at primary school / uczeń
- 4b.7 **science** /'saɪəns/ (n) = the study of the structure and the behaviour of the physical world / nauka
- 4b.8 **library** /'laɪbrəri/ (n) = a building or room which has a collection of books for people to read or borrow / biblioteka
Der.: librarian (n)
- 4b.9 **state school** /'steɪt ,sku:l/ (n) = a school owned by the state, where pupils pay no fee / szkoła państwowa
- 4b.10 **lab** /læb/ (n) = a room or building with scientific equipment for teaching science or for producing chemicals / laboratorium, pracownia
- 4b.11 **playing field** /'pleɪɪŋ ,fi:ld/ (n) = an area usually covered with grass for playing sport / boisko

Module 2

- 4b.12 **university** /ju:nɪ'vɜ:səti/ (n) = a college at which students study for a degree / uniwersytet, uczelnia
- 4b.13 **playground** /'pleɪgraʊnd/ (n) = an area where children play outside / plac zabaw
- 4b.14 **canteen** /kæn'ti:n/ (n) = a place in a school, office, factory, etc. where meals and drinks are sold usually at a lower price / stołówka
- 4b.15 **single-sex school** /'sɪŋgəlseks ,sku:l/ (n) = a school that is either for boys or girls but not for both / szkoła tylko dla chłopców lub tylko dla dziewcząt
- 4b.16 **co-educational school** /,kəʊ,edju'keɪʃənəl ,sku:l/ (n) = a school where boys and girls are taught together / szkoła koedukacyjna
- 4b.17 **least** /li:st/ (adv) = less than anyone or anything else / najmniej
- 4b.18 **compulsory** /kəm'pʌlsəri/ (adj) = obligatory / obowiązkowy
- 4b.19 **further studies** /fɜ:ðə 'stʌdiz/ (n pl) = studies at an institution of post-secondary or higher education / nauka na poziomie policealnym i wyższym
- 4b.20 **blame** /bleɪm/ (v) = to hold responsible / obwiniać
- 4b.21 **threaten** /θretən/ (v) = to tell sb that you will hurt them if they do not do what you want / grozić
Der.: threat (n)
- 4b.22 **mess up** /'mes 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to do sth wrong / zawalić
- 4b.23 **fail** /feɪl/ (v) = not to pass an exam / oblać, nie zdać
- 4b.24 **retake** /ri:'teɪk/ (v) = to take an exam again because you failed the first time / zdawać ponownie
- 4b.25 **pay attention to sth** (phr) = zwracać uwagę na coś
- 4b.26 **qualification** /,kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən/ (n) = a document showing that you have the necessary skills to do a job or that you have finished a course / kwalifikacje
- 4b.27 **certificate** /sə'tɪfɪkət/ (n) = a document that states you have graduated from a school / świadectwo
- 4b.28 **diploma** /dɪ'plɒmə/ (n) = a document which shows that you have passed a particular examination, usually given by a college or university / dyplom
- 4b.29 **degree** /dɪ'ɡri:/ (n) = the qualification given to a student who has completed a course of study / stopień (licencjata, magistra itp.)
- 4b.30 **grade** /ɡreɪd/ (n) = a number or letter evaluating a student's performance / ocena, stopień
- 4b.31 **mark** /mɑ:k/ (n) = a judgement expressed by a letter or number about the quality of a piece of work sb has produced at school or at university / ocena, stopień
- 4b.32 **tutor** /'tju:tə/ (n) = a teacher who gives private lessons to one pupil or a very small group of pupils / prywatny nauczyciel
Der.: tutorial (n)
- 4b.33 **professor** /prə'fesə/ (n) = a teacher of the highest rank in a department of a university / profesor
- 4b.34 **lecture** /'lektʃə/ (n) = a formal talk on a specific subject given to a group of people / wykład
Der.: lecture (v), lecturer (n)
- 4b.35 **seminar** /'semɪnɑ:/ (n) = a class at a university or college where the teacher and a small number of students discuss a topic / seminarium
- 4b.36 **curriculum** /kə'rɪkjʊləm/ (n) = a group of subjects studied in a school or college / program nauczania
- 4b.37 **graduate** /'ɡrædʒʊet/ (v) = to complete school, college or university successfully / ukończyć
Der.: graduation (n), graduate (n)
- 4b.38 **drop out** /'drɒp 'aʊt/ (phr v) = to stop doing sth before you have finished / wylecieć (np. z uczelni)
- 4b.39 **apply** /ə'plai/ (v) = to request sth officially, especially in writing / złożyć podanie
Der.: application (n)
- 4b.40 **hand in** /'hænd 'ɪn/ (phr v) = to give / wręczyć, złożyć
- 4b.41 **thesis** /θɪ:sɪs/ (n) = a long piece of writing on a specific subject that you do as part of a university degree / rozprawa
- 4b.42 **deadline** /'dedlaɪn/ (n) = a time or day by which sth must be done / termin ukończenia
- 4b.43 **term** /tɜ:m/ (n) = one of the periods into which a year is divided at school or university / semestr

Idioms

- 4b.44 **live and learn** = uczyć się całe życie
- 4b.45 **learn one's lesson** = dostać nauczkę
- 4b.46 **learn sth by heart** = nauczyć się czegoś na pamięć
- 4b.47 **read sb like a book** = czytać w kimś jak w otwartej książce

Phrasal Verbs

- 4b.48 **take down** /'teɪk 'daʊn/ = to write down / zapisać, zanotować
- 4b.49 **let down** /'let 'daʊn/ = to disappoint / zawieść
- 4b.50 **settle down** /'setl 'daʊn/ = to start doing sth and to concentrate on it / zasiąść do czegoś
- 4b.51 **break down** /'breɪk 'daʊn/ = to become upset and cry / załamać się
- 4b.52 **go down** /'gəʊ 'daʊn/ = to become worse / pogorszyć się
-
- 4b.53 **rehearsal** /rɪ'hɜːsəl/ (n) = practice and preparation for a performance / próba
Der.: rehearse (v)
- 4b.54 **costume** /'kɒstjʊ:m/ (n) = clothes worn by an actor at a performance / kostium
- 4b.55 **catch up** /'kætʃ 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to reach the same standard as sb else / nadrobić
- 4b.56 **attend** /ə'tend/ (v) = to be present / uczestniczyć
Der.: attendance (n)
- 4b.57 **absence** /'æbsəns/ (n) = not being present where you are expected to be / nieobecność
Der.: absent (adj)
- 4b.58 **exception** /'ɪksepʃən/ (n) = a special case that does not stick to a rule / wyjątek
- 4b.59 **field trip** /'fi:ld trɪp/ (n) = a visit by students to a place to study sth away from their school or college / wyprawa badawcza; tu: wycieczka edukacyjna
- 4b.60 **exhibition** /,eksɪ'biʃən/ (n) = a public show of e.g. paintings / wystawa
Der.: exhibit (v), exhibit (n)
- 4b.61 **comedy** /'kɒmədi/ (n) = a film, play or book with a funny narrative / komedia
- 4b.62 **operate** /'ɒpəreɪt/ (v) = to function / funkcjonować, działać
Der.: operation (n), operator (n)

4c – Grammar in use (pp. 44–45)

- 4c.1 **essay** /'eseɪ/ (n) = a composition / wypracowanie
- 4c.2 **previous** /'pri:vɪəs/ (adj) = prior, past / poprzedni
- 4c.3 **hardly** /'hɑːdli/ (adv) = here: practically never / tu: prawie wcale
- 4c.4 **project** /'prɒdʒekt/ (n) = a detailed study of a particular subject by a student / projekt; tu: praca semestralna

- 4c.5 **deny** /di'naɪ/ (v) = to say that sth is not true / zaprzeczyć
Der.: denial (n)
- 4c.6 **detention** /di'tenʃən/ (n) = a punishment for naughty schoolchildren, who are made to stay at school after other children have gone home / zatrzymanie; tu: „koza” (w szkole)
- 4c.7 **lend** /lend/ (v) = to give sth to sb for a period of time and expect them to return it / pożyczyć komuś
- 4c.8 **go on an excursion** (phr) = jechać na wycieczkę
- 4c.9 **fluently** /'flu:əntli/ (adv) = very well and quickly / biegle, płynnie
- 4c.10 **sign** /sain/ (v) = to write your name, usually on a printed document / podpisać
Der.: signature (n)

4d – Listening and Speaking skills (pp. 46–47)

Useful Phrases/Sentences

- 4d.1 **How can I help you?** = Jak mogę pomóc?
- 4d.2 **I will put you through.** = Połączę Pana/Panią.
- 4d.3 **Hi, Pat speaking.** = Cześć, mówię Pat.
- 4d.4 **May I speak to ... please?** = Czy mogę rozmawiać z...?
- 4d.5 **Could I leave a message?** = Czy mogę zostawić wiadomość?
- 4d.6 **Can you tell him to call me when he's back?** = Proszę mu powiedzieć, żeby oddzwonił do mnie, jak wróci.
-
- 4d.7 **appreciate** /ə'pri:ʃieɪt/ (v) = to recognise or understand sth is valuable / docenić
Der.: appreciation (n)
- 4d.8 **hand out** /'hænd 'aʊt/ (phr v) = to give sth to sb / rozdać, wręczyć
- 4d.9 **borrow** /'bɒrəʊ/ (v) = to receive sth from sb with the intention of giving it back after a certain period of time / pożyczyć od kogoś
- 4d.10 **be on one's way** (phr) = być w drodze
- 4d.11 **assignment** /ə'saɪnmənt/ (n) = a piece of work given to sb as part of their course / praca pisemna, praca na zaliczenie
- 4d.12 **pricing** /'praɪsɪŋ/ (n) = the amount of money put on a product / wycena, wycenianie
- 4d.13 **ICT (Information & Communication Technology)** (phr) = Technologie Informatyczne i Komunikacyjne
- 4d.14 **How come ... ?** (phr) = Jak to możliwe, że...?

4e – Writing (p. 48)

Linkers

- 4e.1 **finally** = na koniec
 4e.2 **to conclude** = podsumowując
 4e.3 **in addition** = ponadto
 4e.4 **although** = chociaż
 4e.5 **to start with** = na początek
 4e.6 **on the other hand** = z drugiej strony
 4e.7 **lastly** = na koniec
 4e.8 **as a result** = w rezultacie
 4e.9 **to sum up** = podsumowując
 4e.10 **furthermore** = ponadto
 4e.11 **firstly** = po pierwsze
 4e.12 **what is more** = poza tym
 4e.13 **consequently** = w rezultacie
 4e.14 **however** = jednak
- 4e.15 **pros and cons** (phr) = za i przeciw, plusy i minusy
 4e.16 **online** /,ɒn'laɪn/ (adj) = available on or connected to the Internet / podłączony do sieci, online
 4e.17 **replace** /rɪ'pleɪs/ (v) = to take the place of, to substitute / zastąpić
 4e.18 **advantage** /əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/ (n) = sth which puts sb in a better position than others / korzyść, zaleta
Opp.: disadvantage
 4e.19 **limited** /'lɪmɪtɪd/ (adj) = not very great in amount, range or degree / ograniczony
Der.: limit (v), limit (n)
 4e.20 **accurate** /'ækjəreɪt/ (adj) = correct, exact / dokładny
Opp.: inaccurate
 4e.21 **self-discipline** /,self'dɪsɪplɪn/ (n) = self-control / samodyscyplina
 4e.22 **outweigh** /,aʊt'weɪ/ (v) = to be greater or more important than sth else / przeważać
 4e.23 **encourage** /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/ (v) = to give sb confidence / zachęcać, promować
Der.: encouragement (n)
 4e.24 **identify** /aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/ (v) = to recognise / rozpoznać, zidentyfikować
Der.: identification (n)
 4e.25 **intruder** /ɪn'tru:deɪ/ (n) = sb who goes into a place where they are not supposed to be / intruz
Der.: intrude (v), intrusion (n)
 4e.26 **resist** /rɪ'zɪst/ (v) = to refuse to accept or be changed by sth / opierać się
Der.: resistance (n)

- 4e.27 **peer pressure** /,piə 'preʃə/ (n) = social pressure on sb to adopt some behaviour in order to be accepted in a group / presja grupy rówieśniczej
 4e.28 **trendy** /'trendi/ (adj) = in fashion / modny
 4e.29 **freedom of expression** (phr) = wolność słowa

Curricular Cut 4: Literature (p. 49)

- CC6.1 **phonetics** /fə'netɪks/ (n) = the study of speech sounds / fonetyka
 CC6.2 **bet** /bet/ (v) = to risk money on a result of an event or a competition / założyć się
Der.: bet (n)
 CC6.3 **common** /'kɒmən/ (adj) = typical of a low social class / pospolity
 CC6.4 **flower girl** /'flaʊə ,gɜ:l/ (n) = a girl who sells flowers in the street / kwiaciarka
 CC6.5 **be fond of** (phr) = lubić
 CC6.6 **upper class** /'ʌpə klɑ:s/ (n) = a group of people in society that have the highest social status and do not need to work for money / klasa wyższa
 CC6.7 **jot down** /'dʒɒt 'daʊn/ (phr v) = to make a quick short note / zapisać, zanotować
 CC6.8 **be no use** (phr) = być bezużytecznym
 CC6.9 **saucy** /'sɔ:si/ (adj) = rude / niegrzeczny
 CC6.10 **compliment** /'kɒmplɪmənt/ (n) = a polite remark to express approval, admiration or respect / komplement
 CC6.11 **foolish** /'fu:lɪʃ/ (adj) = silly / głupawy
Der.: foolishly (adv)
 CC6.12 **ignorant** /'ɪgnərənt/ (adj) = lacking knowledge or understanding about sth / niedouczony
Der.: ignorance (n)

Self-Assessment Module 2 (pp. 50–51)

- SA2.1 **expiry** /ɪ'kspɪəri/ (n) = the time that sth comes to an end or stops being valid / utrata ważności
Der.: expire (v)
 SA2.2 **charm** /tʃɑ:m/ (n) = the quality which makes you like or feel attracted to sb / urok, wdzięk
Der.: charming (adj)
 SA2.3 **seal** /si:l/ (n) = a large, rounded animal with flat legs which eats fish and lives in or near the sea, usually in cold parts of the world / foka
 SA2.4 **once in a lifetime** (phr) = raz w życiu

Eco-friends 2 (p. 52)

- Efs.2.1 **carnivorous plant** /kɑːnɪvərəs ˈplɑːnt/ (n) = a plant which eats living organisms, usually insects / roślina mięsożerna (zwykle owadożerna)
- Efs.2.2 **nutrient** /ˈnjuːtriənt/ (n) = a substance that helps animals and plants to grow / składnik odżywczy
- Efs.2.3 **carbon** /ˈkɑːbən/ (n) = a chemical that diamonds and coal are made up of / węgiel (pierwiastek)
- Efs.2.4 **oxygen** /ˈɒksɪdʒən/ (n) = a colourless gas that forms about 20% of the atmosphere on earth and which organisms need to live / tlen
- Efs.2.5 **nitrogen** /ˈnaɪtrədʒən/ (n) = a gas with no colour or taste which forms over 70% of the earth's atmosphere / azot
- Efs.2.6 **phosphorus** /ˈfɒsfərəs/ (n) = a poisonous yellowish-white chemical element which glows slightly and burns when you touch it / fosfor
- Efs.2.7 **potassium** /pəˈtæsiəm/ (n) = a soft silvery-white chemical element which is used in the production of soap or glass / potas
- Efs.2.8 **mineral** /ˈmɪnərəl/ (n) = a valuable or useful chemical substance which is formed naturally in the ground / minerał
- Efs.2.9 **trap** /træp/ (n) = a device or hole made to catch animals or birds / pułapka
Der.: trap (v)
- Efs.2.10 **leaf** /liːf/ (n) = a flat, thin and usually green part of a plant or tree / liść
- Efs.2.11 **butterwort** /ˈbʌtəwɔːt/ (n) = a carnivorous plant / tustosz pospolity (roślina owadożerna)
- Efs.2.12 **sticky** /ˈstɪki/ (adj) = gluey / kleisty, lepki
Der.: stick (v)
- Efs.2.13 **digest** /daɪˈdʒest/ (v) = to change food in your stomach into substances that your body can use / trawić
Der.: digestion (n), digestive (adj)
- Efs.2.14 **jug-shaped** /ˈdʒʌgʃeɪpt/ (adj) = in the shape of a jug / w kształcie dzbanka
- Efs.2.15 **slippery** /ˈslɪpəri/ (adj) = smooth, wet or oily so that sth may slide easily on it / śliski
- Efs.2.16 **lobe** /ləʊb/ (n) = a rounded part of a plant, similar to a leaf or petal / płatek
- Efs.2.17 **snap shut** (phr) = zamknąć się, zacisnąć się
- Efs.2.18 **adapt** /əˈdæpt/ (v) = to become adjusted to a new situation / dostosować się
Der.: adaptation (n)

- Efs.2.19 **stem** /stem/ (n) = the thin and long part of a plant from which the flowers and leaves grow out / łodyga
- Efs.2.20 **root** /ru:t/ (n) = the underground part of a plant / korzeń
- Efs.2.21 **bud** /bʌd/ (n) = a part of a plant which develops into a leaf or flower / pączek
- Efs.2.22 **stalk** /stɔ:k/ (n) = the thin part that joins the flower or leaf to the stem or twig / ogonek, łodyżka

Module 3 – Let's have fun (p. 53)

- M3.1 **let's have fun** (phr) = bawmy się
- M3.2 **gadget** /ˈgædʒɪt/ (n) = a small device with a particular purpose / gadżet
- M3.3 **cover** /ˈkʌvə/ (n) = the front or back of a book / okładka książki
- M3.4 **mythical creature** /ˌmɪθɪkəl ˈkri:tʃə/ (n) = a creature existing only in stories / stworzenie mityczne
- M3.5 **mood** /mu:d/ (n) = the way you feel at a particular time / nastrój
- M3.6 **body language** /ˈbɒdi ˌlæŋgwɪdʒ/ (n) = the movements or gestures by which you unintentionally show other people how you are feeling / język ciała, mowa ciała

5a – Weird & wonderful (pp. 54–55)

- 5a.1 **weird** /wɪəd/ (adj) = strange / dziwaczny
- 5a.2 **hydra** /ˈhaɪdrə/ (n) = a mythical creature that had nine heads / hydra
- 5a.3 **dragon** /ˈdræɡən/ (n) = a mythical creature that looks like a huge lizard with wings and claws, and breathes out fire / smok
- 5a.4 **giant** /ˈdʒaɪənt/ (n) = a huge, mythical, human-like creature, which appears mainly in European folklore / olbrzym
- 5a.5 **siren** /ˈsaɪərən/ (n) = a creature in Greek mythology, half woman and half bird, whose beautiful singing encouraged sailors to sail into dangerous waters where they died / syrena
- 5a.6 **griffin** /ˈgrɪfɪn/ (n) = a mythical creature with the body of a lion and wings of an eagle / gryfon
- 5a.7 **centaur** /ˈsentɔːr/ (n) = a mythical creature with the head, arms and torso of a man, and the body and legs of a horse / centaur

Module 3

- 5a.8 **sphinx** /sɪŋks/ (n) = a mythical creature with a human head and a lion's body who gave people puzzles to solve / sfinks
- 5a.9 **unicorn** /'ju:nɪkɔ:n/ (n) = a mythical creature that looks like a white horse and has a horn on its forehead / jednorożec
- 5a.10 **spiky tail** /,spaɪki 'teɪl/ (n) = a tail with spikes / ogon z kolcami
- 5a.11 **claw** /klo:/ (n) = a hard, curved nail at the end of a bird's or animal's foot / szpon, pazur
- 5a.12 **glossy coat** /,glɒsi 'kəʊt/ (n) = shiny fur of an animal / błyszcząca sierść
- 5a.13 **horn** /hɔ:n/ (n) = a hard pointed part that grows on the forehead of an animal / róg
- 5a.14 **forehead** /'fɔ:ɪd/ (n) = the flat part of the head, above the eyes and below the hairline / czoło
- 5a.15 **pointed ear** /,pɔɪntɪd 'iə/ (n) = an ear that is tipped and protruding / szpiczaste ucho
- 5a.16 **website** /'websaɪt/ (n) = a set of data about a particular problem, organization etc. that is available on the Internet / strona internetowa
- 5a.17 **legend** /'ledʒənd/ (n) = a story from the past, describing imaginary events and characters / legenda
Der.: legendary (adj)
- 5a.18 **design** /dɪ'zain/ (v) = to create, to plan / zaprojektować
Der.: design (n), designer (n)
- 5a.19 **heal** /hi:l/ (v) = to cure, to make well / wyleczyć, uleczyć
Der.: healer (n)
- 5a.20 **collection** /kə'leɪʃən/ (n) = a group of similar objects gathered in one place / zbiór, kolekcja
Der.: collect (v)
- 5a.21 **numerous** /'nju:mərəs/ (adj) = many / liczny
- 5a.22 **tempted** /'temptɪd/ (adj) = allured, attracted / skuszony
Der.: temptation (n)
- 5a.23 **shiny** /'ʃaɪni/ (adj) = glossy, lustrous / lśniący
- 5a.24 **bravery** /'breɪvəri/ (n) = courage / odwaga, śmiałość
Der.: brave (adj)
- 5a.25 **unaffected** /,ʌnə'fektɪd/ (adj) = unharmed / niezmieniony; tu: nieszkodzony
Opp.: affected
- 5a.26 **puzzling** /'pʌzɪŋ/ (adj) = difficult to explain or understand / zagadkowy
Der.: puzzle (n), puzzle (v)
- 5a.27 **countless** /'kaʊntləs/ (adj) = numerous / niezliczony
- 5a.28 **slaying** /'sleɪŋ/ (n) = killing / zabicie
- 5a.29 **evil** /'i:vəl/ (n) = all the bad things in the world / zło
- 5a.30 **guard** /gɑ:d/ (v) = to protect / strzec
Der.: guard (n)
- 5a.31 **treasure** /'treʒə/ (n) = riches, valuable things / skarb
- 5a.32 **cave** /keɪv/ (n) = a large hole in the side of a cliff or hill / grotta, jaskinia
- 5a.33 **monstrous** /'mɒnstərəs/ (adj) = unnatural, hideous / potworny
- 5a.34 **lizard-like** /'lɪzəd,laɪk/ (adj) = looking like a lizard / podobny do jaszczurki
- 5a.35 **mysterious** /mɪs'tɪəriəs/ (adj) = strange / tajemniczy
- 5a.36 **riddle** /'rɪdəl/ (n) = a puzzle, an enigma / zagadka
- 5a.37 **haunting** /'hɔ:ntɪŋ/ (adj) = remaining in your thoughts / zapadający w pamięć
- 5a.38 **lure** /ljʊə/ (v) = to tempt, to attract / przyciągać
- 5a.39 **steer** /stiə/ (v) = to direct, to pilot / skierować
- 5a.40 **fierce** /fɪəs/ (adj) = wild, brutal / groźny
- 5a.41 **immune** /'ɪmjʊ:n/ (adj) = unaffected, resistant to sth / odporny
- 5a.42 **cruelty** /'kru:əlti/ (n) = brutality, barbarity / okrucieństwo
- 5a.43 **eagle** /'i:gəl/ (n) = a large, strong bird with a curved beak that eats small animals / orzeł
- 5a.44 **speed** /spi:d/ (n) = the rate at which sth moves / szybkość, prędkość
Der.: speed (v)
- 5a.45 **sight** /saɪt/ (n) = the ability to see / wzrok
- 5a.46 **courage** /'kʌrɪdʒ/ (n) = the ability to control your fear in a dangerous or difficult situation / odwaga
- 5a.47 **vast** /vɑ:st/ (adj) = extremely large / pokaźny
- 5a.48 **race** /reɪs/ (n) = a group, e.g. of people, with particular characteristics / rasa
- 5a.49 **wise** /waɪz/ (adj) = experienced, having knowledge and making sensible decisions / mądry
- 5a.50 **intellectual** /,ɪntə'lektʃuəl/ (adj) = spending a lot of time studying and thinking about complicated ideas / intelektualny; tu: inteligentny
Der.: intellectually (adv)

5b – Vocabulary practice (pp. 56–57)

- 5b.1 **impatient** /ɪm'peɪjənt/ (adj) = annoyed because of waiting too long for sth to happen / niecierpliw
Der.: impatience (n)
Opp.: patient

- 5b.2 **frown** /fraʊn/ (v) = to bring your eyebrows together so that there are lines on your forehead, which shows that you are annoyed or worried / marszczyć czoło
- 5b.3 **hip** /hɪp/ (n) = the part of your body below the waste and above the legs / biodro
- 5b.4 **tap** /tæp/ (v) = to stamp your foot repeatedly / tupać
- 5b.5 **shake with fear** (phr) = trząść się ze strachu
- 5b.6 **chatter** /ˈtʃætər/ (v) = (of teeth) to knock when you are nervous or cold / (o zębach) dzwonić, szczerkać
- 5b.7 **knock** /nɒk/ (v) = (of knees) to shake and touch each other / (o kolanach) trząść się
- 5b.8 **gesture** /ˈdʒestʃər/ (n) = a movement of the hands, arms or head to express an idea or feeling / gest, ruch
- 5b.9 **petrified** /ˈpetrɪfaɪd/ (adj) = extremely frightened, paralysed with fear / zdrtętwiały
- 5b.10 **ecstatic** /eksˈtætɪk/ (adj) = happy and full of excitement / podniecony
Der.: ecstasy (n)
- 5b.11 **crash** /kræʃ/ (v) = to break / rozbić, roztrzaskać
- 5b.12 **witness** /ˈwɪtnəs/ (v) = to see sth happen, especially a crime or an accident / być świadkiem czegoś
- 5b.13 **robbery** /ˈrɒbəri/ (n) = the crime of stealing / rabunek, obrabowanie
- 5b.14 **crackle** /ˈkrækəl/ (v) = to make a lot of short, dry, sharp sounds / trzeszczeć
- 5b.15 **rustle** /ˈrʌsl/ (v) = (of paper or leaves) to make soft sounds / szeleścić
- 5b.16 **creak** /kri:k/ (v) = (of a door or a piece of wood) to make a high-pitched sound / skrzypieć
- 5b.17 **rattle** /ˈrætəl/ (v) = to make a sound like a series of knocks / stukać, grzechotać
- 5b.18 **rumble** /ˈrʌmbəl/ (v) = to make a low, continuous noise / grzmieć, dudnić

Useful Phrases

- 5b.19 **fight to the death** = walczyć do ostatniej kropli krwi
- 5b.20 **live in fear of sth** = żyć w strachu przed czymś
- 5b.21 **scared to death of sth** = śmiertelnie czymś przerażony
- 5b.22 **frighten the life out of sb** = śmiertelnie kogoś wystraszyć
- 5b.23 **tremble with fear** = trząść się ze strachu
- 5b.24 **escape from** = uciec z/od
- 5b.25 **surprised at** = zaskoczony czymś/ze
- 5b.26 **die of** = umrzeć na
- 5b.27 **gasp in horror** = krzyknąć z przerażenia

Idioms

- 5b.28 **in cold blood** = z zimną krwią
- 5b.29 **like getting blood out of a stone** = bardzo trudne, dosł. jak wyciskanie krwi z kamienia
- 5b.30 **blood is thicker than water** = bliższa koszula ciału niż sukmana
- 5b.31 **sweat blood** = harować
- 5b.32 **make sb's blood boil** = doprowadzać kogoś do wściekłości
- 5b.33 **desperate** /ˈdespəret/ (adj) = feeling that you have no hope and are ready to do anything to change the bad situation you are in / zdesperowany
- 5b.34 **tilted** /ˈtɪltɪd/ (adj) = sloping / przechylony
- 5b.35 **non-verbal language** /ˌnɒnvɜːbəl ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ/ (n) = the meaning of gestures, body movements etc. / język ciała, mowa ciała, sygnały niewerbalne
- 5b.36 **contribute** /kənˈtrɪbjʊt/ (v) = to help to make sth successful / przyczynić się; tu: stanowić
- 5b.37 **signal** /ˈsɪgnəl/ (n) = an action, movement or sound which gives information and tells people what to do / sygnał, znak
- 5b.38 **impact** /ˈɪmpækt/ (n) = an effect that sth has on a situation or person / wpływ; tu: siła oddziaływania
- 5b.39 **indicate** /ˈɪndɪket/ (v) = to show, point or make clear in another way / wskazywać na coś, znaczyć
- 5b.40 **rarely** /ˈreəli/ (adv) = not often / rzadko
- 5b.41 **rub** /rʌb/ (v) = to press your hand or an object on a surface and move it backwards and forwards / pocierać, trzeć
- 5b.42 **clear one's throat** (phr) = odchrząknąć
- 5b.43 **toe** /təʊ/ (n) = any of the five separate parts at the end of the foot / palec u nogi
- 5b.44 **scratch one's nose** (phr) = drapać się po nosie
- 5b.45 **cross one's legs** (phr) = założyć nogę na nogę
- 5b.46 **assess** /əˈses/ = to evaluate, to judge / ocenić

Phrasal Verbs

- 5b.47 **pull over** /ˈpʊl ˈəʊvər/ = to move the car closer to the side of the road and stop / zatrzymać się, zjechać na pobocze
- 5b.48 **come over** /ˈkʌm ˈəʊvər/ = to affect sb suddenly / ogarnąć kogoś, najść kogoś
- 5b.49 **get over** /ˈget ˈəʊvər/ = to recover from / wyjść z czegoś, otrząsnąć się z czegoś
- 5b.50 **take over** /ˈteɪk ˈəʊvər/ = to get control of / przejąć
- 5b.51 **hand over** /ˈhænd ˈəʊvər/ = to pass to sb else / przekazać

5c – Grammar in use (pp. 58–59)

- 5c.1 **spook** /spu:k/ (n) = a ghost / duch
Der.: spooky (adj)
- 5c.2 **roam** /rəʊm/ (v) = to wander / krążyć, włóczyć się
- 5c.3 **bowl** /bəʊl/ (n) = a round dish for soup and other food / miska
- 5c.4 **invisible** /ɪn'vɪzɪbəl/ (adj) = unseen / niewidzialny
Der.: invisibility (n)
Opp.: visible
- 5c.5 **ghoul** /gu:l/ (n) = an imaginary evil spirit / upiór
- 5c.6 **lantern** /'læntən/ (n) = a light you can carry, usually with a candle inside / latarnia, lampion
- 5c.7 **pumpkin** /'pʌmpkɪn/ (n) = a large, round, orange vegetable with thick skin / dynia
- 5c.8 **fearless** /'fiələs/ (adj) = brave, not afraid of anything / nieustraszony
Der.: fearlessness (n)
Opp.: fearful
- 5c.9 **speechless** /'spi:tʃləs/ (adj) = unable to speak because of shock, anger, etc. / nie mogący wydać z siebie głosu
- 5c.10 **harmless** /'hɑ:mləs/ (adj) = not likely to cause any harm / nieszkodliwy, niegroźny
Der.: harmlessness (n)
Opp.: harmful
- 5c.11 **ladybird** /'leɪdɪbɜ:d/ (n) = a small, round beetle that is red with black spots / biedronka

5d – Listening & Speaking skills (pp. 60–61)

- 5d.1 **be fed up with sth** (phr) = mieć czegoś dość
- 5d.2 **Jack'o'lantern** /,dʒækə'læntən/ (n) = a light made from a hollow pumpkin on Halloween / lampion zrobiony z wydrążonej dyni
- 5d.3 **balloon** /bə'lʊ:n/ (n) = a very thin rubber ball filled with air / balon
- 5d.4 **witch** /wɪtʃ/ (n) = a fairy-tale old woman who has magic powers / czarownica
- 5d.5 **definitely** /'defɪnɪtli/ (adv) = certainly / z pewnością; tu: zdecydowanie
- 5d.6 **spooky** /'spu:ki/ (adj) = scary / straszny, przerażający
- 5d.7 **depressing** /dɪ'presɪŋ/ (adj) = discouraging, making you feel unhappy and pessimistic about the future / przygnębiający
Der.: depressingly (adv)

5e – Writing (p. 62)

- 5e.1 **reef** /ri:f/ (n) = a line of rocks just below the surface of the sea where many sea plants and animals live / rafa
- 5e.2 **cage** /keɪdʒ/ (n) = a box with bars in which animals are kept / klatka
- 5e.3 **sink** /sɪŋk/ (v) = to go under the surface of water / tonąć
- 5e.4 **shark-infested** /'ʃɑ:kɪn,festɪd/ (adj) = with many sharks and dangerous to swim in / często odwiedzany przez rekiny, pełen rekinów
- 5e.5 **absolutely** /'æbsə'lju:tli/ (adv) = totally / ogromnie
- 5e.6 **thrilled** /θrɪld/ (adj) = excited, extremely pleased / przejęty, podekscytowany
Der.: thrill (n)
- 5e.7 **cautiously** /'kɔ:ʃəsli/ (adv) = carefully / ostrożnie
Der.: caution (n)
- 5e.8 **circle** /'sɜ:kəl/ (v) = to move around sth / krążyć wokół
- 5e.9 **make it back up** (phr) = wyjść z powrotem na górę
- 5e.10 **rope** /rəʊp/ (n) = a thick string used for pulling things or tying them together / lina

Culture Clip 5 (p. 63)

- CC5.1 **formally dressed** (phr) = elegancko ubrany
- CC5.2 **top hat** /'tɒp hæʔ/ (n) = a man's tall, black or grey hat worn only on special occasions, such as a wedding / cylinder
- CC5.3 **maze** /meɪz/ (n) = a labyrinth / labirynt
- CC5.4 **fascinating** /'fæsɪneɪtɪŋ/ (adj) = captivating / fascynujący
- CC5.5 **hilarious** /hɪ'leəriəs/ (adj) = extremely funny / bardzo zabawny
- CC5.6 **audience participation** /'ɔ:diəns pɑ:tɪsɪ'peɪʃən/ (n) = the active involvement of the audience in a performance / udział widzów
- CC5.7 **conclude** /kən'klu:d/ (v) = to end / kończyć (się)
Der.: conclusion (n)
- CC5.8 **fabulously** /'fæbjʊləsli/ (adv) = marvellously, wonderfully / bajecznie; tu: niewiarygodnie

6a – State-of-the-art (pp. 64–65)

- 6a.1 **state-of-the-art** /,steɪtəv'di:ɑ:t/ (adj) = very modern, made using the most recent ideas and methods / najnowocześniejszy

- 6a.2 **historical** /hɪ'stɔːrɪkəl/ (adj) = representing people, situations or things that existed in the past / historyczny
- 6a.3 **science fiction** /ˌsaɪəns 'fɪkʃən/ (n) = books, films etc. about an imagined future, especially about space travel or other planets / science fiction
- 6a.4 **action film** /'æksjən ,fɪlm/ (n) = a film in which a lot of dangerous and exciting things happen / film akcji
- 6a.5 **comedy** /'kɒmɪdi/ (n) = a play, film or television programme that makes people laugh / komedia
- 6a.6 **romance** /rəʊ'mæns/ (n) = a film about a love affair / romans
Der.: romantic (adj)
- 6a.7 **horror film** /'hɒrə ,fɪlm/ (n) = a frightening film / horror
- 6a.8 **drama** /'drɑːmə/ (n) = a serious film or play / dramat
Der.: dramatic (adj)
- 6a.9 **war film** /'wɔː ,fɪlm/ (n) = a film about a conflict between countries / film wojenny
- 6a.10 **thriller** /'θrɪlə/ (n) = a film that tells an exciting story about criminal activities / thriller
- 6a.11 **cartoon** /kɑː'tuːn/ (n) = a film in which all the characters and images are drawn / kreskówka
- 6a.12 **western** /'westən/ (n) = a film about cowboys in the west of America / western
- 6a.13 **detective film** /dɪ'tektɪv ,fɪlm/ (n) = a film in which a detective tries to solve a crime / film kryminalny
- 6a.14 **describe** /dɪ'skraɪb/ (v) = to say or write what sb or sth is like / opisać
Der.: description (n)
- 6a.15 **special effects** /ˌspeʃəl ɪ'fektz/ (n pl) = unusual pictures or sounds that are used in films and which are created by using special techniques / efekty specjalne
- 6a.16 **filmmaker** /'fɪlm,mɛɪkə/ (n) = sb who makes films for the cinema or television / twórca filmowy
- 6a.17 **invade** /ɪn'veɪd/ (v) = to enter a place or country by force / najechać, napaść
Der.: invasion (n)
- 6a.18 **destroy** /dɪ'strɔɪ/ (v) = to damage, to ruin completely / zniszczyć
Der.: destruction (n)
- 6a.19 **freedom** /'friːdəm/ (n) = the ability to do what you want / wolność
Opp.: slavery
- 6a.20 **the universe** /'juːnɪvɜːs/ (n) = the outer space and all the stars, planets, etc. / wszechświat
- 6a.21 **zap** /zæp/ (v) = to attack or destroy in a fast and powerful way / niszczyć; tu: zabijać
- 6a.22 **ray gun** /'reɪ ɡʌn/ (n) = a gun that shoots narrow beams of light / miotacz promieni
- 6a.23 **audience** /'ɔːdiəns/ (n) = the people who sit and watch a performance at a theatre, cinema, etc. / widownia, widzowie
- 6a.24 **soldier** /'səʊldʒə/ (n) = a member of an army / żołnierz
- 6a.25 **trilogy** /'trɪlədʒi/ (n) = a series of three books, films, etc. with the same characters or subject / trylogia
- 6a.26 **happiness** /'hæpɪnəs/ (n) = the feeling of joy and satisfaction / szczęście
Opp.: sadness
- 6a.27 **alien** /'eɪliən/ (n) = a creature from another planet / kosmita
- 6a.28 **tyrant** /'taɪərənt/ (n) = sb who has total control of a country and rules in a cruel and unfair way / tyran
- 6a.29 **planet** /'plænit/ (n) = a large, round object in space that moves around a star / planeta
- 6a.30 **Mars** /mɑːz/ (n) = the planet that is fourth from the Sun, after the Earth / Mars (planeta)
- 6a.31 **computer generated** (phr) = wytworzony komputerowo, za pomocą komputera
- 6a.32 **astronomer** /ə'strɒnəmər/ (n) = a scientist who studies the stars and planets / astronom
- 6a.33 **hero** /'hɪərəʊ/ (n) = the main character in a book or film / bohater
- 6a.34 **sunset** /'sʌnset/ (n) = the sun disappearing in the evening sky / zachód słońca
Opp.: sunrise
- 6a.35 **supervisor** /'suːpəvaɪzər/ (n) = sb whose job is to make sure that everything is done correctly, safely, etc. / kierownik; tu: osoba odpowiedzialna za coś
- 6a.36 **galaxy** /'gæləksi/ (n) = one of the independent groups of stars in the universe / galaktyka
- 6a.37 **evil empire** /'iːvəl 'empaɪər/ (n) = a group of countries ruled by an evil person or government, threatening other countries / imperium zła
Der.: emperor (n)
- 6a.38 **mission** /'mɪʃən/ (n) = an important job that sb is sent somewhere to do / misja
- 6a.39 **breathe life into sth** (phr) = tchnąć w coś życie
- 6a.40 **blow up** /'bləʊ 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to destroy with a bomb or other explosive / wysadzić w powietrze

Module 3

- 6a.41 **entire** /ɪn'taɪə/ (adj) = whole, complete / cały
Der.: entirely (adv)
- 6a.42 **film** /fɪlm/ (v) = to record moving pictures by using a camera, usually to make a film / filmować
- 6a.43 **fireworks** /'faɪəwɜ:ks/ (n pl) = objects filled with explosives, which produce bright coloured shapes and loud noises when you light them / sztuczne ognie
- 6a.44 **explode** /ɪk'spləʊd/ (v) = to burst violently, often causing damage or injury / eksplodować, wybuchać
Der.: explosive (adj), explosion (n)
- 6a.45 **encouragement** /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒmənt/ (n) = talking or behaving in a way that gives sb confidence to do sth / zachęta, wsparcie
- 6a.46 **sword** /sɔ:d/ (n) = a long, sharp metal weapon with a blade and a handle, used especially in the past / miecz
- 6a.47 **superfast** /'su:pəfɑ:st/ (adj) = very fast / bardzo szybki, superszybki
- 6a.48 **spaceship** /'spesɪʃɪp/ (n) = a vehicle used for travelling in space / statek kosmiczny
- 6a.49 **massive** /'mæsɪv/ (adj) = very large / ogromny, wielki
- 6a.50 **blockbuster** /'blɒkbʌstə/ (n) = a book or film that is very successful / przebój kasowy lub wydawniczy
- 6a.51 **computer animation** /kəm'pjutə' æni'meɪʃən/ (n) = the use of computer technology to produce films in which drawings appear to move / animacja komputerowa
- 6a.52 **creature** /'kri:tʃə/ (n) = any living thing which can move independently / istota
- 6a.53 **imaging** /'ɪmɪdʒɪŋ/ (n) = the process of producing an exact picture of sth, especially on a computer screen / komputerowe tworzenie obrazów, animacja komputerowa
- 6a.54 **imagination** /,ɪmædʒɪ'neɪʃən/ (n) = the ability to form pictures in the mind / wyobraźnia
- 6a.55 **emotion** /ɪ'məʊʃən/ (n) = a strong feeling / emocja
Der.: emotional (adj)
- 6a.56 **dream** /dri:m/ (v) = to experience events and images in your mind while you are sleeping / śnić
Der.: dream (n)
- 6a.57 **liberty** /'lɪbətɪ/ (n) = the freedom to live as you want or go where you want / wolność
- 6a.58 **reflect** /rɪ'flekt/ (v) = to think carefully / myśleć o czymś, zastanawiać się nad czymś
- 6a.59 **cast** /kɑ:st/ (n) = the actors in a film, play or show / obsada
- 6a.60 **gripping** /'grɪpɪŋ/ (adj) = so interesting or exciting that it holds your attention completely / wciągający
- 6a.61 **plot** /plɒt/ (n) = the story of a book, film, play, etc. / fabuła, akcja
- 6a.62 **box office hit** /'bɒks ɒfɪs 'hɪt/ (n) = a film, song, etc. that is very popular or successful / przebój kasowy
- 6a.63 **track** /træk/ (n) = one of the songs or pieces of music on a CD / ścieżka dźwiękowa
- 6a.64 **album** /'ælbəm/ (n) = a CD or record that has several pieces of music on it / album
- 6a.65 **tune** /tju:n/ (n) = a series of musical notes, especially one which is pleasant and easy to remember / melodia
- 6a.66 **engaging** /ɪn'ɡeɪdʒɪŋ/ (adj) = pleasant and charming, making you interested / zajmujący
- 6a.67 **packed** /pækt/ (adj) = very crowded / wypełniony po brzegi
- 6a.68 **stadium** /'stædiəm/ (n) = a large open area with seats around, used for playing and watching sports / stadion
- 6a.69 **band** /bænd/ (n) = a group of musicians who play music together / grupa, zespół muzyczny
- 6a.70 **live performance** /,laɪv pə'fɔ:məns/ (n) = acting, singing, dancing or playing music to entertain an audience / przedstawienie/koncert na żywo
- 6a.71 **review** /rɪ'vju:/ (n) = a report in a newspaper or magazine that gives an opinion about a film, book, etc. / recenzja
- 6a.72 **star** /stɑ:r/ (v) = to play the main role in a film, etc. / grać główną rolę
Der.: star (n)
- 6a.73 **director** /daɪ'rektə/ (n) = the person who is in charge of a film and tells the actors and technical staff what to do / reżyser
Der.: direct (v)

6b – Vocabulary practice (pp. 66–67)

- 6b.1 **roller coaster** /'rəʊlə ,kəʊstə/ (n) = an exciting ride in an amusement park which is like a fast train that goes up and down very steep slopes / kolejka górską w wesołym miasteczku
- 6b.2 **bowling** /'bɔ:ɪlɪŋ/ (n) = a game in which you roll a large ball along a track in order to knock down bottle-shaped objects / kręgle
- 6b.3 **subtitles** /'sʌbtʔaɪtɪz/ (n pl) = words shown at the bottom of a film or television picture to explain what is being said / napisy (w filmie)

- 6b.4 **dub** /dʌb/ (v) = to change the sounds and speech in a film or television programme into a different language / podkładać głos, dubbingować
- 6b.5 **download** /'daʊnləʊd/ (v) = to copy programs or information into a computer's memory, especially from the Internet / ściągać pliki (z Internetu)
- 6b.6 **applause** /ə'plɔ:z/ (n) = clapping hands to show approval / brawa, aplauz
- 6b.7 **crowd** /kraʊd/ (n) = a large group of people / tłum
- 6b.8 **website** /'websaɪt/ (n) = pages of information on the Internet about a particular subject, which have been published by a person or organisation / strona internetowa
- 6b.9 **sequel** /'si:kwəl/ (n) = a book, film or play which continues the story of a previous book, etc. / kontynuacja, dalszy ciąg
- 6b.10 **predictable** /prɪ'dɪktəbəl/ (adj) = that can be foreseen and expected / przewidywalny
- 6b.11 **outer space** /'aʊtə speɪs/ (n) = the universe / przestrzeń kosmiczna
- 6b.12 **gadget** /'gædʒɪt/ (n) = a small device with a particular purpose / gadżet
- 6b.13 **item** /aɪtəm/ (n) = sth which is part of a list or group of things / tu: przedmiot
- 6b.14 **mobile phone** /,məʊbaɪl 'fəʊn/ (n) = a telephone that can be used wherever its signals are received / telefon komórkowy
- 6b.15 **digital camera** /,dɪdʒɪtəl 'kæmərə/ (n) = a type of camera that records images which can be viewed on a computer / kamera cyfrowa, aparat cyfrowy
- 6b.16 **DVD player** /,dɪvɪ:di: 'pleɪə/ (n) = a machine that plays music, films, etc. by using digital discs / odtwarzacz DVD
- 6b.17 **video recorder** /,vɪdɪəʊ rɪ'kɔ:də/ (n) = a machine that records and plays television programmes or films on video / odtwarzacz wideo
- 6b.18 **laptop** /'læptɒp/ (n) = a computer which is small enough to be carried around easily / laptop
- 6b.19 **radio** /'reɪdɪəʊ/ (n) = a piece of electronic equipment used for listening to radio broadcasts / radio
- 6b.20 **games console** /,geɪmz kən'səʊl/ (n) = a specialised desktop computer used to play video games / konsola z grami
- 6b.21 **handheld organiser** /,hændheld 'ɔ:gənəɪzə/ (n) = a small computer that you can carry with you / komputer kieszonkowy
- 6b.22 **MP3 player** /,empi:θri: 'pleɪə/ (n) = an electronic device for playing music which has been stored as MP3 files / odtwarzacz MP3
- 6b.23 **store** /stɔ:/ (v) = to put or keep things in a special place for future use / przechowywać
Der.: storage (n)
- 6b.24 **text message** /'tekst ,mesɪdʒ/ (n) = a written message sent from one mobile phone to another / wiadomość tekstowa, sms
- 6b.25 **remote control** /rɪ'məʊt kən'trəʊl/ (n) = a device for controlling a machine from a distance / pilot (do urządzenia)
- 6b.26 **press** /pres/ (v) = to push sth firmly / nacisnąć
- 6b.27 **switch on** /'swɪtʃ 'ɒn/ (phr v) = to turn on / włączyć
Opp.: switch off
- 6b.28 **direction button** /daɪ'rekʃən ,bʌtən/ (n) = a small key which you press while operating a device or a machine to turn on a particular function / tu: przycisk oznaczony strzałką
- 6b.29 **highlight** /'haɪlaɪt/ (v) = to choose and mark / tu: wybrać, zaznaczyć
- 6b.30 **menu** /'menju:/ (n) = a list of choices that appear on a screen / menu
- 6b.31 **enter** /'entə/ (v) = to come or go into a particular place / wejść; tu: wybrać
- 6b.32 **skip** /skɪp/ (v) = to leave one thing or place quickly in order to go to another / opuścić, pominąć; tu: przeskoczyć
- 6b.33 **eject** /'dʒekt/ (v) = to force out of a machine by pushing a button / tu: wysunąć
- 6b.34 **disk tray** /'dɪsk treɪ/ (n) = a flat object where a compact disc or DVD is put in a computer / stacja dysku
- 6b.35 **insert** /ɪn'sɜ:t/ (v) = to put inside / włożyć
- 6b.36 **pause** /pɔ:z/ (v) = to stop doing sth for a short time / zatrzymać (na chwilę)
Der.: pause (n)
- 6b.37 **briefly** /'bri:flɪ/ (adv) = for a short time / na krótko
Der.: brief (adj)
- 6b.38 **switch off** /'swɪtʃ 'ɒf/ (phr v) = to turn off / wyłączyć
Opp.: switch on
- 6b.39 **complex** /'kɒmpleks/ (adj) = difficult to understand or find an answer to / skomplikowany, złożony
Der.: complexity (n)

Prepositional Phrases

- 6b.40 **be in the mood for sth** = być w nastroju do czegoś, mieć na coś ochotę
- 6b.41 **be on the edge of one's seat** = być przejętym, podekscytowanym
- 6b.42 **plug in** = włączyć do kontaktu
- 6b.43 **tune in** = nastawić radio na jakąś stację
- 6b.44 **charge** /tʃɑ:dʒ/ (v) = to put electricity into an electrical device such as a battery / naładować
- 6b.45 **charger** /'tʃɑ:dʒə/ (n) = a device to charge e.g. a mobile phone / ładowarka

Phrasal Verbs

- 6b.46 **turn in** /'tɜ:n 'ɪn/ = to go to bed / iść do łóżka, iść spać
- 6b.47 **stay in** /'steɪ 'ɪn/ = to stay at home / zostać w domu
- 6b.48 **give in** /'gɪv 'ɪn/ = to accept that you have been defeated and agree to stop trying / poddać się
- 6b.49 **take sb in** /'teɪk 'ɪn/ = to provide a place in your home for sb / zakwaterować, udzielić noclegu
- 6b.50 **cut in** /'kʌt 'ɪn/ = to interrupt what sb is saying / przerwać, wtrącić się
- 6b.51 **pull in** /'pʊl 'ɪn/ = (of trains) to enter a station and stop there / (o pociągu) wjechać na stację, przybyć
- 6b.52 **bring in** /'brɪŋ 'ɪn/ = to make money / przynosić (np. zysk)

Idioms

- 6b.53 **have a whale of a time** = świetnie się bawić
- 6b.54 **pay an arm and a leg** = zapłacić krocie
- 6b.55 **take the world by storm** = podbić świat
- 6b.56 **go Dutch** = płacić po połowie, podzielić się kosztami

6c – Grammar in use (pp. 68–69)

- 6c.1 **teenager** /'ti:neɪdʒə/ (n) = a young person, aged between 13 and 19 / nastolatek
- 6c.2 **culture** /'kʌltʃə/ (n) = the way of life, especially the habits, traditions and beliefs of a particular group of people / kultura
- 6c.3 **enormous** /ɪ'no:məs/ (adj) = extremely large / wielki, olbrzymi
Der.: enormously (adv)

- 6c.4 **impact** /'ɪmpækt/ (n) = the effect sb or sth has on a situation / wpływ
- 6c.5 **fashion** /'fæʃən/ (n) = the most popular style, especially in clothes, hair, etc. / moda
Der.: fashionable (adj)
- 6c.6 **cutting-edge** /'kʌtɪŋ,edʒ/ (adj) = very modern / nowoczesny, awangardowy
- 6c.7 **experimental** /ɪk,speri'mentəl/ (adj) = using new ideas and methods / eksperymentalny
- 6c.8 **funky** /'fʌŋki/ (adj) = unconventional, unusual / awangardowy, funkowy
- 6c.9 **the youth** /ju:θ/ (n pl) = young people considered as a group / młodzież, młodzi ludzie
- 6c.10 **trend** /trend/ (n) = a development or change in the way that people are behaving / trend
Der.: trendy (adj)
- 6c.11 **invest** /ɪn'vest/ (v) = to spend a lot of time, money or energy on sth / inwestować; tu: wydawać na coś pieniądze
Der.: investment (n)
- 6c.12 **technology** /tek'nɒlədʒi/ (n) = knowledge, equipment and methods that are used in science and industry / technologia
Der.: technological (adj)
- 6c.13 **fashion house** /'fæʃən haʊs/ (n) = a company that designs clothes and sets fashion trends / dom mody
- 6c.14 **design** /di'zain/ (n) = the process and art of planning and making drawings of sth / projektowanie
Der.: design (v), designer (n)
- 6c.15 **popular** /'pɒpjʊlə/ (adj) = liked by many people, well known / popularny, lubiany
- 6c.16 **spot** /spɒt/ (n) = a place / miejsce
- 6c.17 **teens** /ti:nz/ (n pl) = teenagers, young people / młodzież, młodzi ludzie
- 6c.18 **be fortunate** (phr) = mieć szczęście
- 6c.19 **adult** /'ædʌlt/ (n) = a mature, grown-up person / osoba dorosła, dorosły
- 6c.20 **disagree** /,dɪsə'gri:/ (v) = to have a different opinion than sb else / nie zgadzać się
Der.: disagreement (n)
Opp.: agree
- 6c.21 **not to have a clue** (phr) = nie mieć bladego pojęcia
- 6c.22 **pie chart** /'paɪ tʃɑ:t/ (n) = a circle divided into sections to show the proportions of a set of things / diagram kołowy
- 6c.23 **chew** /tʃu:/ (v) = to crush food between your teeth before you swallow it / gryźć, żuć
- 6c.24 **disappointing** /,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪŋ/ (adj) = not as good as you had expected and therefore making you unhappy / rozczarowujący

- 6c.25 **smartly dressed** (phr) = elegancko ubrany
- 6c.26 **invite** /ɪn'vaɪt/ (v) = to ask sb to come / zaprosić
- 6c.27 **confirmation** /ˌkɒnfə'meɪʃən/ (n) = an announcement or proof that sth is true / potwierdzenie
- 6c.28 **emphasise** /'emfəsaɪz/ (v) = to show that sth is especially important or needs special attention / podkreślić, uwypuklić
- 6c.29 **arrange** /ə'reɪndʒ/ (v) = to make the necessary plans and preparations for sth to happen / ułożyć, ustawić; tu: przygotować
Der.: arrangement (n)
- 6c.30 **program** /'prəʊgræm/ (n) = a set of instructions that you put into a computer to make it do sth / program
Der.: program (v), programmer (n)
- 6c.31 **questionnaire** /ˌkwɛstʃə'neəʳ/ (n) = a written list of questions which are answered by a lot of people in order to provide information for a report or survey / ankietka, kwestionariusz

6d – Listening & Speaking skills (pp. 70–71)

- 6d.1 **search engine** /'sɜ:tʃ endʒɪn/ (n) = a computer program which finds information on the Internet by looking for words which you have typed in / wyszukiwarka internetowa
- 6d.2 **shopping site** /'ʃɒpɪŋ saɪt/ (n) = a website where you can find things to buy online / sklep internetowy
- 6d.3 **travel site** /'trævəl saɪt/ (n) = a website where you can find information about holiday destinations or book tickets / internetowe biuro podróży
- 6d.4 **online** /ˌɒn'laɪn/ (adj) = (of products or services) that can be bought or accessed on the Internet / online, dostępny w sieci
Der.: online (adv)
- 6d.5 **auction site** /'ɔ:kʃən saɪt/ (n) = a website where goods are sold to the person who will offer the most money / internetowy sklep aukcyjny
- 6d.6 **encyclopaedia** /ɪn,sajklə'pi:diə/ (n) = a book or a set of books containing facts about many subjects / encyklopedia
- 6d.7 **film site** /'fɪlm saɪt/ (n) = a website where you can find information about films / internetowa strona o filmach
- 6d.8 **safe** /seɪf/ (adj) = not dangerous / bezpieczny
Der.: safety (n)
Opp.: dangerous
- 6d.9 **pessimistic** /,pesɪ'mɪstɪk/ (adj) = always believing that bad things will happen / pesymistyczny
Der.: pessimism (n), pessimist (n)
Opp.: optimistic
- 6d.10 **attitude** /'ætɪtju:d/ (n) = the way you think or feel about sth / stosunek, nastawienie
- 6d.11 **confident** /'kɒnfɪdənt/ (adj) = certain about your ability to do things well / pewny siebie
Der.: confidence (n), confidently (adv)
- 6d.12 **measure** /'meʒəʳ/ (n) = a way of achieving sth or dealing with a situation / sposób, środek
- 6d.13 **take safety measures** (phr) = podjąć środki bezpieczeństwa
- 6d.14 **responsible** /rɪ'spɒnsɪbəl/ (adj) = behaving properly and sensibly / odpowiedzialny
Der.: responsibility (n), responsibly (adv)
Opp.: irresponsible
- 6d.15 **virus** /'vaɪərəs/ (n) = a program that is secretly put into a computer system in order to destroy the information stored in this system / wirus komputerowy
- 6d.16 **strike** /'straɪk/ (v) = to attack suddenly / uderzyć; tu: zaatakować
- 6d.17 **spam** /spæm/ (n) = e-mails that you do not want, usually advertisements / spam
- 6d.18 **delete** /dɪ'li:t/ (v) = to remove, especially from a computer's memory / usunąć
- 6d.19 **check** /tʃek/ (v) = to select sth, such as an e-mail message, and read it / sprawdzić, przeczytać (pocztę elektroniczną)
- 6d.20 **connect** /kə'nekt/ (v) = to join, to plug in / podłączyć
Der.: connection (n)
Opp.: disconnect
- 6d.21 **install** /ɪn'stɔ:l/ (v) = to put software onto a computer / zainstalować
Der.: installation (n)
- 6d.22 **corrupt** /kə'rʌpt/ (v) = to damage information on a computer / uszkodzić
Der.: corruption (n)
- 6d.23 **crash** /kræʃ/ (v) = to suddenly stop working / (np. o komputerze) zepsuć się
- 6d.24 **software** /'sɒftweəʳ/ (n) = computer programs / oprogramowanie komputerowe
- 6d.25 **file** /'faɪl/ (n) = information such as texts, pictures or computer programs stored together electronically with a single name / plik
Der.: file (v)
- 6d.26 **server** /'sɜ:vəʳ/ (n) = part of a computer network which gives information to other computers / serwer

Module 3

6d.27 **disk** /disk/ (n) = an object that is used for storing computer information / dysk

Useful Phrases/Sentences

- 6d.28 **What's wrong?** = W czym jest problem?
6d.29 **What's the matter?** = Co się dzieje? Co się stało?
6d.30 **What's up?** = W czym problem?
6d.31 **Let me have a look at it.** = Niech zobaczę.
6d.32 **Do you want me to have a look at it?** = Czy mam na to spojrzeć?
6d.33 **Perhaps I can help.** = Może będę mógł/mogła pomóc.

6d.34 **glue** /glu:/ (v) = to join things together by using a sticky substance / przykleić

6d.35 **computer screen** /kəm,pju:tə 'skri:n/ (n) = the flat surface of a computer on which pictures or words are shown / ekran komputera

6d.36 **glued to the computer screen** (phr) = z oczami wlepionymi w ekran komputera

6d.37 **do the trick** (phr) = załatwić sprawę, pomóc

6d.38 **user** /'ju:zə/ (n) = sb who uses a product, machine, etc. / użytkownik

6d.39 **ID** /aɪ'di:/ (n) = an official document that shows who you are / dokument tożsamości

6d.40 **password** /'pɑ:swɜ:d/ (n) = a secret word or phrase that you must know in order to use a computer system / hasło

6d.41 **restart** /,ri:'stɑ:t/ (v) = to start again / ponownie uruchomić

6d.42 **recycle bin** /ri:saɪkəl 'bɪn/ (n) = a computer folder used for deleting files and keeping the files intact in case you want to restore them / kosz

6d.43 **restore** /ri:'stɔ:t/ (v) = to return to a previous condition / przywrócić

Useful Phrases/Sentences

- 6d.44 **If I were you, I'd buy it.** = Na Twoim miejscu kupiłbym/kupiłabym to.
6d.45 **Don't miss the chance to see it!** = Nie trać okazji, żeby to zobaczyć.
6d.46 **You should definitely buy it.** = Zdecydowanie powinienesz/powinnaś to kupić.
6d.47 **It's well worth a look.** = Warto to zobaczyć.
6d.48 **It's a must have!** = Trzeba to mieć!
6d.49 **I wouldn't buy it if I were you.** = Na Twoim miejscu nie kupiłbym/kupiłabym tego.
6d.50 **Don't bother!** = Nie fatyguj się.
6d.51 **It's not worth the money.** = To nie jest warte tych pieniędzy.

6e – Writing (p. 72)

- 6e.1 **recommendation** /,rekəmen'deɪʃən/ (n) = a suggestion that sb or sth is good or suitable / rekomendacja, zalecenie
- 6e.2 **be in touch** (phr) = być w kontakcie
- 6e.3 **busy** /'bɪzi/ (adj) = working hard, having many things to do / zajęty, zapracowany
- 6e.4 **drop sb a line** (phr) = napisać do kogoś kilka słów, napisać list
- 6e.5 **artist** /'ɑ:tɪst/ (n) = sb who creates art / artysta
- 6e.6 **brilliant** /'brɪljənt/ (adj) = very good / wspaniały, świetny, cudowny
Der.: brilliantly (adv)
- 6e.7 **fill** /fɪl/ (v) = to make a space full / wypełnić; tu: wypełnić
- 6e.8 **upbeat** /'ʌpbi:t/ (adj) = cheerful / optymistyczny, radosny
- 6e.9 **ballad** /'bæləd/ (n) = a slow, romantic song / ballada
- 6e.10 **catchy** /'kætʃi/ (adj) = easy to remember / chwytliwy, wpadający w ucho
- 6e.11 **sound** /saʊnd/ (n) = sth that can be heard / dźwięk
Der.: sound (v)
- 6e.12 **appeal** /ə'pi:l/ (v) = to attract or interest / przemawiać do kogoś, podobać się komuś
Der.: appeal (n)
- 6e.13 **collection** /kə'leɪʃən/ (n) = a group of things of the same type that have been gathered in one place / kolekcja
- 6e.14 **record** /rɪ'kɔ:d/ (v) = to put sth on tape or film / nagrać
Der.: recording (n)
- 6e.15 **sound effect** /'saʊnd ɪ'fekt/ (n) = a sound that is created artificially to make a play, film, etc. more realistic / efekt dźwiękowy
- 6e.16 **lyrics** /'lɪrɪks/ (n pl) = the words of a song / słowa/tekst piosenki
- 6e.17 **superb** /su:'pɜ:b/ (adj) = excellent / cudowny, wspaniały
- 6e.18 **contain** /kən'teɪn/ (v) = to include / zawierać
- 6e.19 **comment** /'kɒment/ (n) = an opinion / komentarz, opinia
Der.: comment (v)

Curricular Cut 6: Literature (p. 73)

- CC6.1 **author** /'ɔ:θə/ (n) = the writer of a book, play, etc. / autor
- CC6.2 **invasion** /ɪn'veɪʒən/ (n) = entering a place by force, an attack / inwazja, napaść, najazd

- CC6.3 **time machine** /'taɪm məʃiːn/ (n) = an imaginary machine that allows you to travel in time / wehikuł czasu
- CC6.4 **invisible** /ɪn'vɪzəbəl/ (adj) = that cannot be seen / niewidzialny
Opp.: visible
- CC6.5 **advanced** /əd'vɑːnst/ (adj) = having developed or progressed to a later stage / zaawansowany
Der.: advancement (n)
- CC6.6 **equip** /'kwɪp/ (v) = to include things that are needed for a particular purpose / wyposażyć
Der.: equipment (n)
- CC6.7 **ray** /reɪ/ (n) = a narrow beam of light or energy / promień
- CC6.8 **attack** /ə'tæk/ (v) = to use violence to hurt sb or sth / zaatakować
- CC6.9 **narrator** /nə'reɪtər/ (n) = the person who tells a story / narrator
Der.: narration (n)
- CC6.10 **cylinder** /'sɪlɪndər/ (n) = an object with flat circular ends and long, straight sides / cylinder, walec
- CC6.11 **whisper** /'wɪspər/ (v) = to speak very quietly / szeptać
Der.: whisper (n)
- CC6.12 **bury** /'berɪ/ (v) = to put sth in the ground / zakopać w ziemi
- CC6.13 **ruins** /'ruːnz/ (n pl) = what is left of an old building or town / ruiny
- CC6.14 **metallic** /mə'tæɪlɪk/ (adj) = typical of metal / metaliczny
- CC6.15 **hammering** /'hæməɪnɪŋ/ (n) = the noise made by hitting sth with a hammer or hitting sth hard / walenie, łomotanie
- CC6.16 **violent** /'vaɪələnt/ (adj) = involving force / gwałtowny; tu: przesywający
Der.: violence (n), violently (adv)
- CC6.17 **hooting** /'huːtɪŋ/ (n) = a loud, high-pitched noise / huk
Der.: hoot (v)
- CC6.18 **hissing** /'hɪsɪŋ/ (n) = a sound like a long 's' / syczenie, syk
- CC6.19 **occasionally** /ə'keɪʒənəli/ (adv) = from time to time / czasami, od czasu do czasu
- CC6.20 **thudding** /'θʌdɪŋ/ (n) = the sound of sth heavy falling / łomot, łoskot
- CC6.21 **pit** /pɪt/ (n) = a large hole in the ground / dziura, jama
- CC6.22 **occupant** /'ɒkjʊpənt/ (n) = the person who is in a place, vehicle, building, etc. at a particular time / mieszkaniec, użytkownik; tu: pasażer
Der.: occupy (v)
- CC6.23 **stiff** /stɪf/ (adj) = difficult to bend / wyprostowany, sztywny
- CC6.24 **glittering** /'glɪtərɪŋ/ (adj) = shining / błyszczący
- CC6.25 **mechanism** /'mekəˌnɪzəm/ (n) = a piece of equipment that does a particular job / mechanizm; tu: maszyna
- CC6.26 **crawl** /kroʊl/ (v) = to move slowly on your hands and knees / czołgać się
- CC6.27 **complicated** /'kɒmplɪkətɪd/ (adj) = difficult to understand / skomplikowany
Opp.: simple
- CC6.28 **framework** /'freɪmwɜːk/ (n) = the structure that supports sth and gives it its shape / struktura; tu: maszyna
- CC6.29 **scientific** /ˌsaɪən'tɪfɪk/ (adj) = connected with science / naukowy
- CC6.30 **advancement** /əd'vɑːnsmənt/ (n) = progress / rozwój, postęp
- CC6.31 **enormously** /ɪ'nɔːməsli/ (adv) = extremely / ogromnie
- CC6.32 **agile** /'ædʒaɪl/ (adj) = able to move easily and quickly / gibki, sprawny, zwinny
Der.: agility (n)
- CC6.33 **lever** /'liːvər/ (n) = a handle or bar that you push or pull in order to operate a machine / dźwignia, dźwizek
- CC6.34 **tentacle** /'tɛntəkl̩/ (n) = one of the long, thin arms of some sea creatures / macka
- CC6.35 **animated** /'ænɪmeɪtɪd/ (adj) = moving / ruchomy, poruszający się
- CC6.36 **extraordinary** /ɪk'strɔːdənəri/ (adj) = very unusual or surprising / niezwykły
- CC6.37 **apparatus** /ˌæpə'reɪtəs/ (n) = equipment or tools used for a particular job / sprzęt, aparatura
- CC6.38 **similar** /sɪmɪlər/ (adj) = alike / podobny
Der.: similarity (n), similarly (adv)
- CC6.39 **vapour** /'veɪpər/ (n) = tiny drops of liquid in the air which appear as a cloud / para (wodna)
- CC6.40 **whistle** /'wɪsəl/ (v) = to make a sound by forcing your breath out between your lips and your teeth / gwizdać
Der.: whistle (n)
- CC6.41 **tense** /tens/ (adj) = nervous, worried, unable to relax / spięty

Self-Assessment Module 3 (pp. 74–75)

- SA3.1 **rude** /ruːd/ (adj) = behaving in a way that is not polite / niegrzeczny
Der.: rudely (adv), rudeness (n)
Opp.: polite

Module 3

- SA3.2 **cockroach** /'kɒkrəʊtʃ/ (n) = a large, brown or black insect that can be found in houses / karaluch
- SA3.3 **fairy** /'feəri/ (n) = a small, imaginary creature with wings, which has magic powers / duszek, wróżka
- SA3.4 **aquarium** /ə'kwɛəriəm/ (n) = a building where fish and other underwater animals are kept for people to visit / akwarium
- SA3.5 **comedy show** /'kɒmedi ʃəʊ/ (n) = a light, entertaining programme / kabaretowy program satyryczny, kabaret
- SA3.6 **re-unite** /,ri:ju'naɪt/ (v) = to meet again after a long separation / połączyć, zjednoczyć (się)
Der.: reunion (n)
- SA3.7 **go strong** (phr) = rosnąć w siłę, rozwijać się
- SA3.8 **principle** /'prɪnsɪpəl/ (n) = a rule or belief which influences your behaviour / zasada, reguła
- SA3.9 **apply** /ə'plai/ (v) = to ask officially for sth, often in writing / zgłosić się do czegoś
Der.: application (n), applicant (n)
- SA3.10 **feature** /'fi:tʃə/ (v) = to present, to show / prezentować, przedstawić, pokazać
- SA3.11 **venue** /'venju:/ (n) = a place where a special event happens / miejsce odbywania się jakiejś imprezy
- SA3.12 **back to back** (phr) = jeden po drugim

Eco-friends 3 (p. 76)

- Efs3.1 **taste** /teɪst/ (v) = to check the flavour of food / próbować, kosztować
Der.: taste (n)
- Efs3.2 **healthy** /'helθi/ (adj) = good for your health / zdrowy
Opp.: unhealthy
- Efs3.3 **pot** /pɒt/ (n) = a container used for growing plants / doniczka
- Efs3.4 **absolute** /'æbsəlu:t/ (adj) = total, complete / kompletny, całkowity
Der.: absolutely (adv)
- Efs3.5 **beginner** /bɪ'gɪnə/ (n) = sb who is starting to do sth / niedoświadczony, początkujący
Opp.: expert
- Efs3.6 **balcony** /'bælkəni/ (n) = a small area on or outside a building, above ground level, where you can stand or sit / balkon
- Efs3.7 **effort** /'efət/ (n) = an attempt to do sth / wysiłek
- Efs3.8 **patience** /'peɪʃəns/ (n) = the ability to stay calm and not to get angry / cierpliwość
Der.: patient (adj), patiently (adv)
Opp.: impatience

- Efs3.9 **tomato** /tə'mɑ:təʊ/ (n) = a soft, round, red vegetable which is often eaten in salads / pomidor
- Efs3.10 **pepper** /'pepə/ (n) = a green, red or yellow vegetable which is hollow with seeds in the middle / papryka
- Efs3.11 **aubergine** /'ɒbəʒi:n/ (n) = an oval, dark purple vegetable that is white inside / bakłażan
- Efs3.12 **strawberry** /'strɔ:bəri/ (n) = a small, red fruit with small, brown seeds on the surface / truskawka
- Efs3.13 **spring onion** /'sprɪŋ ʌnʃən/ (n) = a small onion with long, green leaves / zielona cebulka
- Efs3.14 **lettuce** /'letɪs/ (n) = a plant with green leaves which is eaten in salads / sałata
- Efs3.15 **beetroot** /'bi:tru:t/ (n) = a round, dark red vegetable / burak
- Efs3.16 **herb** /hɜ:b/ (n) = a plant whose leaves are used in cooking to add flavour to food or as medicine / zioło
Der.: herbal (adj)
- Efs3.17 **peas** /pi:z/ (n pl) = small, round, green seeds that are eaten as a vegetable / zielony groszek
- Efs3.18 **bean** /bi:n/ (n) = the seed of a climbing plant / fasola
- Efs3.19 **cane frame** /'keɪn ˌfreɪm/ (n) = a supporting structure made of cane / podpora z trzciny
- Efs3.20 **seed** /si:d/ (n) = the small, hard part of a plant from which a new plant grows / ziarno, nasienie
- Efs3.21 **garden centre** /'gɑ:dən ˌsentə/ (n) = a store where you can buy plants, seeds, gardening equipment, etc. / centrum ogrodnicze, sklep ogrodniczy
- Efs3.22 **compost** /'kɒmpɒst/ (n) = a mixture of decayed plants and vegetables which is added to the soil to help plants grow / kompost
- Efs3.23 **sow** /səʊ/ (v) = to plant seeds into the ground / siać
- Efs3.24 **variety** /və'raɪəti/ (n) = a type of plant / tu: odmiana
- Efs3.25 **sunlight** /'sʌnlaɪt/ (n) = the light from the sun / słońce, światło słoneczne
- Efs3.26 **labour** /'leɪbə/ (n) = the type of work that needs a lot of physical effort / praca, wysiłek
- Efs3.27 **waste** /weɪst/ (n) = the material that has been used and is no longer wanted / odpady
- Efs3.28 **soil** /soɪl/ (n) = the top layer of earth in which plants grow / gleba, ziemia
- Efs3.29 **surface** /'sɜ:fɪs/ (n) = the top or outside part of sth / powierzchnia

- Efs3.30 **compost bin** /'kɒmpɒst bɪn/ (n) = a container for compost / pojemnik na kompost
 Efs3.31 **routinely** /ru:'ti:nli/ (n) = regularly / regularnie

Module 4 – Busy people (p. 77)

- M4.1 **accident** /'æksɪdɪnt/ (n) = sth unpleasant that happens unexpectedly and often causes damage / wypadek
 M4.2 **application** /,æplɪ'keɪʃən/ (n) = a formal written request / podanie
 M4.3 **headline** /'hedlɑ:n/ (n) = the title of a newspaper story / nagłówek artykułu
 M4.4 **skill** /skɪl/ (n) = the knowledge and ability to do sth well / umiejętność, zdolność
Der.: skilful (adj)
 M4.5 **quality** /'kwɒləti/ (n) = a characteristic or feature / cecha
 M4.6 **self-defence** /,selfdɪ'fens/ (n) = using force to protect yourself against an attacker / samoobrona
 M4.7 **crime** /kraɪm/ (n) = an illegal action / przestępstwo
Der.: criminal (n)
 M4.8 **rule** /ru:l/ (n) = an instruction about what you must or must not do / przepis, zasada, reguła
 M4.9 **ambition** /æm'bɪʃən/ (n) = sth you want to achieve in life / ambicja
Der.: ambitious (adj)
 M4.10 **eye-witness** /'aɪ,wɪtnəs/ (n) = sb who sees sth happen / naoczny świadek
 M4.11 **account** /ə'kaʊnt/ (n) = a description of sth that has happened / relacja
 M4.12 **annoyance** /ə'nɔɪəns/ (n) = the feeling you get when sb makes you angry or impatient / niezadowolenie
 M4.13 **calm down** /'kɑ:m 'daʊn/ (phr v) = to stop feeling upset, angry or excited / uspokoić (się)
 M4.14 **report** /rɪ'pɔ:t/ (v) = to describe a recent event or situation / zgłosić
Der.: report (n)
 M4.15 **emergency** /ɪ'mɜ:dʒənsi/ (n) = a serious or dangerous situation that needs immediate action / nagły wypadek, konieczność
 M4.16 **suggestion** /sə'dʒestʃən/ (n) = an idea or plan for sb to think about / sugestia, propozycja
 M4.17 **result** /rɪ'zʌlt/ (n) = a consequence, an effect / wynik, rezultat
 M4.18 **consequence** /'kɒnsɪkwəns/ (n) = the result of an action or situation / konsekwencja
Der.: consequent (adj), consequently (adv)

- M4.19 **tourist attraction** /'tʊərɪst ə'trækʃən/ (n) = a place tourists can visit or sth tourists can do for interest or enjoyment / atrakcja turystyczna
 M4.20 **uniform** /'ju:nɪfɔ:m/ (n) = a special set of clothes that people wear for a particular job / mundur, uniform; tu: strój
 M4.21 **solution** /sə'lju:ʃən/ (n) = the answer to a problem / rozwiązanie

7a – All in a day's work (pp. 78–79)

- 7a.1 **all in a day's work** (phr) = czynność rutynowa, rutyna
 7a.2 **salary** /'sæləri/ (n) = the amount of money paid to an employee every month or year / pensja, zarobki
 7a.3 **shift** /ʃɪft/ (n) = a short period of work / zmiana (w systemie pracy)
 7a.4 **suit** /su:t/ (n) = a jacket and trousers made from the same material / garnitur
 7a.5 **diving** /'daɪvɪŋ/ (n) = swimming underwater with special breathing equipment / nurkowanie
 7a.6 **earn** /ɜ:n/ (v) = to get money for doing work / zarabiać
 7a.7 **adventurous** /æd'ventʃərəs/ (adj) = excited by adventures and even danger / żądny przygód
 7a.8 **determined** /dɪ'tɜ:mɪnd/ (adj) = wanting to do sth very much and not letting anyone stop you / zdecydowany
Der.: determination (n)
 7a.9 **coral reef** /'kɒrəl 'ri:f/ (n) = a long, narrow mass of coral and other substances, the top of which is usually just below the surface of the sea / rafa koralowa
 7a.10 **protect** /prə'tekt/ (v) = to keep safe from harm / chronić
Der.: protection (n)
 7a.11 **homesick** /'həʊmsɪk/ (adj) = feeling sad because you are away from home / odczuwający tęsknotę za domem
Der.: homesickness (n)
 7a.12 **university** /,ju:nɪ'vɜ:səti/ (n) = a place where people study to get a degree / uniwersytet, uczelnia
 7a.13 **kindness** /'kaɪndnəs/ (n) = being gentle, caring and helpful / uprzejmość, życzliwość
 7a.14 **nurse** /nɜ:s/ (n) = sb who works in a hospital and takes care of sick people / pielęgniarzka
 7a.15 **typing** /'taɪpɪŋ/ (n) = writing sth using a keyboard or typewriter / maszynopisanie

Module 4

- 7a.16 **filing** /'faɪlɪŋ/ (n) = putting documents into an ordered system of boxes or files so that you can easily find them again / ewidencjonowanie, wciąganie do akt
- 7a.17 **secretary** /'sekɹətəri/ (n) = sb who works in an office typing letters, answering the telephone, etc. / sekretarz/sekretarka
- 7a.18 **cracking** /'krækɪŋ/ (adj) = very good, exciting / świetny
- 7a.19 **career** /kə'riə/ (n) = the job that sb does for a long period in their life / kariera, praca zawodowa
- 7a.20 **consider** /kən'sɪdər/ (v) = to think carefully / rozważyć
- 7a.21 **instructor** /ɪn'strʌktər/ (n) = sb who teaches a sport or activity / nauczyciel, instruktor
- 7a.22 **fascinating** /'fæsɪneɪtɪŋ/ (adj) = very interesting / fascynujący
- 7a.23 **educate** /'edʒukeɪt/ (v) = to give people information and knowledge about sth / uczyć
Der.: education (n)
- 7a.24 **discover** /dɪs'kʌvər/ (v) = to be the first to find sth / odkryć
Der.: discovery (n)
- 7a.25 **gain** /geɪn/ (v) = to get sth useful or positive / zdobyć
- 7a.26 **relevant** /rɪ'levənt/ (adj) = related to what is happening / odpowiedni
- 7a.27 **experience** /ɪks'pɪəriəns/ (n) = the knowledge or skill in a particular job or activity which is gained from doing sth for a long time / doświadczenie
Der.: experience (v)
- 7a.28 **train** /treɪn/ (v) = to prepare for a job, activity or sport, by teaching/learning the appropriate skills / szkolić (się)
- 7a.29 **diver** /'daɪvər/ (n) = a person who can dive / nurk
- 7a.30 **progress** /prə'gɹes/ (v) = to improve or develop in skills, knowledge, etc. / rozwijać się; tu: awansować
Der.: progress (n)
- 7a.31 **personality** /,pɹɜːsə'næləti/ (n) = the type of person sb is, their whole character and nature / osobowość
- 7a.32 **sense** /sens/ (n) = a general feeling or understanding / poczucie
- 7a.33 **leadership** /'liːdəʃɪp/ (n) = a set of characteristics that make sb a good leader / przywództwo; cechy przywódcze
- 7a.34 **determination** /dɪ,tɜːmɪ'neɪʃən/ (n) = being decided to do sth and not letting anything stop you / determinacja, zdecydowanie
- 7a.35 **spirit** /'spɪrɪt/ (n) = one's nature, character and feelings / natura, charakter, duch
- 7a.36 **obviously** /'ɒbvɪəsli/ (adv) = in a way that is easy to understand or see / oczywiście
- 7a.37 **acquire** /ə'kwɪə/ (v) = to obtain / zdobyć, osiągnąć
- 7a.38 **fact** /fækt/ (n) = sth that is proved to have happened / fakt
- 7a.39 **marine life** /mə'riːn 'laɪf/ (n) = all the animals, plants, etc. that live in the sea / zwierzęta i rośliny żyjące w morzu
- 7a.40 **look after** /'lʊk 'ɑːftər/ (phr v) = to take care of / opiekować się
- 7a.41 **in jeopardy** (phr) = zagrożony
- 7a.42 **conditions** /kən'dɪʃənz/ (n pl) = the factors which affect sb or sth / warunki
- 7a.43 **perfect** /'pɜːfɪkt/ (adj) = without fault, as good as it could be / doskonały
Der.: perfectly (adv)
Opp.: imperfect
- 7a.44 **respect** /rɪ'spekt/ (v) = to have a good opinion about sb or sth, to accept the importance of sb or sth / szanować
Der.: respect (n), respectable (adj)
- 7a.45 **ensure** /ɪn'ʃʊːr/ (v) = to make certain / zapewnić
- 7a.46 **survival** /sə'vaɪvəl/ (n) = living on in spite of difficult circumstances / przetrwanie, przeżycie
Der.: survivor (n)
- 7a.47 **anchor** /'æŋkər/ (n) = a heavy, metal object that is dropped into water to stop a boat from moving / kotwica
- 7a.48 **dump** /dʌmp/ (v) = to put sth somewhere quickly and carelessly / pozbyć się, wyrzucić, porzucić
- 7a.49 **souvenir** /,suːvə'nɪər/ (n) = sth which you buy or keep to remember a special event or holiday / pamiątka
- 7a.50 **adapt** /ə'dæpt/ (v) = to change your behaviour so that it is suitable for a new situation / dostosować się
Der.: adaptation (n)
- 7a.51 **concern** /kən'sɜːn/ (n) = worry, anxiety / zmartwienie
- 7a.52 **aspect** /'æspekt/ (n) = one side of a situation, problem, etc. / aspekt
- 7a.53 **daunting** /'dɔːntɪŋ/ (adj) = discouraging / zniechęcający, onieśmialający
- 7a.54 **unharmd** /,ʌn'hɑːmd/ (adj) = not damaged or hurt / bez szwanku, cały i zdrowy
- 7a.55 **touch wood** (phr) = odpukać w niemalowane drewno
- 7a.56 **ideal** /aɪ'diəl/ (adj) = perfect, the best possible / idealny
Der.: ideally (adv)

7b – Vocabulary practice (pp. 80–81)

- 7b.1 **bus driver** /'bʌs ˌdraɪvər/ (n) = the person who drives a bus / kierowca autobusu
- 7b.2 **bank clerk** /'bæŋk ˌkɪɑ:k/ (n) = sb who works in a bank / urzędnik bankowy, pracownik banku
- 7b.3 **web designer** /'web ˌdiːzajnər/ (n) = a person who designs websites / projektant stron internetowych
- 7b.4 **security guard** /sɪ'kjʊərəti ˌgɑ:d/ (n) = sb whose job is to protect a building or to collect and deliver large amounts of money / ochroniarz
- 7b.5 **travel agent** /'trævəl ˌeɪdʒənt/ (n) = sb whose job is making travel arrangements for people / pracownik biura podróży
- 7b.6 **factory worker** /'fæktəri ˌwɜ:kər/ (n) = a person who works in a factory / robotnik pracujący w fabryce
- 7b.7 **ski instructor** /'skiː ɪnˌstrʌktər/ (n) = sb who teaches people how to ski / instruktor narciarski
- 7b.8 **computer programmer** /kəm'pjutər ˌprəʊgræmə/ (n) = a person who develops programs for computers / programista
- 7b.9 **overtime** /'əʊvətaɪm/ (n) = extra time that you work after your usual working hours / nadgodziny, ponadwymiarowy czas pracy
- 7b.10 **self-employed** /ˌselfɪm'plɔɪd/ (adj) = working for yourself and not for a company / pracujący na własny rachunek, na zasadzie samozatrudnienia
- 7b.11 **well-paid** /ˌwel'peɪd/ (adj) = earning a lot of money / dobrze opłacany
- 7b.12 **poorly-paid** /ˌpɔːli'peɪd/ (adj) = not earning much money / źle opłacany
- 7b.13 **underpaid** /ˌʌndəpeɪd/ (adj) = not earning enough for your work / zbyt mało opłacany
- 7b.14 **overworked** /'əʊvəwɜ:kt/ (adj) = working too much / przepracowany, przemęczony pracą
- 7b.15 **stressful** /'stresfʊl/ (adj) = making you nervous and tense / stresujący
Opp.: relaxing
- 7b.16 **interesting** /'ɪntrəstɪŋ/ (adj) = keeping your attention / interesujący
Opp.: boring
- 7b.17 **repetitive** /rɪ'petɪtɪv/ (adj) = involving the same actions again and again, in a way that is boring / powtarzalny, monotony
Der.: repetition (n)
- 7b.18 **satisfying** /'sætɪsfɑɪɪŋ/ (adj) = making you feel pleased / zadowolający, satysfakcjonujący
- 7b.19 **architect** /'ɑ:kɪtekt/ (n) = a person who designs buildings / architekt
- 7b.20 **lawyer** /'lɔːjə/ (n) = a person whose job is to understand the law and to represent people in court / prawnik/prawniczka
- 7b.21 **librarian** /laɪ'brɛəriən/ (n) = sb who works in a library / bibliotekarz/bibliotekarka
- 7b.22 **songwriter** /'sɒŋraɪtər/ (n) = sb who writes songs / kompozytor piosenek
- 7b.23 **office worker** /'ɒfɪs ˌwɜ:kər/ (n) = sb who works in an office / pracownik biurowy
- 7b.24 **vet** /vet/ (n) = sb whose job is to treat sick or injured animals / weterynarz
- 7b.25 **driving licence** /'draɪvɪŋ ˌlaɪsəns/ (n) = an official document that allows you to drive a car / prawo jazdy
- 7b.26 **university degree** /juːnɪˌvɜ:səti ˌdi'grɪ/ (n) = a qualification given for completing a university course / stopień naukowy; tu: dyplom ukończenia szkoły wyższej
- 7b.27 **dedicated** /'dedɪkeɪtɪd/ (adj) = enjoying doing sth very much and spending a lot of time doing it / oddany, pełen poświęcenia
Der.: dedication (n)
- 7b.28 **reliable** /rɪ'laɪəbəl/ (adj) = able to be trusted / solidny, rzetelny
Der.: reliability (n)
Opp.: unreliable
- 7b.29 **risk-taker** /'rɪskˌteɪkər/ (n) = a person who likes taking risks / ryzykant
- 7b.30 **be in charge** (phr) = zarządzać, kierować
- 7b.31 **focus** /'fəʊkəs/ (v) = to concentrate on and think about sth / skoncentrować się
Der.: focus (n)
- 7b.32 **goal** /gəʊl/ (n) = sth you want to achieve in the future / cel
- 7b.33 **reach** /ri:tʃ/ (v) = to achieve sth / osiągnąć
- 7b.34 **target** /'tɑ:ɡɪt/ (n) = sth that you intend to achieve / cel
- 7b.35 **opportunity** /ˌɒpə'tju:nəti/ (n) = a situation in which it is possible for you to do sth that you want to do / szansa, okazja
- 7b.36 **stockbroker** /'stɒkˌbrəʊkər/ (n) = sb whose job is to buy and sell stocks and shares in companies for other people / makler
- 7b.37 **pilot** /'paɪlət/ (n) = the person who flies a plane / pilot
Der.: pilot (v)
- 7b.38 **business manager** /'bɪznəs ˌmænɪdʒər/ (n) = the person in charge of a business / menedżer
- 7b.39 **conventional** /kən'venʃənəl/ (adj) = traditional and ordinary / zwykły, tradycyjny
Opp.: unconventional
- 7b.40 **pay attention to sth** (phr) = zwracać uwagę na coś; tu: dbać o coś

Module 4

- 7b.41 **detail** /'di:teɪl/ (n) = a single piece of information that you only notice when you look carefully / detal, szczegół
- 7b.42 **structure** /'strʌktʃə/ (n) = composition, order, arrangement / struktura; tu: porządek
Der.: structural (adj)
- 7b.43 **cashier** /kæʃɪə/ (n) = sb who receives and pays out money in a shop, bank, etc. / kasjer(ka)
- 7b.44 **accountant** /ə'kaʊntənt/ (n) = sb who keeps or examines the financial records of a company / księgowy/księgowia
- 7b.45 **investigative** /ɪn'vestɪgətɪv/ (adj) = trying to discover all the facts about sth / badawczy, wnikliwy
Der.: investigation (n)
- 7b.46 **scientist** /'saɪəntɪst/ (n) = sb who works in science / naukowiec
Der.: scientific (adj)
- 7b.47 **astronomer** /ə'strɒnəmər/ (n) = a scientist who studies stars and planets / astronom
Der.: astronomy (n)
- 7b.48 **detective** /dɪ'tektɪv/ (n) = sb whose job is to discover information about a crime / detektyw
- 7b.49 **dreamer** /'dri:mər/ (n) = sb who spends time thinking about things that are not likely to happen / marzyciel(ka)
- 7b.50 **express oneself** /ɪk'spres/ (v) = to show what you think or how you feel in words or action / wyrazić siebie, realizować się
Der.: expression (n), expressive (adj)
- 7b.51 **photographer** /fə'tɒgrəfər/ (n) = sb whose job is to take photographs / fotograf
- 7b.52 **musician** /mju:'zɪʃən/ (n) = sb who plays a musical instrument as a job / muzyk
- 7b.53 **carpenter** /'kɑ:pəntər/ (n) = sb whose job is to make and repair wooden objects / stolarz
- 7b.54 **farmer** /'fɑ:mər/ (n) = sb who owns or manages a farm / rolnik
- 7b.55 **electrician** /ɪ'lek'trɪʃən/ (n) = sb whose job is to install, check or repair electrical equipment / elektryk
- 7b.56 **mechanic** /mi'kænik/ (n) = sb whose job is to repair machines / mechanik
- 7b.57 **caring** /'keərɪŋ/ (adj) = kind and supporting other people / opiekuńczy, troskliwy
- 7b.58 **listener** /'lɪsənər/ (n) = sb who listens / słuchacz; tu: osoba umiejąca słuchać
- 7b.59 **social worker** /'səʊʃəl ,wɜ:kər/ (n) = sb whose job is to help people who have problems because they are poor, old, have difficulties with their family, etc. / pracownik socjalny, pracownik opieki społecznej
- 7b.60 **payslip** /'peɪslɪp/ (n) = a piece of paper given to an employee to show how much money they have earned and how much tax has been deducted / odcinek wypłaty, „pasek” z pensją
- 7b.61 **dismiss** /dɪs'mɪs/ (v) = to make sb leave their job / zwolnić z pracy
Der.: dismissal (n)
Opp.: hire
- 7b.62 **unemployed** /,ʌnɪm'plɔɪd/ (adj) = not having a job / bezrobotny, bez pracy
Der.: unemployment (n)
- 7b.63 **vacancy** /'veɪkənsɪ/ (n) = a job that is available for sb to do / wolna posada, wakat
- 7b.64 **resign** /rɪ'zɑɪn/ (v) = to leave your job / odejść z pracy, zwolnić się
Der.: resignation (n)
- 7b.65 **promotion** /prə'məʊʃən/ (n) = being given a more important position or rank in the same company / awans
Der.: promote (v)
- 7b.66 **retire** /rɪ'taɪər/ (v) = to leave your job and stop working usually because you are old / iść na emeryturę
Der.: retirement (n)
- 7b.67 **application form** /æplɪ'keɪʃən 'fɔ:m/ (n) = a document that you use to officially ask for sth, for example a job / kwestionariusz, formularz podania
- 7b.68 **rise** /raɪz/ (n) = an increase / podwyżka
Der.: rise (v)
- 7b.69 **profession** /prə'feɪʃən/ (n) = a type of job that requires special training or education / zawód
Der.: professional (n, adj)
- 7b.70 **occupation** /,ɒkjʊ'peɪʃən/ (n) = your job or profession / zajęcie, praca
Der.: occupational (adj)
- 7b.71 **employment** /ɪm'plɔɪmənt/ (n) = being paid to work for a company / zatrudnienie
- 7b.72 **industry** /'ɪndəstri/ (n) = all the people and activities involved in making a particular product / przemysł
Der.: industrial (adj)
- 7b.73 **company** /'kʌmpəni/ (n) = a business organisation that sells goods or services in order to make money / firma
- 7b.74 **comprehend** /kəm'prɪ'hend/ (v) = to understand / zrozumieć
Der.: comprehension (n), comprehensible (adj)
- 7b.75 **qualify** /'kwɒlɪfaɪ/ (v) = to learn how to do a job / wykształcić się, zdobyć kwalifikacje
Der.: qualification (n)

Idioms

- 7b.76 **get the sack** = zostać zwolnionym z pracy
 7b.77 **(a)round the clock** = 24 godziny na dobę
 7b.78 **call it a day** = zakończyć pracę
 7b.79 **get fired** = zostać wyrzuconym z pracy

Phrasal Verbs

- 7b.80 **put sb through** /'pʊt 'θruː/ = to connect sb using a telephone to the person they want to speak to / połączyć (telefonicznie)
 7b.81 **carry sth through** /'kæri 'θruː/ = to complete sth in spite of difficulties / dokonać czegoś, zrobić coś
 7b.82 **fall through** /'fɔːl 'θruː/ = to fail to happen, not to succeed / nie powieść się, nie udać się
 7b.83 **go through sth** /'gəʊ 'θruː/ = to experience a difficult situation / doświadczyć czegoś, przejść przez coś
 7b.84 **look through sth** /'lʊk 'θruː/ = to read sth quickly / przeglądnąć, przejrzeć coś

7c – Grammar in use (pp. 82–83)

- 7c.1 **be in trouble** (phr) = mieć kłopoty
 7c.2 **be on time** (phr) = być na czas, być punktualnym
 7c.3 **mind** /maɪnd/ (v) = to be annoyed or worried by sth / mieć obiekcje
 7c.4 **break one's promise** (phr) = nie dotrzymać obietnicy
 7c.5 **keep one's promise** (phr) = dotrzymać obietnicy
 7c.6 **punish** /'pʌnɪʃ/ (v) = to make sb suffer because they have done sth bad / ukarać
Der.: punishment (n)
 7c.7 **immediately** /'ɪmiːdiətli/ (adv) = now, without any delay / natychmiast, od razu
 7c.8 **flat** /flæt/ (n) = a set of rooms for living in, usually on one floor, a part of a larger building / mieszkanie
 7c.9 **Prime Minister** /praɪm 'mɪnɪstə/ (n) = the leader of an elected government in a country / premier
 7c.10 **pocket money** /'pɒkɪt mʌni/ (n) = money given regularly to a child by the parents / kieszonkowe
 7c.11 **staff** /stɑːf/ (n) = the people who work for a company / pracownicy, personel
 7c.12 **tiring** /'taɪərɪŋ/ (adj) = making you feel tired / męczący
 7c.13 **deadline** /'dedlaɪn/ (n) = a time by which sth must be done / termin (zakończenia pracy)

- 7c.14 **stylist** /'stɑɪlɪst/ (n) = a person whose job is to design sth, such as a person's hairstyle or clothes / stylist(k)a
 7c.15 **abroad** /ə'brɔːd/ (adv) = in or to a foreign country / za granicę, za granicą
 7c.16 **save** /seɪv/ (v) = to keep money for use in the future / oszczędzać
Der.: savings (n pl)
 7c.17 **interview** /'ɪntəvjuː/ (v) = to ask sb questions to see if they are suitable for a job / przeprowadzać rozmowy kwalifikacyjne
Der.: interview (n)
 7c.18 **hire** /'haɪə/ (v) = to employ sb to do a particular job / zatrudnić
Opp.: dismiss
 7c.19 **mortgage** /'mɔːgɪdʒ/ (n) = money that you borrow from a bank to buy a house or a flat / kredyt hipoteczny
 7c.20 **contest** /'kɒntest/ (n) = a competition / zawody, konkurs
Der.: contest (v), contestant (n)

7d – Listening & Speaking skills (pp. 84–85)

- 7d.1 **overall** /'əʊvəroʊl/ (n) = a piece of clothing looking like a coat which you wear to protect your clothes while working / fartuch ochronny, kitel
 7d.2 **blouse** /blaʊz/ (n) = a piece of clothing like a shirt for a woman or girl / bluzka
 7d.3 **jeans** /dʒiːnz/ (n pl) = trousers made from denim / dżinsy
 7d.4 **boot** /buːt/ (n) = a kind of shoe that covers your foot and part of your leg / wysoki but, but nad kostkę
 7d.5 **casual clothes** /'kæʒuəl ,klæʊðz/ (n pl) = comfortable everyday clothes, not suitable for formal occasions / strój codzienny, swobodny, nie przeznaczony na specjalne okazje
 7d.6 **do sth for a living** (phr) = wykonywać zawodowo jakąś pracę, zarabiać (w dany sposób) na życie
 7d.7 **part-time** /'pɑːt,tʌɪm/ (adj) = working only for part of the day or the week / pracujący na część etatu, w niepełnym wymiarze godzin
Opp.: full-time
 7d.8 **shop assistant** /'ʃɒp ə,sɪstənt/ (n) = sb who sells things in a shop / sprzedawca/ sprzedawczyni
 7d.9 **waiter** /'weɪtə/ (n) = a person who works in a restaurant, serving food to customers / kelner
Der.: waitress (n)

Module 4

- 7d.10 **congratulations** /kən,grætʃu'leɪʃnz/ (n pl)
= expressing your happiness when sth good has happened to sb / gratulacje
- 7d.11 **tip** /tɪp/ (n) = an extra amount of money that you give to sb working in a restaurant to thank them for their services / napiwek
Der.: tip (v)
- 7d.12 **apron** /'eɪprən/ (n) = a piece of cloth you wear when cooking to keep your clothes clean / fartuch
- 7d.13 **provide** /prə'vaɪd/ (v) = to supply sth to sb / zapewnić, zaopatrzyć kogoś w coś
Der.: provider (n)
- 7d.14 **duty** /'dju:ti/ (n) = sth you do as part of your job / obowiązek
- 7d.15 **basically** /'beɪsɪkli/ (adv) = simply / zasadniczo, w zasadzie
- 7d.16 **customer** /'kʌstəmə/ (n) = a person who buys goods or services from a shop or business / klient
- 7d.17 **order** /'ɔ:də/ (n) = a request for sth in return for payment / zamówienie
Der.: order (v)
- 7d.18 **clear away** /'kliə ə'weɪ/ (phr v) = to put away the things that you have been using for eating or cooking / posprzątać
- 7d.19 **co-worker** /,kəʊ'wɜ:kə/ (n) = sb you work with / współpracownik/współpracowniczka

Useful Phrases/Sentences

- 7d.20 **What are your plans for the future?**
= Jakie masz plany na przyszłość?
- 7d.21 **What do you want to be when ... ?**
= Co chciałbyś/chciałabyś robić, gdy...?
- 7d.22 **What do you want to do for a living?**
= Jak chciałbyś/chciałabyś zarabiać na życie?
- 7d.23 **What is your ideal job?** = Jaki jest Twój wymarzony zawód?
- 7d.24 **I'd like to be ...** = Chciałbym/chciałabym być...
- 7d.25 **I want to become ...** = Chcę zostać...
- 7d.26 **I wish I could be ...** = Mam nadzieję, że zostanę...
- 7d.27 **My hope is to ...** = Mam nadzieję, że...
- 7d.28 **Don't you agree that ...?** = Czy zgodzisz się, że...?
- 7d.29 **Don't you think ...?** = Czy myślisz, że...?
- 7d.30 **I (quite) agree.** = Zgadza się (całkowicie).
- 7d.31 **That's right/correct.** = Zgadza się.
- 7d.32 **Exactly/Certainly.** = Właśnie.
- 7d.33 **I think/believe so.** = Tak sądzę.
- 7d.34 **You are right (there).** = Masz rację.
- 7d.35 **You are wrong (there).** = Nie masz racji.

- 7d.36 **That's not right.** = Nie zgadza się./Tak nie jest.
- 7d.37 **Certainly not.** = W żadnym wypadku.
- 7d.38 **I don't think so.** = Nie sądzę.
- 7d.39 **Not really.** = Na pewno nie.

7e – Writing (p. 86)

- 7e.1 **work experience** /'wɜ:k ɪk'spiəriəns/ (n)
= professional experience / doświadczenie zawodowe
- 7e.2 **job title** /'dʒɒb ˌtaɪtəl/ (n) = the name of a job position / stanowisko, nazwa stanowiska
- 7e.3 **advertise** /'ædvətaɪz/ (v) = to tell people about sth, such as a job, in newspapers or on television, in order to encourage them to apply for the job, etc. / dać ogłoszenie
Der.: advertisement (n)
- 7e.4 **family status** /'fæmɪli ˌsteɪtəs/ (n) = being married, single or divorced / stan cywilny
- 7e.5 **position** /pə'zɪʃən/ (n) = a job / praca, stanowisko
- 7e.6 **currently** /'kʌrəntli/ (adv) = at present / obecnie
- 7e.7 **department store** /di'pɑ:tmənt ˌstɔ:ɹ/ (n)
= a large shop divided into several parts, each selling different types of things / dom handlowy
- 7e.8 **I don't mind.** (phr) = Nie mam nic przeciwko.
- 7e.9 **chatty** /'tʃæti/ (adj) = (of a piece of writing) having a friendly and informal style / gawędziarski, w swobodnym tonie
- 7e.10 **rate** /reɪt/ (n) = a fixed amount of money paid for sth / stawka
- 7e.11 **lively** /'laɪvli/ (adj) = full of joy and energy / wesoły
- 7e.12 **asset** /'æset/ (n) = a skill or quality which is useful or helps you to succeed / plus, zaleta

Culture Clip 7 (p. 87)

- CC7.1 **ravenmaster** /'reɪvənma:stə/ (n) = the person responsible for ravens in the Tower of London / osoba opiekująca się krukami w twierdzy Tower w Londynie
- CC7.2 **wing** /wɪŋ/ (n) = one of the two flat parts of the body that a bird or insect uses to fly / skrzydło
- CC7.3 **clip** /klɪp/ (v) = to cut / podciąć (skrzydła ptakowi)
- CC7.4 **task** /tɑ:sk/ (n) = a piece of work, usually a difficult one / zadanie
- CC7.5 **raven** /'reɪvən/ (n) = a large, black bird / kruk
- CC7.6 **diet** /'daɪət/ (n) = the type of food you usually eat / dieta; tu: posiłek

- CC7.7 **raw** /rɔ:/ (adj) = uncooked / surowy, niegotowany
- CC7.8 **meat** /mit/ (n) = the flesh of an animal when it is used for food / mięso
- CC7.9 **boiled** /bɔɪld/ (adj) = cooked in hot water / gotowany
- CC7.10 **soaked** /səʊkt/ (adj) = wet / nasączony
- CC7.11 **blood** /blʌd/ (n) = the red liquid that is sent around the body by the heart / krew
- CC7.12 **legend** /'ledʒənd/ (n) = a story from ancient times / legenda, podanie
Der.: legendary (adj)
- CC7.13 **tower** /'taʊə/ (n) = a very tall, narrow building / wieża
- CC7.14 **crumble** /'krʌmbəl/ (v) = to fall down / zaważyć się, runąć
- CC7.15 **disaster** /dɪ'zɑːstə/ (n) = sth that causes a lot of harm or damage / nieszczęście
Der.: disastrous (adj)
- CC7.16 **fall upon** /'fɔːl ə'pɒn/ (phr v) = to attack suddenly, to strike / spaść na
- CC7.17 **permanent** /'pɜːmənənt/ (adj) = continuing forever or for a long time / stały
Der.: permanently (adv)
Opp.: temporary
- CC7.18 **residence** /'rezɪdəns/ (n) = living somewhere for a long time / zamieszkanie
Der.: resident (n)
- CC7.19 **make sure** (phr) = upewnić się
- CC7.20 **health** /helθ/ (n) = the good condition of your body / zdrowie
Der.: healthy (adj), healthily (adv)
- CC7.21 **Beefeater** /'biːfiːtə/ (n) = a guard at the Tower of London who wears a sixteenth-century uniform / strażnik w londyńskiej twierdzy Tower
- CC7.22 **sole** /səʊl/ (adj) = only / jedyny
Der.: solely (adv)
- CC7.23 **care** /keə/ (v) = to feel interested or worried about sth or sb / dbać, troszczyć się
Der.: care (n), caring (adj)
- CC7.24 **cage** /keɪdʒ/ (n) = a box with bars in which animals or birds are kept / klatka
- CC7.25 **prepare** /prɪ'peə/ (v) = to get ready / przygotować
Der.: preparation (n), prepared (adj)
- CC7.26 **guard** /gɑːd/ (v) = to protect sb or sth from being attacked or stolen / strzec
Der.: guard (n), guarded (adj)
- CC7.27 **guide** /gaɪd/ (v) = to help sb go somewhere and visit a place / oprowadzać
Der.: guide (n)
- CC7.28 **visitor** /'vɪzɪtə/ (n) = sb who visits a person or a place / odwiedzający, zwiedzający
- CC7.29 **keep an eye on** (phr) = pilnować, obserwować
- CC7.30 **lock sb up** /'lɒk 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to put sb in a place and fasten the lock / zamknąć kogoś
- CC7.31 **dependable** /dɪ'pendəbəl/ (adj) = able to be trusted and very likely to do what you expect / godny zaufania
- CC7.32 **welfare** /'welfeə/ (n) = sb's health and happiness / dobro
- CC7.33 **fate** /fet/ (n) = the power that decides about everything that happens / los
- CC7.34 **nation** /'neɪʃən/ (n) = the people living in a country / naród
Der.: national (adj), nationality (n)
- CC7.35 **rest on sb's shoulders** (phr) = spoczywać na czyichś barkach

8a – Staying safe (pp. 88–89)

- 8a.1 **ask for a lift** (phr) = poprosić o podwiezienie
- 8a.2 **footsteps** /'fʊtstɛps/ (n pl) = the sound of feet on the ground when sb walks / kroki, odgłos kroków
- 8a.3 **column** /'kɒləm/ (n) = a tall, solid post which is used to support a roof or as decoration in a building / kolumna
- 8a.4 **join** /dʒɔɪn/ (v) = to become a member of a group or organisation / przyłączyć się, dołączyć do
- 8a.5 **fancy** /'fænsi/ (adj) = very complicated, unusual / skomplikowany, wymyślny
- 8a.6 **grab** /græb/ (v) = to take hold of sth or sb suddenly and roughly / złapać
- 8a.7 **balance** /'bæləns/ (n) = the ability to remain steady when you are standing up / równowaga
Der.: balance (v), balanced (adj)
- 8a.8 **potential** /pə'tenʃjəl/ (adj) = possible when the necessary conditions exist / potencjalny
Der.: potentially (adv)
- 8a.9 **common sense** /,kɒmən 'sens/ (n) = the natural ability to make good judgements and to behave in a practical and sensible way / zdrowy rozsądek
- 8a.10 **well-lit** /,wel'lit/ (adj) = with adequate light / dobrze oświetlony
- 8a.11 **aware** /ə'weə/ (adj) = knowing about sth, realising that sth is happening / świadomy
Der.: awareness (n)
- 8a.12 **surroundings** /sə'rʌʊndɪŋz/ (n pl) = everything that is around or near a place, sb or sth / otoczenie
- 8a.13 **fight back** /'faɪt 'bæk/ (phr v) = to defend yourself when sb or sth attacks you or causes problems for you / bronić się, odpierać atak

Module 4

- 8a.14 **escape** /ɪ'skeɪp/ (v) = to get away from a place or situation you do not want to be in / uciec; tu: uniknąć
Der.: escape (n)
- 8a.15 **attacker** /ə'tækə/ (n) = a person violently assaulting and hurting sb / napastnik
- 8a.16 **grasp** /grɑːsp/ (n) = a very firm hold or grip / chwyt
Der.: grasp (v)
- 8a.17 **multi-storey** /ˌmʌlti'stɔːri/ (adj) = with many floors / wielopiętrowy; tu: wielopoziomowy
- 8a.18 **kick** /kɪk/ (v) = to hit sb or sth with the foot / kopnąć
Der.: kick (n)
- 8a.19 **hurt** /hɜːt/ (v) = (of a body part) to be painful / (o części ciała) boleć
- 8a.20 **pull sb off balance** (phr) = zachwiać czyjąś równowagę
- 8a.21 **defenceless** /dɪ'fensləs/ (adj) = weak and unable to protect oneself from attack / bezbronny
- 8a.22 **scenario** /sə'nɑːriəʊ/ (n) = a description of a situation / scenariusz; tu: historyjka
- 8a.23 **brain** /breɪn/ (n) = the organ inside your head that controls your thoughts, feelings and movements / mózg
- 8a.24 **defend** /dɪ'fend/ (v) = to protect sb or sth against attack / bronić
Der.: defence (n)
Opp.: attack
- 8a.25 **avoid** /ə'vɔɪd/ (v) = to stay away from a person, situation, etc. / unikać
- 8a.26 **confidence** /'kɒnfɪdəns/ (n) = being certain of your abilities, qualities, etc. / pewność siebie
Der.: confident (adj)
- 8a.27 **make oneself a target/an easy target** (phr) = uczynić z siebie (łatwy) cel [ataku]
- 8a.28 **vulnerable** /'vʌlnərəbəl/ (adj) = easily hurt / wrażliwy; tu: narażony na atak
Der.: vulnerability (n)
- 8a.29 **threaten** /θretən/ (v) = to tell sb that you will hurt them if they do not do what you want / grozić
- 8a.30 **diffuse** /dɪ'fjuːz/ (v) = to weaken sth until it loses its power / rozproszyć; tu: zmniejszyć zagrożenie
- 8a.31 **remove oneself** /rɪ'muːv/ (v) = to go away / odejść, wyłączyć się
- 8a.32 **physical** /'fɪzɪkəl/ (adj) = relating to the body / fizyczny
- 8a.33 **force** /fɔːs/ (n) = physical power or strength / siła
- 8a.34 **effectively** /ɪ'fektɪvli/ (adv) = successfully / efektywnie, skutecznie
Opp.: ineffectively
- 8a.35 **distract** /dɪs'trækt/ (v) = to take sb's attention away from sth / odwrócić czyjąś uwagę
Der.: distraction (n), distracted (adj)
- 8a.36 **police station** /pə'liːs ,steɪʃən/ (n) = the office of the police in a town or part of a city / posterunek policji
- 8a.37 **community centre** /kə'mjuːnəti ,sentər/ (n) = a place where people who live in an area can meet to play sports, take courses, etc. / dom kultury
- 8a.38 **realistic** /riːə'lɪstɪk/ (adj) = accepting the facts, aware of the situation / realistyczny, praktyczny
Der.: realistically (adv)
- 8a.39 **violent** /'vaɪələnt/ (adj) = using force to hurt / gwałtowny, brutalny, agresywny
Der.: violence (n), violently (adv)
- 8a.40 **beforehand** /bɪ'fɔːhænd/ (n) = before a particular time / wcześniej, uprzednio
- 8a.41 **criminal** /'krɪmɪnəl/ (n) = sb who has committed an illegal or violent action / przestępca
- 8a.42 **weak** /wiːk/ (adj) = not strong / słaby
Der.: weakness (n)
Opp.: strong
- 8a.43 **unable** /ʌn'eɪbəl/ (adj) = not able to do sth / niezdolny do czegoś
Opp.: able
- 8a.44 **judgement** /'dʒʌdʒmənt/ (n) = an opinion about sb or sth that you form after careful thought / ocena, osąd; tu: rozum, rozsądek
Der.: judgemental (adj)
- 8a.45 **victim** /'vɪktɪm/ (n) = sb who has suffered the effects of violence / ofiara
- 8a.46 **scream** /skri:m/ (v) = to cry out loudly because of fear or excitement / krzyczeć, wrzeszczeć
Der.: scream (n)
- 8a.47 **prison** /'prɪzən/ (n) = a place where criminals are kept as a punishment / więzienie
Der.: prisoner (n)
- 8a.48 **stranger** /'streɪndʒər/ (n) = sb you have never met before / nieznajomy/nieznajoma
- 8a.49 **shout** /ʃaʊt/ (v) = to say sth very loudly / krzyczeć
Der.: shout (n)

8b – Vocabulary practice (pp. 90–91)

- 8b.1 **watch out** /'wɒtʃ 'aʊt/ (phr v) = to be careful / uważać, być czujnym
- 8b.2 **incident** /'ɪnsɪdənt/ (n) = an event / incydent, wypadek
- 8b.3 **involve** /ɪn'vɒlv/ (v) = to be connected with sth, to be part of sth / być związanym z czymś, łączyć się z czymś

- 8b.4 **purse** /pɜːs/ (n) = a small bag for money, usually used by a woman / portmonetka
- 8b.5 **snatch** /snætʃ/ (v) = to take sth quickly and suddenly / wyrwać
- 8b.6 **mugging** /ˈmʌɡɪŋ/ (n) = attacking sb violently in a street in order to steal their money / napad na ulicy
Der.: mugger (n)
- 8b.7 **warn** /wɔːn/ (v) = to tell sb that sth bad may happen / ostrzec
Der.: warning (n)
- 8b.8 **bank holiday** /ˌbæŋk ˈhɒlədeɪ/ (n) = an official holiday when all banks and most shops and offices are closed / święto państwowe
- 8b.9 **thief** /θiːf/ (n) = sb who steals things / złodziej
Der.: theft (n)
- 8b.10 **pickpocket** /ˈpɪkpɒkɪt/ (n) = sb who steals things from people's pockets / kieszonkowiec
Der.: pickpocketing (n)
- 8b.11 **shopper** /ˈʃɒpə/ (n) = sb who buys things from shops / osoba robiąca zakupy
- 8b.12 **precaution** /ˌpreɪˈkɔːʃən/ (n) = action you take to prevent sth bad from happening / środek zaradczy
- 8b.13 **unattended** /ˌʌnəˈtendɪd/ (adj) = not being watched or looked after / bez opieki
- 8b.14 **trolley** /ˈtrɒli/ (n) = a metal object with wheels that is used for carrying things / wózek
- 8b.15 **pushchair** /ˈpuʃtʃeə/ (n) = a chair on wheels which is used to move small children / wózek dziecięcy
- 8b.16 **fasten** /ˈfɑːsən/ (v) = to close sth by means of buttons or a strap / zapiąć
Opp.: unfasten
- 8b.17 **strap** /stræp/ (n) = a narrow piece of material used to fasten two things together or to carry sth / pasek (np. torebki)
- 8b.18 **inwards** /ˈɪnwərdz/ (adv) = towards the inside / do wewnątrz
Opp.: outwards
- 8b.19 **try on** /ˈtraɪ ˈɒn/ (phr v) = to put on a piece of clothing to see if it fits you / przymierzyć
- 8b.20 **changing room** /ˈtʃeɪndʒɪŋ ˌruːm/ (n) = a room in a shop where you can try on clothes / przymierzalnia
- 8b.21 **valuables** /ˈvæljəbəlz/ (n pl) = small but precious items, such as jewellery / rzeczy wartościowe, kosztowności
- 8b.22 **conceal** /kənˈsiːl/ (v) = to hide / ukryć, schować
Opp.: reveal
- 8b.23 **cash card** /ˈkæʃ kɑːd/ (n) = a plastic card that you use to get money from a cash machine / karta bankomatowa
- 8b.24 **separate** /ˈsepəreɪt/ (adj) = kept away from other things / oddzielny; tu: w innym miejscu
Der.: separately (adv)
- 8b.25 **cheque book** /ˈtʃek bʊk/ (n) = a book of forms printed by a bank, which you use to pay for things from your bank account / książeczka czekowa
- 8b.26 **straight away** /ˈstreɪt əˈweɪ/ (adv) = immediately, without delay / natychmiast, bezzwłocznie
- 8b.27 **cancel** /ˈkænsəl/ (v) = to make sth invalid / anulować, zablokować
Der.: cancellation (n)
- 8b.28 **credit card** /ˈkredit kɑːd/ (n) = a small plastic card that allows you to buy sth and pay for it later / karta kredytowa
- 8b.29 **wallet** /ˈwɒlɪt/ (n) = a small, flat leather bag for paper money and credit cards, usually used by a man / portfel
- 8b.30 **burglary** /ˈbɜːgləri/ (n) = entering a building by force and stealing things / włamanie
- 8b.31 **kidnapping** /ˈkɪdnæpɪŋ/ (n) = taking sb by force and holding them prisoner / porwanie
Der.: kidnapper (n)
- 8b.32 **shoplifting** /ˈʃɒplɪftɪŋ/ (n) = stealing things from a shop / kradzież sklepową
Der.: shoplift (v)
- 8b.33 **gunman** /ˈɡʌnmən/ (n) = a criminal with a gun / uzbrojony bandyta
- 8b.34 **flee** /fliː/ (v) = to leave a place quickly / uciec
- 8b.35 **break-in** /ˈbreɪkɪn/ (n) = a burglary / włamanie
- 8b.36 **pensioner** /ˈpenʃənər/ (n) = sb who has retired and receives money from the state or a private company / emeryt
- 8b.37 **judge** /dʒʌdʒ/ (n) = the person in a court of law who decides how criminals should be punished / sędzia
- 8b.38 **juror** /ˈdʒʊərə/ (n) = a member of a group of people in a court of law who decide if sb is guilty or not / przysięgły
- 8b.39 **barrister** /ˈbærɪstər/ (n) = a lawyer who can work in the highest courts / prawnik reprezentujący klienta w sądach wyższej instancji
- 8b.40 **offender** /əˈfendər/ (n) = sb who has committed a crime / przestępca
- 8b.41 **attempt** /əˈtempt/ (v) = to try to do sth / usiłować
- 8b.42 **verdict** /ˈvɜːdɪkt/ (n) = a decision in a court of law saying if sb is guilty or not / werdykt
- 8b.43 **court** /kɔːt/ (n) = the place where a judge decides whether sb is guilty of a crime / sąd
- 8b.44 **innocent** /ˈɪnəsənt/ (adj) = not having broken the law / niewinny
Der.: innocence (n), innocently (adv)

- 8b.45 **break into** /'breɪk 'ɪntə/ (phr v) = to get into a building or car using force, usually to steal sth / włamać się do
- 8b.46 **guilty** /'ɡɪlti/ (adj) = having broken the law / winny
Opp.: innocent
- 8b.47 **sentence** /'sentəns/ (v) = to give a punishment to sb who has committed a crime / wydać wyrok, skazać
Der.: sentence (n)
- 8b.48 **weapon** /'weɪpən/ (n) = a gun, a knife or other object used to kill or hurt sb / broń
- 8b.49 **get away with** /'get ə'weɪ wið/ (phr v) = to succeed in doing sth bad or wrong without being punished / uniknąć kary za
- 8b.50 **accuse** /ə'kju:z/ (v) = to say that sb has done sth wrong, illegal, etc. / oskarżyć
Der.: accusation (n)
- 8b.51 **press charges** (phr) = wnieść oskarżenie
- 8b.52 **minor offence** /'maɪnər ə'fens/ (n) = a crime of little importance / drobne przestępstwo
- 8b.53 **armed robbery** /,ɑ:məd 'rɒbəri/ (n) = stealing money using guns or weapons / napad z bronią w rękę
- 8b.54 **crime scene** /'kraɪm si:n/ (n) = the place where a crime took place / miejsce przestępstwa
- 8b.55 **break the law** (phr) = złamać prawo
- 8b.56 **trespassing** /'trespəsɪŋ/ (n) = going on sb's land without their permission / wtargnięcie na teren prywatny
- 8b.57 **barrier** /'bæəriə/ (n) = a type of fence that prevents people from going into an area / barierka

Prepositional Phrases

- 8b.58 **charge sb with sth** = oskarżyć kogoś o coś
- 8b.59 **appear before a court** = stanąć przed sądem
- 8b.60 **bring sb before a judge** = postawić kogoś przed sądem
- 8b.61 **accuse sb of sth** = oskarżyć kogoś o coś
- 8b.62 **in handcuffs** = w kajdankach
- 8b.63 **sentence sb to sth** = skazać kogoś na coś
- 8b.64 **place sb under arrest** = zaarrestować kogoś

Phrasal Verbs

- 8b.65 **drive away** /'draɪv ə'weɪ/ = to force sb to leave a place / odpędzić, odstraszyć
- 8b.66 **take away** /'teɪk ə'weɪ/ = to remove / odebrać
- 8b.67 **run away** /'rʌn ə'weɪ/ = to secretly leave a place / uciec
- 8b.68 **get away** /'get ə'weɪ/ = to succeed in leaving a place with sth stolen / uciec (ze skradzionymi przedmiotami)

Idioms

- 8b.69 **take sth down** = zapisać coś
- 8b.70 **a slap on the wrist** = napomnienie, reprimenda
- 8b.71 **catch sb red-handed** = złapać kogoś na gorącym uczynku
- 8b.72 **off the record** = nieoficjalnie
- 8b.73 **superstitious** /,su:pə'stɪʃəs/ (adj) = believing that particular objects or events are lucky or unlucky / zabobonny, przesądny
Der.: superstition (n)

8c – Grammar in use (pp. 92–93)

- 8c.1 **smoke alarm** /'sməʊk ə,lɑ:m/ (n) = a device fixed to the ceiling of a room which makes a loud noise to warn people if there is smoke in the air / wykrywacz dymu
- 8c.2 **put up** /'pʊt 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to build / zbudować, postawić
- 8c.3 **fence** /fens/ (n) = a wood, wire or metal structure that divides or goes around an area / ogrodzenie, płot
- 8c.4 **burglar alarm** /'bɜ:glər ə,lɑ:m/ (n) = a device that makes a noise if sb tries to get into a building illegally / alarm przeciwwłamaniowy
- 8c.5 **fit** /fɪt/ (v) = to install / wstawić, zainstalować
- 8c.6 **lock** /lɒk/ (n) = the thing that is used to close a door, window, etc., and that opens with a key / zamek
Der.: lock (v), locked (adj)
- 8c.7 **security light** /sɪ'kjʊərəti laɪt/ (n) = a light usually installed outside houses which automatically switches on when sb approaches / lampa z czujnikiem ruchu
- 8c.8 **CCTV (close-circuit television) cameras** (phr) = kamery telewizji przemysłowej
- 8c.9 **survey** /'sɜ:veɪ/ (n) = an examination of people's opinions made by asking them questions / badanie (opinii publicznej)
Der.: survey (v)
- 8c.10 **scheme** /ski:m/ (n) = an official plan or system / plan, program
- 8c.11 **security system** /sɪ'kjʊərəti 'sɪstəm/ (n) = a set of devices (alarms, etc.) installed to keep a place safe from burglars / system bezpieczeństwa, system przeciwwłamaniowy
- 8c.12 **firefighter** /'faɪəfaɪtər/ (n) = sb whose job is to put out fires / strażak
- 8c.13 **report** /rɪ'pɔ:t/ (n) = a description of an event or situation / raport
Der.: report (v)

- 8c.14 **circuit** /'s:kit/ (n) = a complete circle that electricity travels around / obwód
- 8c.15 **claim** /kleim/ (v) = to say that sth is true / twierdzić
Der.: claim (n)
- 8c.16 **prevent** /pri'vent/ (v) = to stop sth from happening / zapobiegać
Der.: prevention (n)
- 8c.17 **research** /ri'sɜ:tʃ/ (n) = the study of a subject in detail in order to discover new information / badanie, badania
Der.: research (v), researcher (n)
- 8c.18 **reduce** /ri'dju:s/ (v) = to decrease / zredukować, obniżyć poziom
Der.: reduction (n)
Opp.: increase
- 8c.19 **vandalism** /'vændə,lɪzəm/ (n) = the act of intentionally damaging public property / wandalizm
- 8c.20 **opponent** /ə'pəʊnənt/ (n) = sb who disagrees with an action or belief / przeciwnik
Der.: oppose (v)
Opp.: proponent
- 8c.21 **privacy** /'prɪvəsi/ (n) = a place or situation where you are alone and people cannot see or hear what you are doing / prywatność
- 8c.22 **government official** /gʌvə'nɪmənt ə'fɪʃl/ (n) = sb who holds a position of authority in the government / przedstawiciel rządu
- 8c.23 **deny** /di'naɪ/ (v) = to say that sth is not true, especially sth that you are accused of / zaprzeczyć
Der.: denial (n)
Opp.: admit
- 8c.24 **insure** /ɪn'ʃʊr/ (v) = to pay some money to an insurance company so that if your property is damaged or stolen, the company will pay you a larger sum / ubezpieczyć
Der.: insurance (n), insured (adj)
- 8c.25 **locksmith** /'lɒksmɪθ/ (n) = a person who repairs locks and supplies keys / ślusarz
- 8c.26 **handwriting** /'hændraɪtɪŋ/ (n) = the way that sb forms the letters when they write / pismo odręczne; tu: charakter pisma
- 8c.27 **expert** /'ekspɜ:t/ (n) = sb with a high level of knowledge or skill, a specialist / ekspert, specjalista
Der.: expert (adj), expertly (adv)
- 8c.28 **naughty** /'nɔ:ti/ (adj) = behaving badly / psotny
- 8c.29 **overcrowded** /,əʊvə'krʌʊdɪd/ (adj) = with too many people or things / zatłoczony
- 8c.30 **jail** /dʒeɪl/ (n) = a place where criminals are kept as a punishment / więzienie
- 8c.31 **witness** /'wɪtnəs/ (n) = sb who says what they have seen and what they know about a crime / świadek
Der.: witness (v)
- 8c.32 **demand** /dɪ'mɑ:nd/ (v) = to ask in a forceful way / żądać
Der.: demand (n), demanding (adj)
- 8c.33 **set free** (phr) = uwolnić
- 8c.34 **suspect** /'sʌspekt/ (n) = sb who may have committed a crime / podejrzany
Der.: suspect (v), suspicious (adj), suspiciously (adv)
- 8c.35 **admit** /əd'mɪt/ (v) = to agree that you did sth bad, or that sth bad is true / przyznać
Der.: admission (n)
Opp.: deny

8d – Listening & Speaking skills (pp. 94–95)

- 8d.1 **eye-witness** /'aɪ,wɪtnəs/ (n) = sb who saw sth such as a crime or an accident at the moment it happened / naoczny świadek
- 8d.2 **sergeant** /'sɑ:dʒənt/ (n) = an officer of low rank in the police / sierżant
- 8d.3 **junction** /'dʒʌŋkʃən/ (n) = the place where two roads meet or cross each other / skrzyżowanie
- 8d.4 **pull out** /'pʊl 'aʊt/ (phr v) = (of vehicles) to start moving onto a road or onto a different part of the road / włączyć się do ruchu
Opp.: pull in
- 8d.5 **run into** /'rʌn 'ɪntə/ (phr v) = to hit sth while you are driving a vehicle / wjechać w
- 8d.6 **vehicle** /'vi:ɪkəl/ (n) = sth such as a car or bus that takes people from one place to another / pojazd
- 8d.7 **travel at high speed** (phr) = jechać z dużą prędkością
- 8d.8 **road accident** /,rəʊd 'æksɪdɪnt/ (n) = a crash of two or more vehicles causing injury or damage / wypadek drogowy
- 8d.9 **traffic** /'træfɪk/ (n) = all the cars, trucks, etc. moving along the road in a particular area / ruch uliczny
- 8d.10 **go off** /'gəʊ 'ɒf/ (phr v) = to suddenly start making a noise / (np. o alarmie) włączyć się
- 8d.11 **deafening** /'defənɪŋ/ (adj) = extremely loud / ogłuszający
- 8d.12 **ticket** /'tɪkɪt/ (n) = a piece of paper that orders you to pay money for having broken the law / mandat

Useful Phrases/Sentences

- 8d.13 **I'm sick and tired of it.** = Mam tego powyżej uszu.
- 8d.14 **I'm fed up with it.** = Mam tego dość.
- 8d.15 **I won't tolerate it any more.** = Nie będę dłużej tego znosić.
- 8d.16 **I've had enough of it.** = Mam tego dość.
- 8d.17 **I'm absolutely furious about it.** = Jestem naprawdę wściekły/wściekła z tego powodu.
- 8d.18 **I've had it with ...** = Mam dość...
- 8d.19 **Calm down.** = Uspokój się.
- 8d.20 **Take it easy.** = Nie denerwuj się.
- 8d.21 **Simmer down.** = Wyluzuj.
- 8d.22 **Keep your hair on.** = Zachowaj spokój.
- 8d.23 **Don't get so worked up.** = Nie denerwuj się tak.
- 8d.24 **If I were you, I wouldn't do it.** = Na Twoim miejscu nie zrobiłbym/zrobiłabym tego.
- 8d.25 **It's not a good idea to ...** = To nie jest dobry pomysł, żeby...
- 8d.26 **It's a bad idea to ...** = To zły pomysł, żeby...
- 8d.27 **Look/Watch out for ...** = Uważaj na...
- 8d.28 **You're right.** = Masz rację.
- 8d.29 **I guess so.** = Chyba tak.
- 8d.30 **Good thinking.** = Słuszna myśl.
- 8d.31 **That's true.** = To prawda.
- 8d.32 **Yes, I suppose you're right.** = Chyba masz rację.
- 8d.33 **knock down** /'nɒk 'daʊn/ (phr v) = to hit sb and make them fall to the ground / potraścić (samochodem)
- 8d.34 **exceed the speed limit** (phr) = przekroczyć dozwoloną prędkość
- 8d.35 **fine** /faɪn/ (n) = an amount of money that you must pay for breaking the law / mandat, grzywna
Der.: fine (v)
- 8d.36 **be in immediate danger** (phr) = być bezpośrednio zagrożonym
- 8d.37 **patrol car** /pə'trəʊl kɑː/ (n) = a police car driving round the streets and making sure there is no trouble or danger / radiowóz
- 8d.38 **require** /rɪ'kwaɪə/ (v) = to need or demand / wymagać, potrzebować
Der.: requirement (n)
- 8d.39 **ink** /ɪŋk/ (n) = a coloured liquid that you use for writing, drawing, etc. / atrament, tusz
- 8d.40 **graffiti** /grə'fɪti/ (n) = writing or pictures on walls in public places / graffiti
- 8d.41 **issue** /'ɪʃuː/ (n) = an important subject or problem that people are discussing / problem, kwestia

- 8d.42 **desirable** /dɪ'zaɪərəbəl/ (adj) = wanted by many people / pożądany
Opp.: undesirable

8e – Writing (p. 96)

- 8e.1 **bully** /'bʊli/ (v) = to intentionally frighten sb who is smaller or weaker than you / zastraszać
Der.: bully (n), bullying (n)
- 8e.2 **nowadays** /'naʊədəɪz/ (adv) = at the present time / obecnie
- 8e.3 **physically** /'fɪzɪkəli/ (adv) = in a way that relates to the body / fizycznie
- 8e.4 **psychologically** /saɪkə'lɒdʒɪkəli/ (adv) = in a way that relates to the human mind and feelings / psychologicznie, psychicznie
- 8e.5 **verbally** /'vɜːbəli/ (adv) = in words / słownie
Der.: verbal (adj)
- 8e.6 **appearance** /ə'piərəns/ (n) = the way sb looks / wygląd zewnętrzny
- 8e.7 **friendship** /'frendʃɪp/ (n) = being friends / przyjaźń
- 8e.8 **trust** /trʌst/ (v) = to believe that sb is good and honest and will not harm you / ufać
Der.: trust (n), trustful (adj)
Opp.: distrust
- 8e.9 **suffer** /'sʌfə/ (v) = to experience pain or unpleasant emotions / cierpieć
Der.: sufferer (n), suffering (n)
- 8e.10 **pick on** /'pɪk 'ɒn/ (phr v) = to choose sb and criticise or treat them unfairly / czepiać się
- 8e.11 **ignore** /ɪ'ɡnɔː/ (v) = to pay no attention to sb / ignorować
Der.: ignorance (n)
Opp.: notice
- 8e.12 **stand up to** /'stænd 'ʌp tə/ (phr v) = to defend yourself against sb's attack or demands / sprzeciwić się
- 8e.13 **exist** /ɪg'zɪst/ (v) = to be real or present / istnieć
Der.: existence (n), existent (adj)
- 8e.14 **combat** /'kɒmbæt/ (v) = to try to stop sth unpleasant or harmful from happening / zwalczać
- 8e.15 **tolerate** /'tɒləreɪt/ (v) = to accept sth even though you do not like it / tolerować
Der.: tolerance (n), tolerant (adj)
- 8e.16 **circumstances** /'sɜːkəmstænsɪz/ (n pl) = facts or events that make a situation the way it is / okoliczności, warunki
- 8e.17 **under any circumstances** (phr) = w jakichkolwiek okolicznościach, w żadnym wypadku

- 8e.18 **speak out** /'spi:k 'aʊt/ (phr v) = to give your opinion about sth / wyrazić swoją opinię
 8e.19 **suggestion** /sə'dʒestʃən/ (n) = an idea or plan that sb expresses for sb else to consider / sugestia, propozycja

Useful Phrases/Sentences

- 8e.20 **A useful suggestion would be ...** = Dobrą propozycją byłoby...
 8e.21 **Another suggestion to ... is ...** = Inna propozycja, żeby..., to...
 8e.22 **It would be a good idea to ...** = Byłoby dobrze, gdyby...
 8e.23 **It would help if ...** = Byłoby pomocne, gdyby...
 8e.24 **In this way, ...** = W ten sposób...
 8e.25 **As a result, ...** = W rezultacie...
 8e.26 **By doing this, ...** = Robiąc tak, ...
 8e.27 **vandalise** /'vændəlaɪz/ (v) = to intentionally damage public property / niszczyć dobro społeczne, dewastować
 8e.28 **gang** /gæŋ/ (n) = a group of people (especially young people) who go around together, usually causing trouble / gang, banda

Curricular Cut 8: Citizenship (p. 97)

- CC8.1 **rule** /ru:l/ (n) = an official instruction about what you must or must not do / przepis, reguła, zasada
 CC8.2 **queue** /kju:/ (n) = a row of people waiting for sth, one behind the other / kolejka
Der.: queue (v)
 CC8.3 **pedestrian** /pə'destriən/ (n) = a person who is walking and not travelling in a vehicle / pieszy
 CC8.4 **religion** /rɪ'lɪdʒən/ (n) = the belief in a god or gods / religia
Der.: religious (adj)
 CC8.5 **the golden rule** /,gəʊldən 'ru:l/ (n) = a rule you should remember because it will help you be successful / dobra zasada
 CC8.6 **above the law** (phr) = ponad prawem
 CC8.7 **the law of the jungle** (phr) = prawo dżungli
 CC8.8 **take the law into one's own hands** (phr) = wziąć prawo w swoje ręce
 CC8.9 **disorganised** /,dɪs'ɔ:gənəɪzd/ (adj) = not planned or organised well / niezorganizowany, chaotyczny
 CC8.10 **unfair** /ʌn'feə/ (adj) = not treating people in an equal way / niesprawiedliwy, nieuczciwy
Der.: unfairness (n), unfairly (adv)
Opp.: fair

- CC8.11 **concentrate** /'kɒnsəntreɪt/ (v) = to think very carefully about sth you are doing and about nothing else / koncentrować się
Der.: concentration (n), concentrated (adj)
 CC8.12 **govern** /'gʌvən/ (v) = to control the functions of the state / rządzić
 CC8.13 **official law** /ə'fɪʃəl 'lɔ:/ (n) = an official rule in a country, approved by the government or sb in authority / prawo ustawowe
 CC8.14 **pass a law** (phr) = ustanowić prawo
 CC8.15 **parliament** /'pɑ:ləmənt/ (n) = a group of people who make the laws for the country / parlament
 CC8.16 **back up** /'bæk 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to support / wspierać, popierać
 CC8.17 **legal system** /'li:gəl 'sɪstəm/ (n) = the system of the laws and rules of a society / system prawny
 CC8.18 **punishment** /'pʌnɪʃmənt/ (n) = making sb suffer for sth bad they have done / kara
 CC8.19 **criticise** /'krɪtɪsaɪz/ (v) = to say that sth or sb is bad / krytykować
Der.: criticism (n)
 CC8.20 **fairness** /'feənəs/ (n) = treating everyone in the same way / sprawiedliwość
Opp.: unfairness
 CC8.21 **right** /raɪt/ (n) = sth that the law allows you to do / prawo (do czegoś)
 CC8.22 **selfishly** /'selfɪʃli/ (adv) = in a way that shows concern with oneself and nobody else / egoistycznie, samolubnie
Opp.: unselfishly
 CC8.23 **get along** /'get ə'lɒŋ/ (phr v) = to like each other and be friendly to each other / żyć w zgodzie
 CC8.24 **referee** /,refə'reɪ/ (n) = sb who makes sure that players follow the rules during a sports game / sędzia sportowy
Der.: referee (v)
 CC8.25 **penalty** /'penəlti/ (n) = a punishment for doing sth which is against a law or rule / kara

Self-Assessment Module 4 (pp. 98–99)

- SA4.1 **murder** /'mɜ:də/ (n) = the crime of intentionally killing sb / morderstwo
 SA4.2 **cable TV** /,keɪbəl ti:'vi:/ (n) = the system of sending television programmes along wires under the ground / telewizja kablowa
 SA4.3 **florist** /'flɒrɪst/ (n) = sb who sells and arranges flowers in a shop / kwiaciarka, osoba pracująca w kwiaciarni

Module 5

- SA4.4 **production** /prə'dʌkʃən/ (n) = controlling how a programme is made / produkcja
- SA4.5 **client** /'klaɪənt/ (n) = sb who pays sb else for services / klient(ka)
- SA4.6 **graduate** /'grædʒuət/ (n) = sb who has studied for and received a university degree / absolwent
Der.: graduate (v), graduation (n)
- SA4.7 **challenging** /'tʃæləndʒɪŋ/ (adj) = difficult to do, requiring effort and determination / wymagający, stanowiący wyzwanie
- SA4.8 **journalist** /'dʒɜːnəlɪst/ (n) = sb whose job is to write articles for newspapers, magazines, etc. / dziennikarz/dziennikarka
Der.: journalism (n)
- SA4.9 **candidate** /'kændɪdət/ (n) = a person who is considered for a position / kandydat
- SA4.10 **assignment** /ə'saɪnmənt/ (n) = a piece of work or a job that you are given to do / zadanie do wykonania
- SA4.11 **article** /'ɑːtɪkəl/ (n) = a piece of writing in a magazine, newspaper, etc. / artykuł
- SA4.12 **sample** /'sɑːmpəl/ (n) = a small amount of sth that shows you what it is like / próbka

Eco-friends 4 (p. 100)

- Efs4.1 **take sth for granted** (phr) = brać coś za pewnik, uważać coś za oczywiste
- Efs4.2 **resource** /rɪ'zɔːs/ (n) = sth that a country, person, etc. has and can use / zasoby, surowiec
- Efs4.3 **the Earth** /ɜːθ/ (n) = the planet that we live on / Ziemia
- Efs4.4 **solid** /'sɒlɪd/ (adj) = hard and firm / stały
- Efs4.5 **liquid** /'lɪkwɪd/ (adj) = that can be poured easily / ciekły
- Efs4.6 **gas** /gæs/ (adj) = like air / gazowy
- Efs4.7 **substance** /'sʌbstəns/ (n) = a solid, liquid or gas with particular characteristics / substancja
- Efs4.8 **drinkable** /'drɪŋkəbəl/ (adj) = clean and safe for drinking / pitny
Opp.: undrinkable
- Efs4.9 **drip** /drɪp/ (v) = to fall in drops / ciec, kapać
- Efs4.10 **tap** /tæp/ (n) = the part at the end of a pipe which controls the flow of water / kran
- Efs4.11 **waste** /weɪst/ (v) = to use too much of sth for no good reason / marnować
Der.: waste (n)
- Efs4.12 **leak** /liːk/ (v) = (of liquids or gases) to come out of a hole by accident / wyciekać
Der.: leak (n), leakage (n)

- Efs4.13 **chemicals** /'kemɪkəlz/ (n pl) = substances that are used in a chemical process / chemikalia
- Efs4.14 **pollute** /pə'luːt/ (v) = to make an area dirty or harmful to people, animals, etc. / zanieczyścić
Der.: pollution (n), polluted (adj)
- Efs4.15 **supply** /sə'plaɪ/ (n) = an amount of sth that is available for use / zapasy, zasoby
Der.: supply (v)
- Efs4.16 **increase** /ɪn'kriːs/ (v) = to make sth become larger in amount / zwiększyć
Der.: increase (n)
Opp.: decrease
- Efs4.17 **salt** /sɔːlt/ (n) = a white substance found in sea water and in the ground, used in cooking to add flavour to food / sól
Der.: salty (adj)
- Efs4.18 **salt water** (phr) = słona woda, woda morska
- Efs4.19 **icecap** /'aɪskæp/ (n) = a thick layer of ice that permanently covers an area of land / pokrywa lodowa
- Efs4.20 **glacier** /'glæsiər/ (n) = a large mass of ice that moves very slowly, usually down a valley / lodowiec

Module 5 – In action (p. 101)

- M5.1 **in action** (phr) = dosł. w akcji; zajęty, aktywny
- M5.2 **protect from** /prə'tekt 'frɒm/ (phr v) = to defend against / chronić przed
Der.: protection (n), protective (adj)
- M5.3 **attacker** /ə'tækər/ (n) = a person who attacks sb / napastnik
- M5.4 **questionnaire** /kwestʃə'neər/ (n) = a written list of questions which are answered by many people in order to provide information for a report or a survey / kwestionariusz, ankieta
- M5.5 **extreme** /ɪk'striːm/ (adj) = not ordinary or usual; serious or severe / ekstremalny
Der.: extremely (adv)
- M5.6 **weather conditions** /'weðə kən,dɪʃənz/ (n pl) = the temperature, rain, sunshine, wind, etc. in a particular place at a given time / warunki pogodowe
- M5.7 **body image** /'bɒdi ɪmɪdʒ/ (n) = the perception of your physical appearance / wyobrażenie lub ocena własnego wyglądu
- M5.8 **directions** /daɪ'rekʃənz/ (n pl) = information or instructions about what to do, where to go, how to do sth, etc. / instrukcje, wskazówki

M5.9	avoid /ə'vɔɪd/ (v) = to keep away from sb or sth; to try not to do sth / unikać Der.: avoidance (n)	9a.10	at once (phr) = od razu
M5.10	factfile /'fæktfaɪl/ (n) = information about sb or sth / dane, informacje	9a.11	locust /'ləʊkəst/ (n) = an insect that flies in huge groups, destroying all the plants and crops in an area / szarańcza
M5.11	insect /'ɪnsekt/ (n) = a small animal that has six legs and a body divided in three parts / owad	9a.12	population /ˌpɒpjʊ'leɪʃən/ (n) = a particular group or type of people or animals living in an area / populacja
M5.12	seasonal /'si:zənəl/ (adj) = happening during a particular season; varying with the seasons / sezonowy	9a.13	grow /grəʊ/ (v) = to increase in size or quantity / rosnąć, powiększać się Der.: growing (adj), growth (n)
M5.13	weather-related /'weðəriˌleɪtɪd/ (adj) = connected with the weather / związany z pogodą	9a.14	social /'səʊʃəl/ (adj) = living in groups, not separately / tu: z rozwiniętym instynktem społecznym Der.: socialise (v), socially (adv)
M5.14	calendar /'kæləndər/ (n) = a list of dates or events of a particular type / kalendarz	9a.15	distance /'dɪstəns/ (n) = the space between two points or places / odległość Der.: distant (adj)
M5.15	improve /ɪm'pru:v/ (v) = to become or make better / poprawić (się) Der.: improvement (n)	9a.16	swarm /swɔ:m/ (n) = a large number of insects moving around together / rój, stado
M5.16	survey /'sɜ:vəi/ (n) = an investigation of the behaviour, opinions, etc. of a group of people / badanie, ankieta	9a.17	swarm /swɔ:m/ (v) = (of bees) to move around in a swarm / roić się, zbierać się w rój
M5.17	muscle /'mʌsəl/ (n) = a piece of elastic body tissue that can be tightened or relaxed to produce movement / mięsień Der.: muscular (adj)	9a.18	develop /dɪ'veləp/ (v) = to become larger, more advanced or more organised / rozwijać się, powiększać się Der.: developed (adj), developing (adj), development (n)
<hr/> 9a – Forces of nature (pp. 102–103) <hr/>			
9a.1	force /fɔ:s/ (n) = physical strength or power / siła Der.: force (v), forceful (adj)	9a.19	crowd together (phr) = gromadzić się
9a.2	nature /'neɪtʃər/ (n) = all the plants, animals and things that exist in the universe and are not made by people / przyroda, natura	9a.20	drought /draʊt/ (n) = a period of continuous dry weather / susza
9a.3	killer bee /'kɪləˌbi:/ (n) = a type of bee which is very aggressive and likely to attack and sting people, usually found in North and South America / pszczoła-zabójca	9a.21	aggressive /ə'gresɪv/ (adj) = ready or likely to attack or quarrel / agresywny Der.: aggression (n)
9a.4	originally /ə'ɪrɪdʒənəli/ (adv) = from or in the beginning / pierwotnie, początkowo; tu: tak naprawdę	9a.22	jellyfish /'dʒelɪfɪʃ/ (n) = a sea creature with a body like jelly and tentacles that can sting / meduza
9a.5	hive /haɪv/ (n) = a box or other place for bees to live in / ul; tu: gniazdo pszczół	9a.23	massive /'mæsɪv/ (adj) = exceptionally large / ogromny
9a.6	chase /tʃeɪs/ (v) = to run after sb or sth in order to catch them / ścigać, gonić	9a.24	coast /kəʊst/ (n) = the land beside or near the sea / wybrzeże
9a.7	victim /'vɪktɪm/ (n) = a person or an animal that is injured, killed or destroyed / ofiara	9a.25	sea current /'siːˌkʌrənt/ (n) = a movement of water flowing in a certain direction in the sea / prąd morski
9a.8	sting /stɪŋ/ (v) = to hurt with a sting / użądlić Der.: sting (n)	9a.26	shore /ʃɔːr/ (n) = the land along the edge of the sea or of any large area of water / brzeg, wybrzeże
9a.9	female /'fi:meɪl/ (adj) = of the sex that can give birth to children or produce eggs / żeński, płci żeńskiej	9a.27	allergic /ə'lɜ:dʒɪk/ (adj) = having an allergy / alergiczny
		9a.28	species /'spi:ʃɪz/ (n) = a class of plants or animals whose members have the same main characteristics and are able to reproduce / gatunek
		9a.29	cricket /'krɪkɪt/ (n) = a small jumping insect that produces short, loud sounds by rubbing its wings together / świerszcz

Module 5

- 9a.30 **survival rate** (phr) = szanse przeżycia
- 9a.31 **split up** /'splɪt 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to separate /
podzielić się
- 9a.32 **nuisance** /'njuːsəns/ (n) = a thing, a person
or behaviour that is annoying or causes
trouble / kłopot, zmartwienie
- 9a.33 **crops** /krops/ (n pl) = plants cultivated in
large amounts / zbiory, plony
- 9a.34 **nocturnal** /nɒk'tɜːnəl/ (adj) = active at night /
nocny
- 9a.35 **rub** /rʌb/ (v) = to press one's hand against
sth and move it repeatedly / pocierać
- 9a.36 **chirp** /tʃɜːp/ (v) = (of small birds or certain
insects) to make a short sharp sound /
(o niektórych owadach i ptakach) cykać; ćwierkać
- 9a.37 **fly** /flaɪ/ (n) = a small flying insect with two
wings / mucha
- 9a.38 **mild** /maɪld/ (adj) = not very cold / łagodny
- 9a.39 **explosion** /ɪks'pləʊʒən/ (n) = a great and
sudden increase / eksplozja
- 9a.40 **transmit** /trænz'mɪt/ (v) = to pass sth from
one person, place or thing to another /
przenosić
- 9a.41 **food poisoning** /'fuːd ,pɔɪzənɪŋ/ (n) = an
illness of the stomach caused by eating
food containing harmful bacteria / zatrucie
pokarmowe
- 9a.42 **germ** /dʒɜːm/ (n) = a very small organism that
causes a disease / zarazek, drobnoustrój
- 9a.43 **bleat** /bliːt/ (v) = to make a sound that sheep
and goats typically make / beczeć, meczeć
- 9a.44 **hiss** /hɪs/ (v) = to make a sound like
a long 's' / syczeć
- 9a.45 **squeak** /skwiːk/ (v) = to make a short, high-
-pitched cry or sound that a mouse makes /
piszczec
- 9a.46 **miaow** /mi'əʊ/ (v) = to make the sound that
a cat makes / miauczeć
- 9a.47 **twitter** /'twɪtə/ (v) = to make a series of
high-pitched, short sounds / ćwierkać
- 9a.48 **moo** /muː/ (v) = to make the long deep
sound that a cow makes / muczeć
- 9a.49 **woof** /wʊf/ (v) = to make the barking sound
that a dog makes / szczekać
- 9a.50 **coo** /kuː/ (v) = to make soft sounds that doves
and pigeons typically make / gruchać
- 9a.51 **quack** /kwæk/ (v) = to make the sound that
a duck makes / kwakać
- 9a.52 **roar** /rɔː/ (v) = to make the long, loud,
deep sound that a lion makes / ryczeć
- 9a.53 **oink** /ɔɪŋk/ (v) = to make the sound that
a pig makes / kwiczeć
- 9a.54 **howl** /haʊl/ (v) = to make the long, loud
cry that a dog or wolf makes / wyć
- 9a.55 **buzz** /bʌz/ (v) = to make a continuous
buzzing sound like a bee / bzyczeć
- 9a.56 **tweet** /twiːt/ (v) = to make a short, high-pitched
sound that a canary makes / ćwierkać
- 9a.57 **neigh** /neɪ/ (v) = to make a long sound
like a horse / rzeć
- 9a.58 **grunt** /grʌnt/ (v) = to make a short, low, rough
sound from deep in the throat / chrząkać
- 9a.59 **hoot** /huːt/ (v) = to make a cry like a long
'oo' that an owl makes / pohukiwać
- 9a.60 **cluck** /klʌk/ (v) = to make the noise that
a hen makes / gdakać
- 9a.61 **affect** /ə'fekt/ (v) = to have an influence
on sb or sth / mieć na coś wpływ
- 9a.62 **get on sb's nerves** (phr) = działać komuś
na nerwy
- 9a.63 **last** /lɑːst/ (v) = to continue for a period
of time / trwać
Der.: lasting (adj)
- 9a.64 **harvest** /'hɑːvɪst/ (v) = to cut and gather
a crop / zbierać plony
- 9a.65 **mosquito** /mɒ'skɪtəʊ/ (n) = a small flying
insect that feeds on the blood of people
and animals / komar
- 9a.66 **malaria** /mə'leəriə/ (n) = a disease resulting
from the bite of mosquitoes, which causes
periods of fever / malaria
- 9a.67 **colony** /'kɒləni/ (n) = a group of animals
that live together / kolonia
- 9a.68 **school** /skuːl/ (n) = a large group of fish or
dolphins moving through water together /
ławica
- 9a.69 **pride** /praɪd/ (n) = a group of lions / stado
lwów
- 9a.70 **flock** /flɒk/ (n) = a group of sheep, goats or
birds of the same type, either kept together
or feeding and travelling together / stado
owiec, kóz lub ptaków
- 9a.71 **pack** /pæk/ (n) = a group of dogs kept
for hunting / sfora psów
- 9a.72 **herd** /hɜːd/ (n) = a number of animals,
especially cattle, feeding or staying
together / stado bydła lub trzody
- 9a.73 **troop** /truːp/ (n) = a large group of animals,
especially when moving / stado
przemieszczające się
- 9a.74 **seaside** /'siːsaɪd/ (n) = a place by the sea,
e.g. with holiday resorts / wybrzeże
- 9a.75 **beach** /biːtʃ/ (n) = a stretch of sand or stones
along the edge of a sea or lake / plaża
- 9a.76 **grasshopper** /'grɑːʃɒpə/ (n) = an insect with
long back legs that jumps high into the air
and makes a vibrating sound / konik polny
- 9a.77 **lifespan** /'laɪfspæn/ (n) = the length of time
that you are likely to live / długość życia

9a.78 **habitat** /'hæbitæt/ (n) = the natural environment of an animal or a plant / habitat, środowisko życia

9b – Vocabulary practice (pp. 104–105)

9b.1 **downpour** /'daʊnpɔːr/ (n) = a sudden and unexpected heavy fall of rain / oberwanie chmury, ulewa

9b.2 **storm** /stɔːm/ (n) = very bad weather, with heavy rain, strong winds, and often thunder and lightning / burza
Der.: stormy (adj)

9b.3 **torrential** /tə'rentʃəl/ (adj) = (of rain) pouring down very rapidly and in great quantity / ulewny

9b.4 **shower** /'ʃaʊər/ (n) = a short period of rain, especially light rain / przelotny deszcz

9b.5 **flood** /flʌd/ (n) = a large amount of water that covers an area, for example when a river overflows or a pipe bursts / powódź
Der.: flood (v)

9b.6 **drizzle** /'drɪzəl/ (n) = light rain falling in fine drops / mżawka
Der.: drizzle (v)

9b.7 **sleet** /sli:t/ (n) = half-melted snow / śnieg z deszczem

9b.8 **hail** /heɪl/ (n) = small balls of ice that fall like rain from the sky / grad

9b.9 **snowfall** /'snəʊfɔːl/ (n) = the amount of snow that falls in a period of time in a particular place / opady śniegu

9b.10 **snowdrift** /'snəʊdrɪft/ (n) = a deep pile of snow blown together by the wind / zaspą

9b.11 **blizzard** /'blɪzəd/ (n) = a very bad snowstorm with strong winds / burza śniegowa, zamieć

9b.12 **sunshine** /'sʌnʃaɪn/ (n) = the light and heat that comes from the sun / słońce, światło słoneczne

9b.13 **heatwave** /'hi:tweɪv/ (n) = a period of time during which the weather is much hotter than usual / fala upałów

9b.14 **blazing** /'bleɪzɪŋ/ (adj) = very hot / upalny, palący

9b.15 **breeze** /brɪz/ (n) = a gentle wind / bryza, wietrzyk

9b.16 **gale** /geɪl/ (n) = a very strong wind / wichura

9b.17 **hurricane** /'hʌrɪkən/ (n) = an extremely violent wind or storm / huragan

9b.18 **tornado** /tɔː'neɪdəs/ (n) = a violent wind in the form of an upside-down cone, able to destroy everything in its path / tornado

9b.19 **glorious** /'ɡlɔːrɪəs/ (adj) = beautiful, splendid, magnificent / wspaniały

9b.20 **depressing** /dɪ'presɪŋ/ (adj) = making one feel sad / przygnębiający
Der.: depressingly (adv)

9b.21 **hopefully** /'həʊpflɪ/ (adv) = miejmy nadzieję

9b.22 **howl** /haʊl/ (v) = (of wind) to blow hard and make a loud noise / (o wietrze) zawodzić

9b.23 **freeze** /friːz/ (v) = to become ice / zamarznąć
Der.: freezer (n), freezing (adj)

9b.24 **pour** /pɔːr/ (v) = (of rain) to fall heavily / (o deszczu) lać

9b.25 **shine** /ʃaɪn/ (v) = to give out or reflect light, to be bright / (o słońcu, księżycu itp.) świecić
Der.: shiny (adj)

9b.26 **spooky** /'spuːki/ (adj) = strange in a way that causes fear / straszny, przerażający

9b.27 **snowflake** /'snəʊfleɪk/ (n) = any of the soft small groups of ice crystals that fall as snow / płatek śniegu

9b.28 **raindrop** /'reɪndrɒp/ (n) = a single drop of rain / kropla deszczu

9b.29 **hailstone** /'heɪlstəʊn/ (n) = a small ball of ice that falls like rain from the sky / kulka gradu

9b.30 **a gust of wind** (phr) = powiew, podmuch wiatru

9b.31 **thunderbolt** /'θʌndəbɔːlt/ (n) = a flash of lightning accompanied by thunder / piorun

9b.32 **a flash of lightning** (phr) = błyskawica

9b.33 **a ray of sunshine** (phr) = promień słońca

9b.34 **dash** /dæʃ/ (v) = to run somewhere quickly / popędzić; tu: szybko wbiec

9b.35 **hailstorm** /'heɪlstɔːm/ (n) = a storm during which it hails / burza gradowa

9b.36 **thunderstorm** /'θʌndəstɔːm/ (n) = a storm in which there is thunder and lightning and a lot of heavy rain / burza z piorunami

9b.37 **sweat** /swet/ (v) = to produce sweat (the salty colourless liquid which comes through your skin when you are hot, ill or frightened) / pocić się

9b.38 **batter** /'bætər/ (v) = to hit repeatedly / uderzać, walić

9b.39 **natural disaster** /'nætʃərəl dɪ'zɑːstər/ (n) = a harmful event (such as an earthquake or a flood) that results in great damage or loss of life / klęska żywiołowa

9b.40 **homeless** /'həʊmləs/ (adj) = having nowhere to live / bezdomny

9b.41 **earthquake** /'ɜːθkweɪk/ (n) = a shaking of the earth's surface caused by the movements of its crust / trzęsienie ziemi

9b.42 **avalanche** /'ævələntʃ/ (n) = a large mass of snow that falls down the side of a mountain / lawina

9b.43 **issue** /'ɪʃuː/ (v) = to make sth known formally / opublikować; tu: ogłosić

Module 5

- 9b.44 **erupt** /i'rʌpt/ (v) = (of a volcano) to throw out burning rocks, lava, etc. suddenly and with great force / wybuchnąć
- 9b.45 **tsunami** /tsu'nɑ:mi/ (n) = a very large wave, often caused by an earthquake, that flows onto the land and destroys things / tsunami
- 9b.46 **chilly** /'tʃili/ (adj) = rather cold and unpleasant / chłodny
- 9b.47 **scorching** /'skɔ:tʃɪŋ/ (adj) = very hot / upalny
- 9b.48 **cool** /ku:l/ (adj) = fairly cold / zimny, chłodny
- 9b.49 **region** /'ri:dʒən/ (n) = an area / region, obszar

Prepositional Phrases

- 9b.50 **tornadoes destroy everything in their path** (phr) = tornada niszczy wszystko na swojej drodze
- 9b.51 **beware of** /bi'weə əv/ (v) = to be cautious of / strzec się, wystrzegać się
- 9b.52 **complain about** /kəm'pleɪn ə'baut/ (v) = to say that one is annoyed, unhappy or not satisfied / skarżyć się na
- 9b.53 **damage to** /'dæmɪdʒ tə/ (n) = harm caused to sth, making it less attractive, useful or valuable / szkody, straty dotyczące
- 9b.54 **deal with** /di:l 'wið/ (phr v) = to try to solve a problem, etc.; to manage sth / radzić sobie z
- 9b.55 **frightened of** /'fraɪtənd əv/ (adj) = afraid of / przestraszony, obawiający się (czegoś)

Idioms & Fixed Phrases

- 9b.56 **have one's head in the clouds** = chodzić z głową w chmurach
- 9b.57 **feel under the weather** = źle się czuć
- 9b.58 **a storm in a teacup** = burza w szklance wody
- 9b.59 **when it rains, it pours** = nieszczęścia chodzą parami
- 9b.60 **steal sb's thunder** = ubiec, uprzedzić kogoś
- 9b.61 **save sth for a rainy day** = odkładać coś na czarną godzinę
- 9b.62 **on cloud nine** = w siódmym niebie
- 9b.63 **be as right as rain** = być zdrowym jak ryba

Phrasal Verbs

- 9b.64 **break up** /'breɪk 'ʌp/ = to stop for holidays / (o roku szkolnym) skończyć się
- 9b.65 **draw up** /'drɔ: 'ʌp/ = (of a vehicle) to stop / zatrzymać się
- 9b.66 **put up** /'pʊt 'ʌp/ = to offer hospitality / przenocować
- 9b.67 **do up** /'du: 'ʌp/ = to fasten / zapiąć
- 9b.68 **hold up** /'həʊld 'ʌp/ = to delay / zatrzymać, opóźnić
- 9b.69 **turn up** /'tɜ:n 'ʌp/ = to appear / pojawić się

9c – Grammar in use (pp. 106–107)

- 9c.1 **towel** /'taʊəl/ (n) = a piece of soft cloth you use to dry yourself / ręcznik
- 9c.2 **weather forecast** /'weðə ,fɔ:kɑ:st/ (n) = a statement about what the weather is going to be like in the next few days / prognoza pogody
- 9c.3 **inside out** (phr) = na lewą stronę; tu: na drugą stronę
- 9c.4 **die down** /'daɪ 'daʊn/ (phr v) = to become quieter or less intense / zelżeć
- 9c.5 **be stuck** (phr) = utknąć
- 9c.6 **earthquake zone** /'ɜ:kweɪk ,zəʊn/ (n) = an area in which earthquakes are likely to occur / strefa sejsmiczna
- 9c.7 **rescue equipment** /'reskjʊ: ɪ,kwɪpmənt/ (n) = tools used in order to save people / sprzęt ratunkowy
- 9c.8 **surface** /'sɜ:fɪs/ (n) = the flat, top part of sth / powierzchnia
- 9c.9 **capital** /'kæpɪtəl/ (n) = a city which is the seat of the government of a country / stolica
- 9c.10 **statue** /'stætʃu:/ (n) = a large sculpture of sb or sth made of stone or metal / posąg, pomnik
- 9c.11 **impressive** /ɪm'presɪv/ (adj) = grand, awesome / imponujący
- 9c.12 **international** /ɪntə'næʃənəl/ (adj) = involving many countries / międzynarodowy
Der.: internationally (adv)
- 9c.13 **contest** /'kɒntest/ (n) = a competition / konkurs, zawody
Der.: contestant (n)
- 9c.14 **on offer** (phr) = w ofercie
- 9c.15 **drought** /draʊt/ (n) = a long period of time when there is no rain / susza

9d – Listening & Speaking skills (pp. 108–109)

- 9d.1 **That's a relief.** = Co za ulga.
- 9d.2 **It's about time!** = Najwyższy czas.
- 9d.3 **We're in luck.** = Mamy szczęście.
- 9d.4 **come down with** /'kʌm 'daʊn wɪð/ (phr v) = to get an illness / zachorować na

9e – Writing (p. 110)

- 9e.1 **yours faithfully** (phr) = (zwrot grzecznościowy na końcu listu) z poważaniem
- 9e.2 **best regards** (phr) = (zwrot grzecznościowy na końcu listu) łączę pozdrowienia

- 9e.3 **request** /rɪ'kwɛst/ (v) = to ask for sth politely or formally / prosić
- 9e.4 **animated** /'ænimetɪd/ (adj) = energetic / ożywiony; tu: radosny
- 9e.5 **themed** /θi:md/ (adj) = related to a particular theme / tematyczny
- 9e.6 **parade** /pə'reɪd/ (n) = a group of people going in the same direction, celebrating sth / pochód, parada
- 9e.7 **fireworks** /'faɪəwɜ:ks/ (n pl) = explosive substances which produce loud noise and brightly coloured patterns in the sky / sztuczne ognie, fajerwerki
- 9e.8 **display** /dɪs'pleɪ/ (n) = a presentation, a show / pokaz
- 9e.9 **craft** /krɑ:ft/ (n) = sth you make with your hands like pottery, carving or weaving / rękodzieło

Culture Clip 9 (p. 111)

- CC9.1 **promote** /prə'məʊt/ (v) = to help and encourage sth to happen / promować
Der.: promotion (n)
- CC9.2 **tourism** /'tʊərɪzəm/ (n) = services for people on holiday such as hotels, restaurants, etc. / turystyka
Der.: tourist (n)
- CC9.3 **race** /reɪs/ (n) = a competition to see who is the fastest / wyścig
- CC9.4 **carve** /kɑ:v/ (v) = to make sth by cutting it out of wood, stone or other material / rzeźbić
- CC9.5 **throne** /θrəʊn/ (n) = the special chair where the king or queen sits / tron
- CC9.6 **carnival queen** /'kɑ:nɪvəl ,kwɪn/ (n) = the queen of a festival where people wear strange costumes, dance and sing in the streets / królowa festynu
- CC9.7 **complex** /'kɒmpleks/ (adj) = complicated / skomplikowany, złożony
- CC9.8 **tradition** /trə'dɪʃən/ (n) = a behaviour or belief followed for a long time by people in a country or region / tradycja
Der.: traditional (adj), traditionally (adv)
- CC9.9 **revive** /rɪ'vaɪv/ (v) = to bring back to life / przywrócić do życia, wskrzesić
- CC9.10 **sculpture** /'skʌlptʃə/ (n) = a work of art made by carving in stone, wood or other material / rzeźba
Der.: sculptor (n)
- CC9.11 **compete** /kəm'pɪt/ (v) = to take part in a game or competition / współzawodniczyć, rywalizować

- CC9.12 **ride** /raɪd/ (n) = a machine, usually similar to a train, in a theme park, which people go on for fun / kolejka w wesołym miasteczku
Der.: ride (v)
- CC9.13 **slide** /slɑɪd/ (n) = a structure, usually in a playground or a theme park, with a slope for children to go down for fun / zjeżdżalnia
Der.: slide (v)
- CC9.14 **definitely** /'defənətli/ (adv) = certainly, surely / z pewnością

10a – Festive time (pp. 112–113)

- 10a.1 **festival** /'festɪvəl/ (n) = a special day or period when people celebrate sth / festiwal, święto
- 10a.2 **bonfire** /'bɒnfɑɪə/ (n) = a fire made outdoors as part of a celebration / ognisko
- 10a.3 **barbecue** /'bɑ:bɪkjʊ:/ (n) = a party, usually held outdoors, at which food is cooked over an open flame / grill, przyjęcie z grillem
Der.: barbecue (v)
- 10a.4 **cracker** /'krækə/ (n) = a coloured paper tube with a small toy inside which people pull open at Christmas / bożonarodzeniowa zabawka-niespodzianka, którą otwiera się, pociągając za końce
- 10a.5 **smoked** /sməʊkt/ (adj) = (of meat, fish or cheese) preserved using smoke from burning wood / wędzony
- 10a.6 **pickled** /'pɪkəld/ (adj) = (of food) preserved for a long time in vinegar or brine water / konserwowy, marynowany
- 10a.7 **bitter** /'bɪtə/ (adj) = having a taste that is sharp and unpleasant / gorzki
Opp.: sweet
- 10a.8 **spicy** /'spɑɪsi/ (adj) = seasoned with or containing spices / z przyprawami, pikantny
- 10a.9 **chop** /tʃɒp/ (v) = to cut into small pieces / siekać
- 10a.10 **grate** /gret/ (v) = to reduce to small particles by rubbing against a rough surface or a surface with many sharp edges / zetrzeć
- 10a.11 **starter** /'stɑ:tə/ (n) = the first course of a meal, an appetizer / przystawka
- 10a.12 **prescription** /prɪ'skrɪpʃən/ (n) = a piece of paper written by your doctor that names the medicine you need to take, and which you take to the pharmacist / recepta
- 10a.13 **recipe** /'resɪpi/ (n) = a set of instructions for making food / przepis kulinarny
- 10a.14 **baked** /beɪkt/ (adj) = cooked in an oven / pieczony

Module 5

- 10a.15 **roasted** /'rəʊstɪd/ (adj) = cooked in an oven or over a hot fire / pieczony
- 10a.16 **boiled** /bɔɪld/ (adj) = cooked in hot water / gotowany
- 10a.17 **fried** /fraɪd/ (adj) = cooked in a pan over direct heat, usually in fat or oil / smażony
- 10a.18 **grilled** /grɪld/ (adj) = cooked on a metal utensil which is put over a fire / z grilla, grillowany
- 10a.19 **raw** /rɔː/ (adj) = uncooked / surowy
- 10a.20 **mashed** /mæʃt/ (adj) = (of potatoes) crushed so as to form a soft mass / (o ziemniakach) purée
- 10a.21 **steamed** /stiːmd/ (adj) = cooked using steam / ugotowany na parze
- 10a.22 **scrambled eggs** /,skræmbəld 'egz/ (n pl) = a dish made by frying egg mixture in a pan / jajecznica
- 10a.23 **minced meat** /'mɪnst mɪt/ (n) = finely chopped meat / mięso mielone
- 10a.24 **memory** /'meməri/ (n) = the ability to remember things / pamięć
Der.: memorise (v)
- 10a.25 **haggis** /'hæɡɪs/ (n) = a dish from Scotland consisting of various sheep's organs cut up with onions and spices and cooked inside a sheep's stomach / szkocka potrawa z podrobów baranich
- 10a.26 **oatmeal** /'əʊtmil/ (n) = cereal made with crushed oats / płatki owsiane
- 10a.27 **stuffed** /stʌft/ (adj) = filled with sth / nadziewany
- 10a.28 **stall** /stɔːl/ (n) = a booth or stand used by a vendor to sell products / stoisko, stragan
- 10a.29 **exotic** /ɪɡ'zɒtɪk/ (adj) = coming from or characteristic of another place or part of the world / egzotyczny
- 10a.30 **outfit** /'aʊtfɪt/ (n) = a set of clothing often worn with accessories / strój; tu: przebranie
- 10a.31 **toffee apple** /'tɒfi 'æpəl/ (n) = an apple that is covered with caramelised sugar / jabłko w polewie z karmelu
- 10a.32 **unique** /juː'nɪk/ (adj) = rare, having no equal / unikatowy, rzadki
Der.: uniqueness (n)
- 10a.33 **ash** /æʃ/ (n) = the greyish-white or black powder left when something is burned / popiół
- 10a.34 **cinder toffee** /'sɪndər 'tɒfi/ (n) = a sticky sweet that you chew / cukierek z miękkim nadzieniem, zrobiony z cukru, masła i wody, podobny do toffi lub krówki
- 10a.35 **sticky** /'stɪki/ (adj) = made of or covered with a substance that stays fixed to any surface it touches / klejący, lepki

- 10a.36 **early hours** /,ɜːli 'aʊəz/ (n pl) = the hours early in the morning / wczesne godziny poranne

10b – Vocabulary Practice (pp. 114–115)

- 10b.1 **paragliding** /'pærə,ɡlaɪdɪŋ/ (n) = jumping off a hill or tall building while wearing a special parachute which allows you to control the way you float to the ground / paralotniarstwo
- 10b.2 **diving** /'daɪvɪŋ/ (n) = swimming or working underwater using special breathing equipment / nurkowanie
- 10b.3 **boxing** /'bɒksɪŋ/ (n) = a sport that involves fighting with the fists / boks
- 10b.4 **bowling** /'bəʊlɪŋ/ (n) = a game in which a heavy ball is rolled from one end of a wooden alley towards wooden pins set up at the opposite end / kregle
- 10b.5 **ice skating** /'aɪs 'sketɪŋ/ (n) = the sport of moving on ice wearing ice skates / jazda figurowa na łyżwach
- 10b.6 **hang-gliding** /'hæŋ,ɡlaɪdɪŋ/ (n) = the sport of jumping off a cliff while hanging from a hang-glider and floating through the air / lotniarstwo
- 10b.7 **squash** /skwɒʃ/ (n) = a game for two or four people played in an indoor court by hitting a small ball against a wall / squash
- 10b.8 **cross-country running** /'krɒskʌntri 'rʌnɪŋ/ (n) = a sport in which runners compete to complete a course over open or rough terrain / biegi przełajowe
- 10b.9 **aerobics** /eə'reʊbɪks/ (n) = a form of exercise which increases the amount of oxygen in your blood and strengthens your heart and lungs / aerobik
- 10b.10 **bungee jumping** /'bʌndʒɪ ,dʒʌmpɪŋ/ (n) = the sport of jumping, usually headlong, from a great height while attached to a bungee cord / skoki na bungee
- 10b.11 **scuba diving** /'skuːbə ,daɪvɪŋ/ (n) = diving with special breathing equipment / nurkowanie z aparatem tlenowym
- 10b.12 **snowboarding** /'snəʊbɔːdɪŋ/ (n) = the sport of sliding down a ski track, using only one board shaped like a big skateboard / jazda na snowboardzie
- 10b.13 **kayaking** /'kaɪækɪŋ/ (n) = sailing in a narrow boat like a canoe / kajakarstwo

- 10b.14 **windsurfing** /'wɪndzɜːfɪŋ/ (n) = a form of sailing in which a flexible sail, free to move in any direction, is mounted on a surfboard, which is guided by the standing rider / windsurfing
Der.: windsurfer (n)
- 10b.15 **participation** /pɑːtɪsɪ'peɪʃən/ (n) = taking part in sth / udział
Der.: participate (v), participant (n)
- 10b.16 **racquet** /'rækɪt/ (n) = a light bat with a net of nylon stretched in an oval frame and used for striking the ball / rakieta
- 10b.17 **pitch** /pɪtʃ/ (n) = an area of ground that is marked and used for playing a game such as baseball, soccer, etc. / boisko
- 10b.18 **rink** /rɪŋk/ (n) = a large area covered with ice where people go to skate / lodowisko
- 10b.19 **ring** /rɪŋ/ (n) = a space in which boxing and wrestling matches take place / ring
- 10b.20 **club** /klʌb/ (n) = a long, thin stick used in golf to hit the ball / kij golfowy
- 10b.21 **equipment** /'kwɪpmənt/ (n) = the things which are used for a particular purpose, for example a hobby, a job or a sport / sprzęt
- 10b.22 **serve** /sɜːv/ (n) = to put a ball in play, as in tennis, volleyball, etc. / podawać piłkę, serwować
- 10b.23 **audience** /'ɔːdiəns/ (n) = the group of people watching a public event / widzowie, widownia
- 10b.24 **spectator** /spek'teɪtər/ (n) = sb who watches an event / widz
- 10b.25 **tournament** /'tʌənəmənt/ (n) = a sports competition in which players who win a match continue to play further matches until just one winner is left / turniej
- 10b.26 **defender** /dɪ'fendər/ (n) = a player whose main task is to try and stop the other side from scoring / obrońca
Opp.: attacker
- 10b.27 **body image** /'bɒdi ɪmɪdʒ/ (n) = the image of what one's body is or should be like / wyobrażenie lub ocena własnego wyglądu
- 10b.28 **self-confidence** /,self'kɒnfɪdəns/ (n) = feeling sure of your abilities and values / pewność siebie
Der.: self-confident (adj)
- 10b.29 **challenge** /'tʃælɪndʒ/ (n) = a task which requires effort and determination / wyzwanie
Der.: challenging (adj)
- 10b.30 **value** /'væljuː/ (n) = sth that is useful and important / wartość
Der.: value (v), valuable (adj)

Idioms

- 10b.31 **get the ball rolling** = zacząć
- 10b.32 **have a ball** = zabawiać się
- 10b.33 **a whole new ball game** = całkiem inna bajka, coś zupełnie nowego
- 10b.34 **play ball** = zgodzić się, współpracować
- 10b.35 **the ball is in your court** = teraz Twoja kolej

Phrasal Verbs

- 10b.36 **carry on** /'kæri 'ɒn/ = to continue doing sth / kontynuować
- 10b.37 **bring on** /'brɪŋ 'ɒn/ = to cause sth (e.g. an illness) to happen / wywołać, spowodować
- 10b.38 **put on** /'pʊt 'ɒn/ = to cover part of one's body with clothing, shoes, etc. / włożyć na siebie
- 10b.39 **look on** /'lʊk 'ɒn/ = to watch or to follow sth / przyglądać się

10c – Grammar in use (pp. 116–117)

- 10c.1 **avoid** /ə'vɔɪd/ (v) = here: not to use / unikać
- 10c.2 **balanced diet** /,bælənst 'daɪət/ (n) = a diet that combines the proper kind and amount of food needed to maintain health or growth / zrównoważona dieta
- 10c.3 **stay in good shape** (phr) = pozostać w dobrej formie, utrzymać formę
- 10c.4 **influence** /'ɪnfluəns/ (v) = to use your power to make sb agree with you or do what you want / wpływ
- 10c.5 **socialising** /'səʊʃəlaɪzɪŋ/ (n) = meeting people on social occasions / życie towarzyskie
- 10c.6 **fizzy drink** /'fɪzɪ ,drɪŋk/ (n) = a drink made with carbonated water / napój gazowany
- 10c.7 **committee** /kə'mɪti/ (n) = a group of people who meet to make decisions or plans for an organisation that they represent / komitet, komisja
- 10c.8 **master's degree** /'mɑːstəz dɪ'grɪː/ (n) = a degree awarded by a graduate school after the first degree has been granted / tytuł magistra
- 10c.9 **junk food** /'dʒʌŋk ,fuːd/ (n) = food that is high in calories but low in nutritional value, such as potato chips or chocolate / niezdrowe jedzenie
- 10c.10 **lifestyle** /'laɪfstɑɪl/ (n) = the way of life that reflects the attitudes and values of a person or group / styl życia, tryb życia

Module 5

- 10c.11 **seem** /si:m/ (v) = to give the impression of having a particular quality / wydawać się
- 10c.12 **tend** /tend/ (v) = to be likely to do sth / mieć zwyczaj
- 10c.13 **regret** /ri'gret/ (v) = to feel sadness about sth you have done wrong or could do better or differently / żałować
- 10c.14 **claim** /kleim/ (v) = to say that sth is true / twierdzić
- 10c.15 **stadium** /'steidiəm/ (n) = a sports arena, usually oval, with rows of seats for spectators / stadion
- 10c.16 **manage** /'mænidʒ/ (v) = to take charge of or be responsible for sth / zarządzać
- 10c.17 **notice** /'nəʊtɪs/ (v) = to become aware of sth / zauważyć
- 10c.18 **passer-by** /,pɑ:sə'baɪ/ (n) = a person who is walking past / przechodzień
- 10c.19 **runner-up** /,rʌnə'ʌp/ (n) = the competitor or team taking the second place in a contest / zdobywca drugiego miejsca

10d – Listening & Speaking skills (pp. 118–119)

- 10d.1 **advisor** /əd'vaɪzər/ (n) = an expert whose job is to give advice / doradca
- 10d.2 **changing room** /'tʃeɪndʒɪŋ ru:m/ (n) = a room or area designated for changing one's clothes, usually at a gym, spa, etc. / szatnia, przebieralnia
- 10d.3 **punchbag** /'pʌntɪ'bæg/ (n) = an inflated ball or bag that hangs from the ceiling and is punched for training in boxing / worek treningowy
- 10d.4 **steam room** /'sti:m ru:m/ (n) = a steam-filled and heated room to cause sweating, as in Turkish baths / sauna
- 10d.5 **reception** /ri'sepʃən/ (n) = a place, e.g. in a hotel, where people go when they first come in / recepcja
- 10d.6 **weight training** /'weɪt treɪnɪŋ/ (n) = physical exercise in which people lift weights to have strong muscles / trening z obciążeniem
- 10d.7 **yoga** /'jəʊgə/ (n) = physical and mental exercise designed to clear the mind, keep you fit and improve posture / joga
- 10d.8 **floor plan** /'flɔ: ,plæn/ (n) = a diagram of a room, apartment or floor of a building, usually drawn to scale / plan pomieszczenia
- 10d.9 **trainer** /'treɪnər/ (n) = sb who gives you instruction how to exercise / trener
- 10d.10 **limp** /lɪmp/ (v) = to walk unevenly and slowly because of an injury or pain in the legs / kuleć, utykać

- 10d.11 **tendon** /'tendən/ (n) = a strong cord connecting a muscle to a bone / ścięgno
- 10d.12 **painkiller** /'peɪnkɪlə/ (n) = a medicine that relieves physical pain / środek przeciwbólowy
- 10d.13 **stiffly** /'stɪfli/ (adv) = not easily bending / sztywno
- 10d.14 **relaxant** /ri'læksənt/ (n) = a medicine to relax stiff muscles / środek rozluźniający mięśnie
- 10d.15 **wrist** /rɪst/ (n) = the lower part of the forearm that joins the hand to the arm / nadgarstek
- 10d.16 **x-ray** /'eksreɪ/ (n) = a type of radiation used by doctors to photograph the bones or organs inside your body / prześwietlenie
- 10d.17 **poultry** /'pəʊltri/ (n) = the meat we get from chickens, turkeys, etc. / drób

Useful Phrases/Sentences

- 10d.18 **Excuse me, where's the ... ?** = Przepraszam, gdzie jest... ?
- 10d.19 **Could you please tell me where ... ?**
= Proszę mi powiedzieć, gdzie... ?
- 10d.20 **Can you tell me how to find ... ?** = Proszę mi powiedzieć, jak znaleźć... ?
- 10d.21 **How often ... ?** = Jak często... ?

10e – Writing (p. 120)

- 10e.1 **vending machine** /'vendɪŋ məʃi:n/ (n) = a coin-operated machine from which you can buy small items, e.g. drinks and sweets / automat do sprzedaży napojów itp.
- 10e.2 **crisps** /krɪspz/ (n pl) = very thin, often round pieces of fried potatoes / chipsy
- 10e.3 **result** /rɪ'zʌlt/ (n) = an effect, a consequence / wynik, rezultat
- 10e.4 **survey** /'sɜ:vɪ/ (n) = finding out about people's opinions, behaviour, etc. by asking them questions / ankieta, badanie opinii
- 10e.5 **habit** /'hæbɪt/ (n) = sth which you do often and regularly, sometimes without knowing that you are doing it / zwyczaj, nawyk
- 10e.6 **majority** /mə'dʒɔ:reɪti/ (n) = a larger number or part / większość
- 10e.7 **school board** /'sku:l bɔ:d/ (n) = a group of people in charge of school education / rada szkoły
- 10e.8 **option** /'ɒpʃən/ (n) = one of a set of possibilities / opcja
- 10e.9 **minority** /maɪ'nɔ:reɪti/ (n) = a smaller number or part / mniejszość

Curricular Cut 10: Biology (p. 121)

- CC10.1 **muscle** /'mʌsəl/ (n) = one of many tissues in the body that can tighten and relax to produce movement / mięsień
- CC10.2 **digest** /daɪ'dʒest/ (v) = to change food in your stomach into substances that your body can use / trawić
Der.: digestion (n), digestive (adj)
- CC10.3 **bundle** /'bʌndl/ (n) = things that are tied together to form a group / wiązka
- CC10.4 **elastic** /ɪ'læstɪk/ (adj) = flexible, that can return to its original shape after being stretched / elastyczny
- CC10.5 **nerves** /nɜ:vz/ (n pl) = long, thin fibres that run through our bodies and carry instructions from the brain to the rest of our body parts / nerwy
- CC10.6 **hormone** /'hɔ:məʊn/ (n) = a chemical made by glands, which makes an organ of your body do sth / hormon
- CC10.7 **thigh** /θaɪ/ (n) = the upper part of the leg / udo
- CC10.8 **involve** /ɪn'vɒlv/ (v) = to be related to sth / wiązać się z czymś, łączyć się z czymś
- CC10.9 **intestine** /ɪn'testɪn/ (n) = the long tube in our bodies through which food passes after it has been digested in the stomach / jelito
- CC10.10 **pupil** /'pju:pəl/ (n) = the circular black area in the centre of your eye, through which light enters / źrenica
- CC10.11 **response** /rɪ'spɒns/ (n) = an answer or reply, either in words or in action / odpowiedź; reakcja
- CC10.12 **involuntary** /ɪn'vɒləntəri/ (adj) = happening regardless of your will, without you having a choice / mimowolny
- CC10.13 **rhythm** /'rɪðəm/ (n) = a pattern of sounds, words or musical notes which is used in music, poetry and dancing / rytm
- CC10.14 **pump** /pʌmp/ (v) = to force a liquid or gas in a particular direction using a device / pompować
- CC10.15 **average** /'ævərɪdʒ/ (n) = the result of adding two or more figures, then dividing the total by the number or figures added / średnia
- CC10.16 **beat** /bi:t/ (v) = to pulsate / (o sercu) bić
- CC10.17 **twist** /twɪst/ (v) = to turn / wyginać się

Self-Assessment Module 5 (pp. 122–123)

- SA5.1 **lamb** /læm/ (n) = the flesh of a young sheep used as meat / jagnięcina

- SA5.2 **lightning** /'laɪtnɪŋ/ (n) = a very bright flash of light that occurs during a thunderstorm / błyskawica
- SA5.3 **wolf** /wʊlf/ (n) = a wild animal that looks like a large dog / wilk
- SA5.4 **coast** /kəʊst/ (n) = the land next to the sea / brzeg, wybrzeże
- SA5.5 **shore** /ʃɔ:r/ (n) = the edge of a sea or lake / brzeg, wybrzeże
- SA5.6 **chilly** /'tʃɪli/ (adj) = uncomfortably cold or producing a sensation of cold / chłodny
- SA5.7 **depressing** /dɪ'presɪŋ/ (adj) = making you feel sad and disappointed / przygnębiający
- SA5.8 **combination** /,kɒmbɪ'neɪʃən/ (n) = various things put together / połączenie
- SA5.9 **pulses** /'pʌlsɪz/ (n pl) = seeds which can be cooked and eaten, such as peas, beans or lentils / nasiona roślin strączkowych

Eco-friends 5 (p. 124)

- Efs5.1 **coal** /kəʊl/ (n) = a black or dark brown substance that is taken from the ground and used as fuel / węgiel
- Efs5.2 **gas** /gæs/ (n) = a substance like air that is neither liquid nor solid / gaz
- Efs5.3 **geothermal** /,dʒi:əʊ'θɜ:məl/ (adj) = related to the internal heat of the earth / geotermalny
- Efs5.4 **hydroelectric** /,haɪdrəʊ'lektrɪk/ (adj) = related to electricity that is generated by running water / hydroelektryczny
- Efs5.5 **nuclear** /'nju:kliəɹ/ (adj) = related to the energy released when nuclei of atoms are split / nuklearny, atomowy, jądrowy
- Efs5.6 **oil** /ɔɪl/ (n) = a thick liquid that is found under the surface of the earth and used as fuel / ropa naftowa
- Efs5.7 **solar** /'səʊləɹ/ (adj) = related to the power obtained from the sun's light and heat / słoneczny
- Efs5.8 **wave** /weɪv/ (n) = a raised mass of water which is caused by wind or tides / fala
- Efs5.9 **wind** /wɪnd/ (n) = a current of air / wiatr
- Efs5.10 **fossil fuel** /'fɒsəl ,fju:əl/ (n) = fuel consisting of the remains of organisms preserved in the earth's crust / paliwo kopalne
- Efs5.11 **renewable** /rɪ'nju:əbəl/ (adj) = (of natural resources) always available / odnawialny
- Efs5.12 **hot springs** /,hɒt 'sprɪŋz/ (n pl) = natural springs with warm water / gorące źródła
- Efs5.13 **turbine** /'tɜ:bain/ (n) = a machine which uses air, gas, water or steam to produce power / turbina

Special Days

- Efs5.14 **panel** /'pænəl/ (n) = a flat, rectangular object with solar cells used to absorb the heat from the sun and produce electricity / kolektor, panel słoneczny
- Efs5.15 **battery** /'bætri/ (n) = a device that provides power for electrical appliances / bateria
- Efs5.16 **dependence** /di'pendəns/ (n) = being influenced or controlled by sb or sth / zależność, uzależnienie
- Efs5.17 **efficient** /i'fɪjənt/ (adj) = able to do things without wasting time / wydajny
-

Special Days

The Summer Solstice (pp. 126–127)

- SS.1 **summer solstice** /'sʌmə ,sɒlstɪs/ (n) = the 21st of June, when the day is the longest and the night the shortest of the year in the northern hemisphere / letnie przesilenie
- SS.2 **birch twig** /bɜːtʃ 'twɪɡ/ (n) = a small branch of a birch tree / brzoźowa gałązka
- SS.3 **monument** /'mɒnjumənt/ (n) = a structure built to remind people of an important person or event / pomnik
- SS.4 **dwelling** /'dwelɪŋ/ (n) = a place or house in which sb lives / mieszkanie
- SS.5 **midsummer pole** /'mɪdsʌmə ,pəʊl/ (n) = a tall wooden pole with many colourful ribbons and flowers hanging from the top / słup świętojański
- SS.6 **gather** /'gæðə/ (v) = to bring many things together / zebrać
- SS.7 **tuck** /tʌk/ (v) = to push in one thing under another / wetknąć
- SS.8 **wreath** /riːθ/ (n) = a circular decorative ring of flowers / wieniec, wianek
- SS.9 **sunrise** /'sʌnraɪz/ (n) = the time of day when the sun appears above the eastern horizon / wschód słońca

- SS.10 **unobstructed view** /ʌnəb'strʌktɪd 'vjuː/ (n) = a clear and open view of sth or sb / niezastłonięty widok
- SS.11 **horizon** /hə'reɪzən/ (n) = the line that appears to separate the earth from the sky / horyzont
- SS.12 **compass** /'kʌmpəs/ (n) = a device with a needle that always points to the north / kompas
- SS.13 **perimeter** /pə'rɪmɪtər/ (n) = the measurement around an object / obwód
- SS.14 **sunset** /'sʌnset/ (n) = the time of day when the sun disappears below the western horizon / zachód słońca
- SS.15 **calendar** /'kæləndər/ (n) = a table showing the days of each week and month in a year / kalendarz
-

Father's Day (pp. 128–129)

- FD.1 **honour** /'ɒnər/ (v) = to show great respect for sb or sth / okazać szacunek
- FD.2 **sermon** /'sɜːmən/ (n) = a speech on a moral and often religious matter / kazanie
- FD.3 **catch on** /'kætʃ 'ɒn/ (phr v) = to become popular or fashionable / (np. o modzie) przyjąć się
- FD.4 **approval** /ə'pruːvəl/ (n) = acceptance or permission / akceptacja
- FD.5 **support** /sə'pɔːt/ (n) = encouragement or help given in a difficult situation / poparcie, wsparcie
Der.: support (v)
- FD.6 **official** /ə'fɪjəl/ (adj) = approved by sb in authority / oficjalny
Opp.: unofficial
- FD.7 **recognition** /,rekə'gnɪʃən/ (n) = an understanding and acceptance of sth / uznanie
- FD.8 **permanent** /'pɜːmənənt/ (adj) = lasting for an indefinite period of time / stały
Opp.: temporary